

CIGOGO

KAMUSI YA KIGOGO-KISWAHILI-KIINGEREZA

[GOGO-SWAHILI-ENGLISH DICTIONARY]

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Languages of Tanzania [LOT] Project
University of Dar es Salaam
2008

LOT Publications: Lexicon Series No. 21

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Cover map: SIL International

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ISBN 978 9987 691 25 8

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UTANGULIZI

1. Madhumuni

Lugha ya Kigogo inazungumzwa na watu zaidi ya milioni moja hasa katika mkoa wa Dodoma. Ingawa kuna maandiko kadhaa katika lugha ya Kigogo, kamusi hii ni ya kwanza kuandaliwa kwa lugha hii, ukiondoa orodha ya Mwalimu William Mlagulwa yenyen maneno 482¹. Maandiko mengi yaliyopo yanahusiana na dini ya Kikristu. Jitihada hizo za maandiko ya Biblia zimetoa mchango mkubwa katika kusanifisha lugha hii. Hivyo kamusi hii imefuata kwa karibu taratibu zilizokubalika katika maandiko hayo.

Kamusi yenyewe imekusudiwa kwanza kukidhi mahitaji ya watu wanozungumza lugha ya Kigogo na wale wenye nia ya kujifunza lugha hii. Kama ziliyyo lugha nyingine za Tanzania, lugha ya Kigogo inasongwa na lugha zenyen kupewa fursa zaidi katika nyanja za umma, ambazo ni Kiswahili na Kiingereza. Kwa kuzingatia hali hiyo, kamusi hii inatolewa katika lugha tatu. Sehemu ya kwanza inaorodhesha maneno ya Kigogo na kuyatolea fasili za Kiingereza na Kiswahili. Sehemu ya pili inaorodhesha maneno ya Kiswahili na kuyatolea fasili kwa Kigogo. Sehemu ya tatu inaorodhesha maneno ya Kiingereza na fasili zake kwa Kigogo. Ni matumaini yetu kuwa kamusi hii itachangia mwamko wa kuzienzi lugha za Tanzania na itakuwa msaada kwa wote wanaotaka kujifunza kusoma na kuandika Kigogo.

2. Sauti na Taratibu za Maandishi

Lugha ya Kigogo inazo **irabu** tano /a, e, i, o, u/. na **konsonanti** ishirini na nne. Toni hutofautisha maana za maneno katika Kigogo kama inavyoonekana katika mifano ifuatayo.

<i>kufú:ta</i>	shindikana	<i>kugú:la</i>	linda, kesha
<i>kufû:ta</i>	futa	<i>kugû:la</i>	nunua
<i>kuhî:nza</i>	fuata	<i>gô:la</i>	ngoja
<i>kuhí:nza</i>	chuna	<i>gó:la</i>	vuna
<i>inhé:mbo</i>	pindo; fundo	<i>ipé:la</i>	pera
<i>inhê:mbo</i>	tembo	<i>ipê:la</i>	faru
<i>ibú:la</i>	chura	<i>nzá:la</i>	jiwe la kusagia
<i>ibû:lu</i>	kenge	<i>nzâ:la</i>	njaa
<i>dedê:de</i>	samahani; tafadhali		
<i>dedé:de</i>	kijani (rangi)		

Ieleweka kwamba irabu yenyen kubeba toni hupata pia urefu wa ziada. Hata hivyo alama za toni katika kamusi hii zimeonyeshwa katika mabano mraba kwa ajili ya kidahizo tu.

¹ William Mlagulwa (2007) Msamiati wa Lugha Tatu: Kigogo, Kiswahili, Kiingereza.

Taratibu za maandishi zinaonyeshwa katika jedwali lifuatalo.

Jedwali la Sauti na Taratibu za Maandishi

<i>sauti</i>	<i>maandishi</i>	<i>mfano</i>	<i>maana</i>	<i>maelezo ya ziada</i>
a	a	gaya	<i>pata shida</i>	
i	i	icisi	<i>pepo</i>	
u	u	ibulu	<i>panya</i>	
e	e	ibelege	<i>bua</i>	
o	o	longola	<i>tangulia; ongoza</i>	
b	b	bana	<i>piga teke</i>	
p	p	pepa	<i>vuta kiko</i>	
m	m	mama	<i>bibi; nyanya</i>	
mh	mh	mhogo	<i>bangili</i>	
v	v	vunda	<i>vunda</i>	
f	f	funda	<i>funda; fundisha</i>	
d	d	dima	<i>chunga</i>	
t	t	tima	<i>shuka; telemka</i>	
n	n	nembo	<i>nembo; alama</i>	
nh	nh	nhembo	<i>tembo</i>	
dz	z	zuka	<i>fufuka</i>	<i>matamshi yenyе z pia yapo</i>
s	s	suka	<i>suka; tikisa</i>	
l	l	luma	<i>uma; kata</i>	
j	j	jenda	<i>enda</i>	<i>alama ya fonetiki iliyotumika: j</i>
c	c	cenga	<i>lia; omboleza</i>	
ny	ny	nyenye	<i>ninyi</i>	<i>alama ya fonetiki iliyotumika: ny</i>
nyh	nyh	nyhende	<i>pengo</i>	<i>alama ya fonetiki iliyotumika: nyh</i>
g	g	gola	<i>subiri; vuna</i>	
k	k	kola	<i>pita; kolea</i>	
ŋ	ŋ'	ŋ'ombe	<i>ŋ'ombe</i>	<i>alama ya fonetiki iliyotumika:ŋ'</i>
ŋh	ngh	nghambi	<i>kambi</i>	<i>alama ya fonetiki iliyotumika: ng'h</i>
h	h	heha	<i>teta</i>	
w	w	winga	<i>fukuza; kimbiza</i>	
j	y	yaya	<i>mama</i>	<i>alama ya fonetiki iliyotumika: y</i>

3. Mwongozo wa Sarufi Maumbo

3.1 Ngeli za Nomino										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	huyu	huyo	yule	-a
1	mu-	munhu	<i>mtu</i>	a	mu	mu	ayu	ayu/ayu	yulya	wa
2	wa-	wanhu	<i>watu</i>	wa	wa	wa	awa	ao	walya	wa
3	mu-	mubici	<i>mti</i>	u	u	mu	au	ao	ulya	wa
4	mi-	mubici	<i>miti</i>	i	i	mi	ai	iyo	(y)ilya	ya
5	i/li	itunda	<i>mlima</i>	li	li	li	ali	lilyo	lilya	lya
6	ma-	matunda	<i>milima</i>	ga	ga	ma	aga	gago	galya	ga
7	ci-	cinhu	<i>kitu</i>	ci	ci	ci	aci	cico	cilya	ca
8	vi-	vinhu	<i>vitu</i>	vii	vi	vi	avi	vivyo	vilya	vya
9	N-	mhene	<i>mbuzi</i>	i	i	N	ai	iyo	ilya	ya
10	N-	mhene	<i>mbuzi</i>	zi	zi	N	azi	zizo	zilya	za
11	u-	upinde	<i>upinde</i>	u	u	mu	au	wuwo	ulya	wa
10a	N/zi	zimhinde	<i>pinde</i>	zi	zi	N	azi	zizo	zilya	za
14	u-	udoba	<i>uvivu</i>	u	u	u	au	wuwo	ulya	wa
15	ku-	kulima	<i>kulima</i>	ku	ku	ku	kuku	kuuko	kulya	kwa
16	ha-	hacanyha	<i>juu</i>	ha	ha	ha	aha	(b)aho	halya	ha
17	ku-	kumubici	<i>kwenye mti</i>	ku	ku	ha	aku/kuno/kuku	kuko	kulya	kwa
18	mu-	mumalenga	<i>ndani ya maji</i>	mu	ha	mu	amu/mumu/munu	mumo	mulya	mwa

Kielelezo

- 1 ngeli za nomino kama zinavyojulikana kwa tarakimu za kirumi katika taaluma ya lugha za Kibantu.
- 2 viambishi awali vya ngeli za nomino
- 3 mfano wa nomino
- 4 maana ya nomino ya mfano
- 5 viambishi awali vya upatanisho wa kisarufi kwa nomino ambayo ni kiima
- 6 viambishi awali vya upatanisho wa kisarufi kwa nomino ambayo ni yambwa
- 7 viambishi awali vya upatanisho wa kisarufi kwa vivumishi na maneno mengine tegemezi katika fungu nomino
- 8 vionyeshi
- 9 unyambulishi wa -a unganishi kwa ngeli za nomino

3.2 Viwakilishi Binafsi na Vimilikishi

	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>g</i>
nafsi	<i>viwakilishi vy a kawaida</i>		<i>viwakilishi msisitizo</i>	<i>maana</i>	<i>kiambishi kiima</i>	<i>kiambishi yambwa</i>	<i>viwakilishi milikishi</i>
	1	ane		<i>mimi</i>	n	n	-angu
umoja	2	agwe	<i>gwegwe</i>	<i>wewe</i>	u	ku	-ako
	3	mwene	<i>mweneco</i>	<i>yeye</i>	a	mu	-akwe
	1	ase	<i>sese</i>	<i>sisi</i>	ci	ci	-etu
wingi	2	anye	<i>nyenye</i>	<i>ninyi</i>	mu	wa	-enyu
	3	wene	<i>weneco</i>	<i>wao</i>	wa	wa	-ao

3.3 Upatanisho wa Nomino na Vivumishi

		<i>vivumishi</i>						
<i>ngeli</i>	<i>kiambishi</i>	<i>nomino</i>	<i>-elu (-eupe)</i>	<i>-waha (kubwa)</i>	<i>-cefu (-chache)</i>	<i>-eka (-ote)</i>	<i>-ose (-ote, -zima)</i>	
1	mu-	munhu	<i>mwelu/muzelu</i>	<i>muwaha</i>	-	-	wose	
2	wa-	wanhu	<i>welu/wazelu</i>	<i>wawaha</i>	<i>wacefu</i>	<i>weka</i>	wose	
3	mu-	mubici	<i>muzelu</i>	<i>muwaha</i>	-	-	wose	
4	mi-	mibici	<i>mizelu</i>	<i>miwaha</i>	<i>micefu</i>	<i>yeka</i>	yóse	
5	i-	itunda	<i>lizelu</i>	<i>liwaha</i>	-	-	lyóse	
6	ma-	matunda	<i>mazelu</i>	<i>mawaha</i>	<i>macefu</i>	<i>geka</i>	góse	
7	ci-	cinhu	<i>cizelu</i>	<i>ciwaha</i>	-	-	cóse	
8	vi-	vinhu	<i>vizelu</i>	<i>viwaha</i>	<i>vicefu</i>	<i>vyeka</i>	vyóse	
9	N-	mhene	<i>nzelu</i>	<i>mbaha</i>	-	-	yóse	
10	N-	mhene	<i>nzelu</i>	<i>mbaha</i>	<i>nyhefu</i>	<i>zeka</i>	zose	
11	u-	upinde	<i>muzelu</i>	<i>muwaha</i>	-	-	wose	
10a	N-	zimhindé	<i>nzelu</i>	<i>mbaha</i>	<i>nyhefu</i>	<i>zeka</i>	zose	
14	u-	udoba	<i>muzelu</i>	<i>muwaha</i>	<i>mucefu</i>	<i>weka</i>	wose	
15	ku-	kulima	<i>kuzelu</i>	<i>kuwaha</i>	<i>kucefu</i>	<i>kweka</i>	kose	
16	ha-	hacanya	<i>hazelu</i>	<i>hawaha</i>	<i>hacefu</i>	<i>heka</i>	hose	
17	ku-	kumubici	<i>hazelu</i>	<i>hawaha</i>	<i>hacefu</i>	<i>kweka</i>	kose	
18	mu-	mumale:nga	<i>hazelu</i>	<i>hawaha</i>	<i>hacefu</i>	<i>mweka</i>	mwose	

3.4 Unyambuaji wa Vitenzi

<i>shina</i>	<i>maana</i>	<i>tendea</i>	<i>tendeshi</i>	<i>tendwa</i>	<i>maumbo mengine</i>	<i>maana</i>
teleka	<i>pika</i>	telecela	teleceza	telekwa	telecezeza	“ <i>pikiliza</i> ”
tema	<i>kata</i>	temela	temya	temwa	temelezeza	“ <i>katiliza</i> ”
vuga	<i>songa ugali</i>	vujila	vujisa	vugwa	vugiliziza	“ <i>songeleza</i> ”
longa	<i>sema</i>	lonjela	lonza	longwa	lonzwa	<i>semeshwa</i>
lima	<i>lima</i>	limila	limya	limwa	limilwa	<i>limiwa</i>
					limiziza	<i>limishia</i>
vwala	<i>vaa</i>	vwalila	vwaliza	vwalwa	ivwalila	<i>valiana</i>
gula	<i>nunua</i>	gulila	guza	gulwa	guziza	<i>uza kwa niaba ya</i>
tola	<i>oa</i>	tolela	toza	tolwa	tozwa	<i>ozwa</i>
tega	<i>tega</i>	tejela	tejeza	tegwa	tegula	<i>tegua</i>
wopa	<i>funga</i>	wopela	wopeza	wopwa	wopola	<i>fungua</i>
manyा	<i>fahamu</i>	manyila	manyiza	manywa	manyigwa	<i>zoeleka, fahamika</i>
					imanya/ manyana	<i>fahamiana</i>
twanga	<i>twanga</i>	twanjila	twanjiza	twangwa	itwanjila	<i>twangiana</i>
seka	<i>cheka</i>	secela	sesya	sekwa	secelela	<i>chekelea</i>
					iseka/sekana	<i>chekana</i>
					isecela	<i>chekeana</i>
					secezwa	<i>chekeshwa</i>

Kielelezo

<i>shina</i>	<i>tendea</i>	<i>tendeshi</i>	<i>tendwa</i>	<i>mengine</i>
longa	lonjela	lonza	longwa	lonzwa
sema	semea	semesha	semwa	semeshwa

Angalizo maumbo mengine hupatikana kwa kutumia vinyambuaji zaidi ya vile vya tendea, tendeshi, au tendwa, na pia kwa kuunganisha vinyambuaji viwili au zaidi katika shina moja.

3.5 Unyambuaji wa Nomino kutoka Vitenzi

Nomino zitokanazo na vitenzi hupatikana kwa viambishi vya *-a*, *-e*, *-u*, *-o*, *-i*, na *-ele* ambavyo hupachikwa mwishoni mwa shina la kitenzi; halafu kiambishi ngeli hupachikwa kabla ya shina.

<i>digulila</i>	fungulia	<i>cidigulilo</i>	ufunguo
<i>ogopa</i>	ogopa	<i>cogopo</i>	adabu, heshima
<i>Lela</i>	zaa	<i>cilelo</i>	kizazi
<i>zenga</i>	jenga	<i>izengo</i>	jengo
<i>langa</i>	tazama	<i>cilanjilo</i>	kioo
<i>fugamila</i>	pigia magoti	<i>ifugamilo</i>	goti
<i>ifwega</i>	tembelea makalio	<i>cifwejele</i>	ujongeaji kwa makalio
<i>ikala</i>	ishi	<i>mikalile</i>	namna ya kuishi
<i>wumba</i>	finyanga	<i>muwumba</i>	mfinyanzi
<i>langa</i>	tazama	<i>cilanga</i>	mtazamaji; tundu la kuchungulia
<i>tamwa</i>	ugua	<i>utamwa</i>	ugonjwa
<i>gaya</i>	taabika	<i>cigaye</i>	shida, taabu
<i>lijita</i>	laani; apiza	<i>cilijitwe</i>	kitu haramu
		<i>cilijitigwe</i>	kitu kilicholaaniwa
<i>peta</i>	rudi	<i>upete</i>	marejeo
<i>lomba</i>	omba	<i>ulombe</i>	ombi; dua
<i>ganula</i>	hubiri	<i>luganuzi</i>	mahubiri
<i>lagula</i>	ganga; tibu	<i>ulaguzi</i>	uganga; utabibu
<i>tyana</i>	unda	<i>utyani</i>	uhunzi
<i>seka</i>	cheka	<i>useci</i>	ucheshi
<i>ela</i>	cha; kuwa eupe	<i>welu; uzelu</i>	mwanga; weupe
<i>ela</i>	pepeta	<i>upelu</i>	wepesi
<i>kulunga</i>	nyoa kipara	<i>mukulungu</i>	unyoaji kipara
<i>kama</i>	kuwa imara	<i>ukamu</i>	uchoyo

4. Mpangilio

Kamusi hii imepangwa katika utaratibu wa kawaida wenyewe kuonyesha maana ya kila kidahizo kwa Kiingereza na Kiswahili. Maneno yenye tahijia moja lakini maana tofauti, yaani homonimu, yameingizwa yakifuatiwa na tarakimu ndogo 1, 2, na kuendelea. Utaratibu huu umefuatwa hata kama maneno husika yanatofautishwa na toni katika matamshi. **Vitenzi**

vimeorodheshwa kwa mzizi; lakini **nomino** zimeorodheshwa kwa kiambishi cha ngeli ya nomino katika umoja. Maneno mengine yenye kuchukua kiambishi cha upatanisho (hususani vivumishi, viwakilishi) yameorodheshwa kwa mzizi na alama ya “-” kabla yake. Mfano -*kamu* gumu; -*zinzi* tamu; -*swanu* zuri; -*tali* refu.

Mara baada ya kidahizo kiashirio cha matamshi kinafuata – hasa kikionyesha toni za neno husika. Iwapo neno hilo ni kitenzi, matamshi yataingiza pia kiambishi *ku-* ambacho ni sawa na *ku-* katika Kiswahili. Uanisho wa maneno unaonyeshwa kwa vifupisho vilivyoorodheshwa katika jedwali lifuatalo:

n	<i>noun</i>	nomino
v	<i>verb</i>	kitenzi
pro	<i>pronoun</i>	kiwakilishi
adj	<i>adjective</i>	kivumishi
dem	<i>demonstrative</i>	kionyeshi
adv	<i>adverb</i>	kielezi
id	<i>ideophone</i>	kiigizi
int	<i>interjection</i>	kiingizi
num	<i>numeral</i>	tarakimu
pos	<i>possessive</i>	kimilikishi
con	<i>conjunction</i>	kiunganishi
np	<i>noun phrase</i>	kishazi nomino
vp	<i>verb phrase</i>	kishazi kitenzi

Maneno mengi ni vitenzi au nomino. Maneno ya aina nyingine ni machache sana, ambayo ni pamoja na vivumishi, vielezi, viwakilishi, vihusishi, viunganishi, tarakimu, viigizi, na viingizi. Iwapo neno husika ni nomino, umbo la wingi huonyeshwa baada ya kifupisho “pl:”. Umbo hili linaonyeshwa hata kama linafanana na kidahizo na linaashiria ngeli ya nomino hii

Fasili ya Kiingereza inatangulia na ile ya Kiswahili inafuata. Kila inapowezekana mfano halisi wa matumizi ya neno husika hutolewa. Baadhi ya mifano hii ni methali za Kigogo ambazo zinaambatana na methali iliyo karibu kutoka katika Kiswahili au Kiingereza, pamoja na tafsiri ya neno kwa neno. Licha ya fasili za kila neno, taarifa mbalimbali zinatolewa kuhusiana na baadhi ya maneno kwa viashiria vifuatavyo:

- i) Gram: yaani “Grammar” – taarifa za kisarufi au za asili ya neno
- ii) Variant: Namna nyingine za kutamka au kuandika neno husika; hiyo namna nyingine nayo imeorodheshwa katika kamusi hii.
- iii) Syn: yaani “synonym” – hutoa maneno mengine katika kamusi hii yenye maana kama neno husika.

- iv) Usage: mipaka ya matumizi, k.v. matumizi ya kidini, tusi, matumizi kuhusu wanyama tu au watu tu, lahaja, n.k. Lahaja ya magharibi inahusisha matumizi ya maeneo ya Bahi; lahaja ya mashariki inahusisha maeneo ya Mpwapwa na Kongwa; lahaja ya kati ni ya maeneo ya wilaya za Dodoma na Chamwino.
- v) Prdm: yaani “Paradigm” -huonyesha viambishi nya ngeli au maumbo ya maneno, kama vile viwakilishi na vivumishi, yenyе kubadilika kisarufi; kwa vitenzi sehemu hii huonyesha baadhi ya minyambuo.
- vi) See: Huelekeza litazamwe neno lingine lenye uhusiano wa kisarufi au kiunyambuzi katika kamusi hii.
- vii) Lit. yaani “Literally” – hutoa maana ya neno kwa neno ya fungu la maneno husika.
- viii) NC huonyesha viambishi nya ngeli za nomino (“noun class”).
- ix) SD: yaani “semantic domain” – huonyesha uwanja mpana wa maana ya neon, k.v. mnyama, ndege, au mti.

[Kompyuta yetu haijafundishwa istilahi hizi katika Kiswahili wala Kigogo!]

5. Shukurani

Shukurani za dhati ziwaendee walimu wangu watatu wa lugha ya Kigogo: Bwana Amani Mapogo wa Mvumi, Bwana Elia Malenda wa Buigiri, na Mzee Jona Boliti wa Viganga, Kongwa. Bwana Isaac Legonda wa Chuo Kikuu cha Dar es Salaam, alisoma muswada wote na kupendekeza marekebisho kadhaa. Kazi yote, kuanzia utafiti hadi uchapishaji wa kamusi hii, imefadhiliwa na Mradi wa Lugha za Tanzania kwa msaada kutoka Shirika la Maendeleo ya Kimataifa la Sweden (**SIDA/SAREC**).

[Masahihisho na maoni yapelekwe kwenye anwani ilioonyeshwa awali au kwa barua pepe josephatr@hotmail.com]

A - a

abiliya [abili:ya] *n.* passenger. *abiria.*
Pl: **abiliya.**

aci [aci] *dem.* this. *hiki.* *Syn:* **cino.**

aco [aco] *dem.* that. *hicho.* *Pl:* **avyo.**

agana [kwagá:na] *v.* find; come upon. *kuta.*

agwe [á:gwe] you. *wewe.* *Pl:* **anye.**

aha [aha] *dem.* here. *hapa.* *Syn:* **hano.**

ahama [kwahá:ma] *v.* open mouth wide. *achama.*

aho [áho] *dem.* there. *hapo.*

ahula [kwaú:la] *v.* yawn. *piga mwayo.*

ajila [kwají:la] *v.* be scarce; be rare; be unavailable. *adimika.* **mbona wajiliye** how come you are so unavailable *mbona umeadimika*

ajilila [kwajili:la] *v.* disappear; be lost. *toweka; potea.* *See:* **ajila.** *[Note:* ?saci]

aka [kwaka] *v.* burn brightly; become lit. *waka.* *[Note:* tone]

ako₂ [ako] *dem.* there. *huko.* *Syn:* **kuko.**

-ako₁ [ako] *pos.* your/yours. *-ako.*

aku [aku] *adv.* this way. *huku.* *Syn:* **kuku;** *kuno.*

-akwe [akwe] *pos.* his/hers. *-ake.*

ala [yâ:la] *n.* sheath. *ala.* *Pl:* **ala.**

alaba [alâ:ba] *n.* men whose fathers are brothers; male cousins. *ndugu wa kiume ambao baba zao ni kaka.* *See:* **contrast: alayo.** *Pl:* **alaba.**

alamá [kwalá:ma] *v.* pass initiation rite. *pita jandoni.*

alamila [kwalamí:la] *v.* incubate eggs; sit on eggs. *atamia (mayai).*

alayo [alâ:yo] *n.* women whose mothers are sisters; female cousins. *ndugu wa kike ambao mama zao ni dada.* *Pl:* **alayo.**

alee [aléé] *int.* expression of agreement. *ehee.*

ambila [kwambila] *v.* tap (water) with (a vessel). *kingia k.v. maji.* *Syn:* **cita.** *[Note:* tone]

amu [ámu] *adv.* here. *humu.*

andalila [kwandalí:la] *v.* prepare for. *andalia.* *Syn:* **nozeleza.**

andika [kwandí:ka] *v.* write. *andika.*

andicila ikalamu [kwandicí:la ikalamu] write with a pen. *andikia kalamu.*

ane [á:ne] *pro.* me. *mimi.* *Pl:* **ase.**

-angu [angu] *pos.* mine; my. *angu.*

anika [kwani:ka] *v.* spread out to dry; display. *anika.* **anika nyhingo inyale** spread out hide to dry *anika ngozi ikauke*

anula [kwanú:la] *v.* take in; bring in; remove from display. *anua.* **kwanula myenda** bring in laundry *anua nguo*

anye [á:nye] *Sg:* **agwe.**

anyhila [kwanyhi:la] *v.* gulp; throw into mouth hurriedly. *bwakia; bugia.* **cideje canyhila ukwata co citumbuzi ndege alaye ukwata ndiye mtumbuaji**

anyhila [kwanyhi:la] *v.* throw into mouth hurriedly. *bwakia; weka kinywani.* **cideje canyhila ukwata co citumbuzi ndege alaye ukwata ndiye mtumbuaji** *See:* **ukwata.**

anza [kwâ:nza] *v.* start; commence; begin. *anza.* *Prdm:* *anziza; anzisha.*

anzalika [kwanzalí:ka] *v.* reveal. *onyesha wazi.*

anzaza [kwanzá:za] *v.* spread out; scatter. *tandaza; sambaza.*

-ao [ao] *pos.* their; theirs. *-ao.*

apuka [kwapú:ka] *v.* defecate. *nya.* *Usage:* euphemism used of children only. *See:* **kunya.**

asa [kwá:sa] *v.* light; ignite. *washa.* **asa cibili** light a match *washa kibiriti* *See:* **waka.**

ase [á:se] *pro.* we. *sisi.* *Sg:* **ane.**

-avu [avu] *adj.* bad of character. *baya kwa tabia.* **munhu mwavu** bad person *mtu mwenye tabia mbaya*

avula [kwavú:la] *v.* crawl. *tambaa.*

aya [aya] *n.* mother. *mama.* *See:* **yaya.** *[Note:* def]

azabu [azabu] *n.* punishment. *adhabu.* *[Note:* tone]

B - b

baba [babá] *n.* father. *baba. Pl: baba.* [Note: tone]

baha [bahá] *adv.* here. *hapa.* [Note: tone]

baho [bahó] *adv.* there. *hapo.* Variant: **aho.** [Note: tone]

bahobaho [bahobaho] *adv.* exactly; really. *hasa. baho du* right there *hapo tu* [Note: tone]

bahuka₁ [kubahú:ka] *v.* be overworked. *henya; teseke.*

bahuka₂ [kubahú:ka] *v.* burst. *pasuka.* Usage: *hutumika kwa vitu kama mpira.*

bahula [kubahú:la] *v.* overwork. *sulubu; fanyisha kazi nzito.*

baka [kubâ:ka] *v.* smear. *paka. ibaka mafuta* apply oil; smear oneself with oil *jipaka mafuta* [Note: tone]

bakula₁ [kubakú:la] *v.* take out; scoop. *pakua k.v. asali. bakula uci* collect honey *rina asali* See: **pakula.**

bakula₂ [kubakú:la] *v.* snatch. *bwakua.* [Note: tone]

bamanghula [kubamang'hú:la] remove something stuck forcefully. *bandua kwa nguvu k.v. bendeji kwenye kidonda.*

bamanzula [kubamanzú:la] *v.* peel. *bandua maganda (hasa ya mti).*

bambaza [kubambaza] *v.* split. *pasua.* [Note: tone]

bamiya [bamí:ya] *n.* okra; lady's fingers. *bamia. Pl: izibamiya, zibamiya.*

bamiza [kubamiza] *v.* split by throwing on the ground. *pasua kwa kurusha chini.*

bana [kubá:na] *v.* kick. *piga teke. kubana nghapo* die (lit. kick the basket) *kufa*

banda [kubá:nda] *v.* hide. *jificha.*

bandika [kubandí:ka] *v.* attach; stick on; wrap; tie; fasten; bind. *bandika; funga.*

banghaniza [kubang'hani:dza] *v.* press; squeeze; insert. *minya; bana; kandamiza; bananisha; penyeza.*

banya [kubâ:nya] *v.* ask in marriage; propose marriage. *posa.* [Note: confirm tone]

banzula [kubandzú:la] *v.* peel. *menya (hasa kwa vidole).* Usage: **hutumika kwa mazao kama karanga.**

bawa [kubá:wa] *v.* harvest (e.g. beans, peas, vegetables). *chuma (k.v. maharage, kunde, choroko, mboga za majani).* See: contrast: **dudula; gola; fuka.**

bedegala [kubedegá:la] *v.* scorn; despise; insult; ignore; snub. *dharau; puuza.*

begula [kubegú:la] *v.* break; shatter. *vunja; pasua.*

behi [behí] *adv.* near, close. *karibu. citabu cili behi* the book is near *kitabu kipo karibu*

behibehi [behibehi] *adv.* very near; very close. *karibukaribu.*

behula [kubehú:la] *v.* belch. *toa hewa kwa sauti baada ya kunywa kitu; piga mbweu.*

bejelela [kubejelé:la] *v.* step over. *biruka.*

bena [kubé:na] *v.* break. *vunja. bena ilajilizo* break the law *vunja sheria*

bena nhambiko [kubena nhambí:ko] deflower. *bikiri.* Usage: euphemism. Syn: **kalagaza.**

bena mutima [kubéna mutima] disappoint. *vunja moyo.*

benabena [kubenabé:na] *v.* shatter. *vunjavunja.*

beneka [kubené:ka] *v.* break. *vunjika.* See: **bena.** [Gram: intrans]

besa [kubé:sa] *v.* sculpt; carve. *chonga.*

besela [kubesé:la] *v.* betray; slander; discredit. *saliti; chongea.* [Note: Judas akubesela?]

beza [kubé:za] *v.* dispise. *dharau.*

-bi [bi] *adj.* bad. *baya. cinhu cibi* bad thing *kitu kibaya*

biduka [kubidú:ka] *v.* roll. *bingirika.* Syn: **igalagaza.** Variant: **bidula; bidusa.**

bidula [kubidú:la] *v.* roll. *bingirisha.* Syn: **bidusa.** [Gram: trans.]

bidusa [kubidú:sa] *v.* roll. *bingirisha.*

bita

- Syn: bidula. [Gram: trans.]*
- bita** [kubî:ta] v. go; leave; exit. *enda; toka; ondoka.* **bite kutali** piss off *kwenda zako; fia mbali* *Syn: tuluka.*
- bita kumwezi** [kubita kumwezi] vp. menstruate. *ingia mwezini.*
- bitana** [kubitâ:na] v. go together. *enda pamoja.* *Syn: tulukana.*
- bitilila** [kubitilî:la] v. go on; continue. *endelea; pitiliza.* **mulungu wa cibitilila** everlasting god *mungu wa milele*
- boba** [kubô:ba] v. show the whites of the eyes. *rembua macho.*
- bocela** [kubocé:la] v. take away; recieve; meet someone e.g. at bus station. *chukua; pokea mgeni k.m. katika kituo cha basi.* See: **hapula.**
- bofuciza** [kubofuci:dza] v. blind. *pofua.*
- bofula** [kubofú:la] v. become blind. *pofuka.*
- boka** [kubô:ka] v. snatch; grab; rob; pillage. *kwapua; pokonya; pora.* *Syn: pula; hiza.*
- bonhoka** [kubonhó:ka] v. burst noisely (e.g. bomb, burst tyre). *kulipuka kwa sauti (k.v. bomu, tairi).*
- bonhola** [kubonhó:la] v. bloom. *chanua; toa maua.* Usage: *hutumika kwa mazao kama mtama, karanga, njugu, alizeti.*
- bonyela** [kubonyé:la] v. be soft when

celasa

- pressed. *bopa.*
- bota** [kubô:ta] v. twist; weave e.g. rope. *sokota k.v. kamba.* **kubota mulejehe** weave twine *sokota kamba*
- buha** [kubû:ha] v. pierce ears. *toga masikio.*
- kububa makutu** pierce ears *kutoga masikio* [Note: def of kububa: object is anything?]
- bulayi** [bulâ:yi] n. uncle (maternal). *mjomba.*
- buluma** [kubulú:ma] v. roar. *nguruma.*
- bulumila** [kubulumí:la] v. envy; be jealous; desire. *husudu; tamani.* *Syn: sulumila.*
- bunha** [kubú:nha] v. hit about randomly with a club. *pigapiga kwa gongo.*
- bwanghula** [kubwang'hú:la] v. (head) ache. (*kichwa*) *uma.* Usage: used of the head.
- bwatuka** [kubwatuka] v. babble; spurt out. *bwata; foka.* *Syn: hunguka.* [Note: tone]
- bweka** [kubwé:ka] v. bark. *bweka.* *Syn: fwema.*
- bwete₁** [bwê:te] adv. never. *asilani.* See: **hamba bwete.**
- bwete₂** [bwê:te] adv. empty. *bure; ovyo.* **jenda bwete** roam; walk aimlessly *tembeatembea*

C - c

- caha** [câ:ha] n. impatience; zeal; eagerness. *pupa; hamasa.*
- caka₁** [câ:ka] n. handle e.g. of hoe. *mpini. caka ce isili* handle of hoe *mpini wa jembe Pl: vyaka.*
- caka₂** [câ:ka] n. bush; thicket. *kichaka.* Pl: *vyaka.*
- cakacaka** [cakacâ:ka] adv. a shambles. *ovyoovyo. ng'hani zili cakacaka* things are in a shambles *mambo yako ovyoovyo*
- calo** [câ:lo] n. lawsuit. *kesi. mutowa mbazi, tote yono yamala calo* provide an example that fits the occassion *toa mfano unaohusu suala Pl: vyalo.*
- cambuzi** [cambú:zi] n. profit. *faida.* Pl: *vyambuzi.*

- canyaha** [câ:nyha] n. top; above. *juu. fika kucanyaha* reach the top *fika juu*
- canzizo** [canzí:zo] n. source. *chanzo.*
- cefu** [cê:fu] adj. few; rare; scarce; scanty. *chache; haba.* **mhene nyhefu; mibici micefu** few goats; few trees *mbuzi wachache; miti michache*
- ceha** [kucé:ha] v. live; reside; dwell; rest. *kaa; ishi; pumzika.* **kuceha mvumi** to stay in Mvumi *kukaa mvumi*
- cehezeza** [kucehedzé:dza] v. cause to rest. *pumzisha.*
- cela** [kucé:la] v. delay; be late. *kawia; chelewa.*
- celasa** [kucelá:sa] v. cut into many pieces. *katakata.*

celelela

celelela [kucelelē:la] v. care. *jali*.
celeza [kucelé:za] v. be late; delay.
chelewa. See: ceza.
cema [kucē:ma] v. call. *ita*.
cemeza [kucemé:za] v. convoke. *itisha*.
cemya [kucē:mya] v. cause to convoke;
cause to respond to a call. *fanya mtu
aitishe au aitike. See: cema*.
cena [kucē:na] v. grin. *kenua*. **cena meno**
grin kenua meno
cenga [kucé:nga] v. cry; mourn; wail;
weep. *lia; omboleza*.
cepucilwa [kucepuci:lwa] v. fall short.
pungukiwa.
cepuka [kucepú:ka] n. decrease. *pungua*.
malenga gacepuce the water has
decreased *maji yamepungua*
cepuza [kucepú:za] v. deduct; decrease.
toa.
cepuzwa [kucepú:zwa] v. be decrease.
punguzwa. Prdm: passive.
ceta [kucē:ta] v. shave; cut all hair. *nyoa
nywele zote. ceta mukulungu* shave when
bereaved *nyoa ukifiwa* *Syn: nyonyola*.
cevu [cé:vu] n. shyness; shame; disgrace.
*haya; soni; fedheha. mvwili hakanga
hawusu, zikamwona cevu* virtue lies in
the middle *jambo lolote fanya kwa kadiri*
Syn: soni. Pl: cevu.
ceza [kucé:za] v. delay; cause to be late.
chelewesha.
ci [ci] prt. what; who; which. *nini; nani;
gani. ndigwa ci* what food *chakula gani*
[Gram: interrogative enclitic]
ciba [cī:ba] adv. better; preferable. *bora;*
nafuu. uguzi uli ciba better price *bei ni
nafuu*
cibadya *See: mbadya*.
cibago [cibā:go] n. bush; thicket; person
born in the bush. *kichaka; mtu aliyezaliwa
porini. cibago cisitile* dense thicket
kichaka kizito *Syn: caka. Pl: vibago*.
cibahu [cibā:hu] n. dry season. *kiangazi*.
Pl: vibahu. [Note: confirm tone]
cibangho [cibā:ng'ho] n. animal's shin.
muundi wa myama. Pl: vibangho.
cibede [cibē:de] n. scorn; contempt.
dharau.

cidigulilo

cibeho₁ [cibé:ho] n. shade; shadow. *kivuli*.
Variant: **mubeho**. *Pl: vibeho*.
cibeho₂ [cibē:ho] n. coldness; cool breeze.
ubaridi. Variant: ubeho.
cibici [cibī:ci] n. stick. *kijiti. See:
mubici*. Variant: **ibici**. *Pl: vibici*.
cibinubinu [cibinubí:nu] n. tilting
position. *hali ya kubinuka*.
cibitilia [cibitili:la] adv. forever;
always; constantly. *milele; daima*.
cibofu₁ [cibō:fu] n. bladder. *kibofu*.
cibofu₂ [cibō:fu] n. blind person. *kipofu*.
Pl: vibofu.
cibwibwi [cibwī:bwi] n. mute. *bubu. Pl:
vibwibwi*.
cicemelezi [cicemelé:dzi] n. incentive.
*motisha; kichocheo; kivutio. Pl:
vicemelezi*.
cicetezi [ciceté:dzi] n. shaving knife.
kiwembe. Pl: vicetezi.
cici [cící] inter. what. *nini; gani*.
cici [cící] dem. this. *hiki; hikihiki*. *Syn: aci*.
cicima [kucicí:ma] v. tremble; shake.
tetemeka. cicima kuli mbeho tremble in
the cold *tetemeka kwa baridi*
cicimhya [kucicímhya] v. cause to
tremble. *tetemesha. Prdm:* causative.
cicinda [cicí:nda] n. young goat; kid.
*mwanambuzi. Variant: nhinda. Pl:
vicinda*. SD: animal. [Gram: diminutive]
cicitizo [cicití:zo] n. shield. *ngao. Pl:
vicitizo*.
cidada [cidá:da] n. stubbornness. *kiburi*.
Syn: cisini. [Note: definition]
cidaha₁ [cidá:ha] adv. far. *mbali. bita*
cidaha₂ [cidá:ha] n. distance. *umbali*.
cidalaja [cidalâ:ja] n. crossing place.
kivuko. Pl: vidalaja.
cidali [cidá:li] n. riddle. *kitendawili*.
Usage: A: **cidali**; B: **cize**; A: **cize ci**; B:
mulamu. A: *kitendawili*; B: *tega*; A: *tega
nikutege*; B: *mwiba. Pl: vidali*.
cidevu [cidē:vü] n. chin. *kidevu. Pl:
videvu*.
cidigulilo [cidigulí:lo] n. key. *ufunguo*.

cidodo

Syn: ufunguwo; funguwo. Pl: vidigulilo.

cidodo [cidó:do] *adv.* a little. *kidogo.*
cidodocidodo a little at a time
kidogokidogo

cidodolo [cidó:dolo] *n.* dangling piece of meat below the neck of a goat. *sehemu ya nyama kama kidole kining'iniacho shingoni mwa mbuzi. Pl: vidodolo.*

cidole [cidó:le] *n.* finger; toe. *kidole.*
cidole ciwaha thumb *dole gumba Pl: vidole.*

cidole nene [cidole né:ne] *np.* small finger/toe. *kidole kidogo. Pl: vidole nene.*
[Gram: idiom]

cidula [cidú:la] *n.* blind person. *kipofu.*
Syn: cibofu. Pl: vidula. [Note: confirm tone]

ciduwo₁ [cidú:wo] *n.* navel. *kitovu. Pl: viduwo.*

ciduwo₂ [cidú:wo] *n.* conversation.
maongezi.

cifugamilo [cifugamí:lo] knee. *goti.*
Variant: *ifugamilo. Pl: vifugamilo.*

cifuku [cifú:ku] *n.* rainy season. *masika.*
Pl: vifuku. [Note: confirm tone]

cifulugumbi [cifulugú:mbi] *n.*
hurricane; whirlwind. *kimbunga.* Variant:
cifulagumbi.

cifuniculo [cifunici:lo] lid. *kifuniko. Pl: vifuniculo.*

cifwejele [cifwé:jele] *n.* manner of movement as on one's behind. *namna ya kujongea kama vile kwa kujiburuza.*
cifwejele izogolo lya kaya ukiona kobe kainama anatunga sheria; ndio mwendo wa mzee wa nyumba huo!

cigagazi [cigá:gazi] *n.* stammer; stutter.
kigugumizi. Pl: vigagazi.

cigalika [cigali:ka] *n.* newborn baby.
kichanga. Pl: vigalika.

ciganda [cigá:nda] *n.* the thud of a dancer dancing to the beats of the music. *mshindo wa mcheza muziki / ngoma kufuatisha mapigo ya muziki. Pl: viganda.*

cigano [cigá:no] *n.* fable; story. *kigano;*
hadithi. Syn: simo. Pl: vigano.

ciganza [cigá:nza] *n.* flat of hand; palm.
kiganja. Pl: viganza.

cijendi

cigaye₁ [cigâ:ye] *n.* broken piece of earthenware. *kigae. Pl: vigae.*

cigaye₂ [cigâ:ye] *n.* tribulation; problems.
tabu; shida.

cigoda [cigô:da] *n.* stool. *kigoda.* Variant:
igoda. Prdm: diminutive. Pl: vigoda.

cigotogoto [cigotogô:to] *n.* initiation ceremonies. *sherehe za jando. Pl: vigotogoto.* [Note: confirm tone]

cigubicizo [cigubicí:zo] *n.* lid. *kifuniko.*
Syn: *cifunicilio. Pl: vigubicizo.*

cigulu₁ [cigû:lu] *n.* leg. *mguu. Pl: vigulu.*
[Gram: diminutive of igulu]

cigulu₂ [cigû:lu] *n.* thousand. *elfu. vigulu ikumi* ten thousand *elfu kumi Pl: vigulu.*

cigumo [cigû:mo] *n.* brideprice. *mahari.*
Pl: vigumo.

cigundu [cigú:ndu] *n.* cultivated ground;
garden. *konde; bustani.* See: **igundu.**
Prdm: diminutive. Pl: **vigundu.**

cihozihodzi [cihodzihó:dzi] *n.* person who cries easily. *mlizi; mwenye kulia oyo.* See: *ihozi. Pl: vihozihodzi.*

cihuliko [cihuli:ko] *n.* agreement;
obedience; discipline. *utii; nidhamu. Pl: vihuliko.*

cihumbi [cihû:mbi] *n.* blow e.g. of wind.
mpulizo k.v. wa upepo. Pl: vihumbi.

cihwani [cihwá:ni] *n.* resemblance. *hali ya kufanana. yali cihwani na Mapogo* he resembles Mapogo *ana hali ya kufanana na Mapogo*

cihwanicizo [cihwanici:zo] *n.* measure;
example; symbol. *kipimo; mfano; alama;*
ishara. **cikumuwola cihwanicizo ca musalaba** I put on him/her the sign of the cross *namwekea alama ya msalaba* Syn: *cipimilo. Pl: vihwanicizo.*

cihwanicizo [ciwanici:zo] *n.* measure.
kipimo; kifananisho; kielelezo.
cihwanicizo ca musalaba kielelezo cha msalaba *cha* Syn: *cipimilo; cipimo. Pl: vihwanicizo.*

cihwoli [cihwô:li] *n.* trough. *kihori.* Syn:
ipugu. Variant: *ihwoli. Pl: viwholi.*

cijendi [cijé:ndi] *n.* vehicle; person who likes to wander around. *kitu kinachotembea; mtu mwenye tabia ya*

cikalasanga

kutembeatembea. cilanga izuwa cijendi mwenye kutazama wakati ndiye hupiga hatua

cikalasanga [cikalasâ:nga] *n.* squirrel. *kichakuro. Pl: vikalasanga. SD: animal.*

cikolomelo [cikolomé:lo] *n.* adam's apple. *koromeo. Syn: ngholomelo; ikolomelo. Pl: vikolomelo.*

cikombe [cikô:mbe] *n.* cup. *kikombe. Pl: vikombe.*

cikonzogolo [cikô:nzogolo] *n.* bird's crest. *ushungi wa ndege. Pl: vikonzogolo.*

cikozo [cikô:dzo] *n.* fireplace. *kikome; meko. Pl: vikozo.*

cikukupani [cikû:kupani] *n.* flea. *kiroboto. Syn: isinye. Pl: vikukupani.*

cikumbicilo [cikumbici:lo] *n.* place of offering sacrifice; altar. *mahali pa kutambikia; madhabahu. Pl: vikumbicilo.*

cikunghano [cikunghá:no] *n.* session. *kikao. Pl: vikunghano.*

cikunghunhilo [cikung'hunhí:lo] *n.* sieve. *kung'uto. Pl: vikunghunhi:lo.*

cikwemameso [cikwemamê:so] *n.* present given for finding lost article. *kiangazamacho. Syn: cing'alang'siso. Pl: vikwemameso.*

cilabu [cilâ:bu] *n.* bar. *kilabu. Pl: vilabu.*

cilagala [cilâ:gala] *n.* pupil of eye; speck in the eye. *mboni; kibanzi; taka katika jicho. Pl: vilagala.*

cilagane [cilâ:gane] *n.* agreement; treaty; contract. *agano; patano; mkataba. cilagane cipyä new testament agano jipyä Usage: especially religious. Variant: cilagano; wilagane. Pl: vilagane.*

cilagano [cilagá:no] *n.* appointment; promise; agreeemnnt. *ahadi; kiagi. Variant: cilagane; wilagane. Pl: vilagano.*

cilahilo [cilahí:lo] *n.* oath. *kiapo. Pl: vilahilo. [Note: confirm tone]*

cilanga [cilâ:nga] *n.* person who looks; hole for peeping. *mtazamaji; tundu la kuchungulia. cilanga izuwa cijendi mtazama jua ndiye hupiga hatua*

cilanjililo [cilanjili:lo] *n.* expectation; hope; support. *tegemeo;*

cilongalonga

tarajio. Pl: vilanjililo.

cilanjilo [cilanjí:lo] *n.* mirror. *kioo. Pl: vilanjilo.*

cilatu [cilá:tu] *n.* shoe. *kiatu. Pl: vilatu. [Note: confirm tone]*

cilawilila [cilawilila] *con.* since; from. *kuanzia; tangu. nili baha cilawilila igolo I have been here since yesterday nimekuwapo hapa tangu jana*

cilawu [cilâ:wu] *n.* day after tomorrow; three/four days after today. *kesho kutwa; mtondono; mtondogoo. Usage: any day after tomorrow.*

cilejeho [cilejé:ho] *n.* chance; loophole; opportunity; space. *mwanya; nafasi. Pl: vilejeho.*

cilele [cile:le] *n.* stupidity. *hali ya kuwa mjinga.*

cilelelele [cilelelé:le] *adv.* foolishly. *kijinga. longa cilelelele talk foolishly payapaya*

cilelo [cile:lo] uterus. *kizazi. Pl: vilelo.*

cilema [cile:ma] *n.* disability; handicap. *kilema. museka cilema ne kwao kocili mcheka kilema hufikwa na kovu Pl: vilema.*

cilemba [cile:mba] *n.* female headwear. *ushungi. Pl: vilemba.*

cilijitigwe [cilijiti:gwe] *n.* cursed thing. *kilicholaaniwa.*

cilijitwe [cili:jitwe] *n.* unlawful thing. *kitu haramu. Pl: vilijitwe.*

cililo [cili:lo] *n.* grief; sorrow; sadness. *huzuni; kilio. Pl: vililo.*

cilimi [cili:mi] *n.* uvula. *kilimi. Pl: vilimi.*

cilo [cî:lo] *n.* night; day. *usiku; siku. cilo cizito in the middle of the night usiku wa manane Pl: viло.*

vilo [vilo] *adv.* long ago. *zamani; kale. vilo vivyo in those days siku hizo*

cilole [cilô:le] *n.* mirror. *kioo. Pl: vilole. [Note: confirm tone]*

cilomolomo [cilomoló:mo] *n.* slandering; rumour mongering. *hali ya usengenyaji; umbeya.*

cilomwaka [cî:lomwaka] *int.* goodnight. *usiku mwema.*

cilongalonga [cilongaló:nga] *n.*

cilongozi

backbiting; mouthings. *hali ya kusemasema; masengenyo. ze cilongalonga zawuya jambo ukilifuatilia utapata ufumbizi*

cilongozi [cilô:ngozî] *n.* first born; guide e.g. teacher's. *kifungua mimba; kiongozi k.v. kitabu cha mwalimu.* Variant: **mulongozi.** *Pl:* **vilongozi.**

cilumbi [cilú:mbî] *n.* state of gratitude. *hali ya kutoa shukrani.* *Pl:* **vilumbi.**

cilumelume [cilumelû:me] *adv.* maturely; manly. *kiume; kiutu uzima. yali cilumelume* he was courageous *alikuwa jasiri*

cilumi [cilú:mi] *n.* voice of singer accompanying a musical instrument. *sauti ya mwanamuziki anayeimba kufuatisha ala ya muziki.* *Pl:* **vilumi.**

cilusu [cilû:su] *n.* unfermented drink. *togwa.* *Pl:* **vilusu.**

cilya [cî:lya] *dem.* that. *kile.* *Pl:* **vilya.**

cima [cî:ma] *n.* thigh. *paja.* *Pl:* **vima.**

cimandi [cimá:ndi] type small bird. *ndege mdogo kama kweleakwelea, ambaye hutua chini, hutaga mayai chini, hukaa wawili, na hula wadudu.* *Pl:* **vimandi.** *SD:* bird.

cimawoza [cimawó:za] *n.* highly poisonous snake causing instant decay of the part of body bitten. *aina ya nyoka mwenye sumu kali sana inayosababisha sehemu iliyoumwa kuoza mara moja.* *Pl:* **vimawoza.**

cimhombogwa [cimhombó:gwa] *n.* millet that has been fried, unhusked and soaked in water. *uwele uliokaangwa, kukobolewa na kulowekwa.* *Pl:* **vimhombogwa.**

cimondo [cimô:ndo] *n.* shooting star. *kimondo.* *Pl:* **vimondo.**

cinahi [cinâ:hi] character of a reserved person. *tabia ya mtu ambaye si mwepesi kumkimilia.* *Syn:* **cisini.** *See:* **unahi.** *Pl:* **vinahi.**

cinang'anang'a [cinang'anâ:ng'a] *n.* peak. *kilele.* *Pl:* **vinang'anang'a.**

cinda [kucí:nda] *v.* practice witchcraft/sorcery. *wanga; fanya uchawi.*

cindika [kucindí:ka] *v.* sprout; germinate.

cinyuli

ota.

cinena [cinê:na] *n.* groin. *kinena.* *Pl:* **vinena.**

cing'alang'asiso [cing'alang'así:so] *n.* present for finding a lost item. *kiangaza macho.* *Pl:* **ving'alang'siso.**

cing'alang'azi [cing'alang'á:zi] *n.* jealousy. *kijicho; wivu.* Variant: **mung'alang'azi.**

cinghata [cinghá:ta] *adv.* on one's back. *chali.*

cinghokola [cing'hokô:la] *n.* elbow. *kiwiko.* *Pl:* **vinghokola.**

cingobwe [cingô:bwe] *n.* nape of the neck. *kisogo.* *Pl:* **vingobwe.**

cinhu [cî:nhu] *n.* thing. *kitu.* *Pl:* **vinhu.**

cinianghwi [ciniánghwi] *adv.* a little. *kidogo.* *[Note:* nianghwi (palatalized nasal as in nyambo nia)]

cinja [kucí:nja] *v.* butcher; slaughter. *chinja.* *Syn:* **sica.**

cino [cî:no] *dem.* that. *hicho.*

cinolo [cinô:lo] *n.* whetstone. *kinoo.* *Pl:* **vinolo.**

cinya [kucî:nya] *v.* sting. *uma (kama mwiba au sindano).* **kucinya singhani** inject needle *kuchoma sindano* *Syn:* **homa.** Variant: **cinya.**

cinya [kucî:nya] *v.* pierce. *dunga.* *Syn:* **homa.** Variant: **cinya.** *[Note:* check if different from cinya]

cinyamihe [cinyamí:he] *n.* evening. *jioni.*

cinyamisi [cinyamí:si] *n.* afternoon. *mchana.*

cinyamitondo [cinyamító:ndo] *n.* morning. *asubuhi.* Variant: **hamitondo.** *[Note:* syntax: mitondo, cinyamitondo, hamitondo]

cinyetumba [cinyetû:mba] *n.* millet porridge for new mother or the newly circumcised. *uji wa uwele ambao hutumiwa hasa na mzazi au mtahiriwa.* *Syn:* **nhili; ubaga.**

cinyonyozi [cinyonyô:dzi] *n.* shaving knife. *kiwembe.* *Syn:* **cicetezi.** *Pl:* **vinyonyozi.**

cinyuli [cinyû:li] *n.* season. *majira.* **cinyuli ca mbeho** cold season *majira ya*

cinzilisa

baridi (Septemba hadi Oktoba)

cinzilisa [cinzili:sə] *n.* epilepsy. *kifafa.* *Pl:* **vinzilisa.**

gwa cinzilisa [kugwa cinzilisa] *v.* get an attack of epilepsy. *anguka kifafa.*

cinziyonziyo [cinziyonzi:yo] *n.* chick. *kifaranga.* Variant: **cinziyo;** **cinzwiya.** *Pl:* **vinziyonziyo.**

cipala [cipâ:la] *n.* clean shaving of hair on the head. *unyoaji wa nywele zote kichwani.* Syn: **mukulungu.** *Pl:* **vipala.**

cipango [cipá:ngo] *n.* era; season; time. *enzi;* *majira.* **cipango cico** a while ago *kitambo* Variant: **ipango.** *Pl:* **vipango.**

cipango cilongozi [cipango cilôngozi] *np.* for the first time. *kwa mara ya kwanza.*

cipango cinji [cipangó cinji] *np.* sometimes. *wakati mwingine.*

mucipango cinji [mucipángó cinji] *np.* on another occassion. *wakati mwingine.*

cipehema [cipê:hema] *n.* pit of the stomach. *chembe cha moyo.*

cipejehelo [cipejehé:lo] *n.* firestick. *ulindi;* stick for making fire with. See: **pejeha.** Variant: **mhejeho.** *Pl:* **vipejehelo.**

cipepela [cipepé:la] *n.* flag. *bendera.* *Pl:* **vipepela.**

cipimilo [cipimí:lo] *n.* measure. *kipimo;* *mzani.* *Pl:* **vipimilo.**

cipinda [cipí:nda] *n.* parcel. *kifurushi;* *mzigo.* Variant: **mhinda.** *Pl:* **vipinda.**

cipolo [cipô:lo] *n.* food left-overs. *kiporo.* Syn: **masigazwe.** *Pl:* **vipolo.**

cipongolo [cipô:ngolo] *n.* quiver of arrows. *bunda la mishale.* *Pl:* **vipongolo.**

cipongwa [cipô:ngwa] *n.* eating/drinking trough for animals. *hori.* See: **mhongwa.** Prdm: diminutive. *Pl:* **vipongwa.**

cipuga See: **mhuga.**

cipuluzungu [cipuluzû:ngu] *n.* destitute person. *hohehahe;* *maskini.* *Pl:* **vipuluzungu.**

cipwi [ci:pwi] *adv.* naked. *uchi.* **munhu yali cipwi** person is naked *mtu yu uchi*

cisangu [cisá:ngu] *n.* divination. *ramli.* *mutowa cisangu* diviner *mpiga ramli* *Pl:*

citambala

visangu.

towa cisangu [kutowa cisangu] *vp.* perform divination. *piga ramli.*

cisangwi [cisá:ngwi] *n.* divination. *ramli.* **vitowela cisangwi** diviner's apparatus *zana za kupiglia ramli* Variant: **sangwi;** **cisangu.** *Pl:* **visangwi.**

cisazi [cisâ:zi] bed. *kitanda.* *Pl:* **visazi.** [Note: confirm tone]

cisecezi [cisecé:dzi] *n.* inflamation of the throat. *hali ya kukereketwa kooni.* *Pl:* **visecezi.**

ciselela See: **selela.**

cisesesi [cisesê:dzi] *n.* state of being choked or having an irritation of the throat. *hali ya kupaliwa au kereketwa kooni.* *Pl:* **visesesi.** [Note: compare cisecezi]

cisesi [cisê:si] *n.* tool for sculpting; carving tool. *kitu cha kuchongea.* *Pl:* **visesi.**

ciseswa [cisê:swa] *n.* carved item; piece of sculpture. *kitu kilichochoingwa.* *Pl:* **viseswa.**

cisici [cisí:ci] *n.* stump. *kisiki.* *Pl:* **visici.**

cisigazwe [cisí:gazwe] *adv.* remainder. *baki;* *salio.*

cisiha [cisí:ha] difference. *tofauti.* **aci cili cisiha na ciyagwe** this is different from the other *hiki ni tofauti na chenzake* *Pl:* **visiha.**

cising'anilo [cising'aní:lo] *n.* heel. *kisigino.* *Pl:* **vising'anilo.**

cisini [cisí:ni] *n.* arrogance; conceit; ill feeling. *kiburi;* *kinyongo.* Syn: **cidada.** *Pl:* **visini.**

cisonje [cisô:nje] *n.* target; aim; objective. *lengo;* *nia.* Variant: **lusonje;** **usonje.** *Pl:* **visonje.**

cita₁ [kucî:ta] *v.* tap (e.g. water). *kinga* (k.v. *maji*).

cita₂ [kucî:ta] *v.* protect. *linda.*

citabu [citâ:bu] *n.* book. *kitabu.* *Pl:* **vitabu.**

citalo [citâ:lo] *n.* lamentation. *maombolezo.* *Pl:* **vitalo.** [Note: confirm tone]

citambala [citambâ:la] *n.* cloth.

citanjilo*kitambaa. Pl: vitambala.***citanjilo** [citanjí:lo] *n.* illustration; identification; licence; sign; evidence; symptom; memento. *kielelezo; kitambulisho; leseni; dalili; ukumbusho. Pl: vitanjilo.***citenjelo** [citê:njelo] *n.* grave. *kaburi. Pl: vitenjelo.***citewe** [citê:we] *n.* person with a disabled leg. *kiguru. yatewaye* s/he is crippled *amelemaa* See: **tewala**. *Pl: vitewe.***citezi** [citê:zi] *n.* tool for moving; lever. *kitu kinachosogezza.***citi** [cî:ti] *n.* darkness. *giza.***citiza** [kucití:dza] *v.* lie across. *kingama. See: cita.***citizya** [kucití:dzya] *v.* put across. *kingamisha. See: cita.***citoto** [citó:to] *n.* basket. *kikapu. Variant: nhoto. Prdm: diminutive. Pl: vitoto.***citumbuzi** [citumbú:zi] *n.* knowledge; discovery. *ujuzi. cideje canyhila ukwata co citumbuzi uchungu wa mwana aujuaye mzazi* See: **tumbula**. *Pl: vitumbuzi.***citunda** [citû:nda] *n.* hill. *kilima. See: itunda. Pl: vitunda. [Gram: diminutive]***cituzi** [citû:zi] *n.* corner in a house; wall. *pembe ya nyumba; kiambaza. Variant: nhuzi. Pl: vituzi.***citwitwi** [citwî:twi] *n.* state of unconsciousness; fainting. *hali ya kuzimia.***civwele** [civwé:le] *n.* parents of son-in-law or daughter-in-law. *wazazi wa mkwe. [Note: pl; confirm tone]***ciwandagulu** [ciwâ:ndagulu] *n.* vegetable relish made of some wild creepers resembling sweet potato leaves. *mboga ya matembele mwitu. Pl: viwandagulu.***ciwanza** [ciwâ:nza] *n.* plot of land. *kiwanja. ciwanza ce midawalo playground uwanja wa michezo Variant: uwanza. Pl: viwanza.***ciwembe** [ciwê:mbe] *n.* razor blade. *wembe. Pl: viwembe.***ciwino** [ciwî:no] *n.* waist. *kiuno. muciwino by the waist* *kiunoni Pl: viwino.***ciwumbi** [ciwú:mbi] *n.* present for finding**cungu***something. kiokosi. Syn: cikwemameso; ning'along'asiso. Pl: viwumbi.***ciwuse** [ciwû:se] *n.* something that has been removed. *kitu kilichoondolewa. See: wusa. Pl: viwuse.***ciya** [cî:ya] *n.* vessel; pot; container; plate; kitchen utensils. *chombo; sahani; vyombo vya jikoni. Pl: viya.***cizigo** [cidzî:go] *n.* parcel. *kipeto; kifurushi. Syn: mhinda. Variant: mzigo. Pl: vizigo.***ciziko** [cizî:ko] *Pl: viziko.* [Note: confirm tone]**cizinga** [cidzî:nga] *n.* torch. *kijinga. Pl: vizinga.***ciziwi** [cidzî:wi] *n.* deaf person. *kiziwi. Pl: viziwi.***cizukule** [cizû:kule] *n.* apparition; zombie. *kizuka; msukule. Variant: mzukule. Pl: vizukule.***cizukulucivu** [cizukulucí:vu] *n.* great grandchild. *kitukuu; mtoto wa mjukuu.***cizukulucivu cilongozi** great great grandchild *mtoto wa kitukuu Variant: muzukulucivu. Pl: vizukulucivu.***cizwiya** [cizwí:ya] *n.* tiny chick. *kifaranga mdogo; kinda. Variant: nzwiya. Pl: vizwiya. [Gram: diminutive]***cogopo₁** [cogó:po] *n.* good manners; respect; fear. *adabu; heshima; hofu. cogopo co mulungu* fear of god *ucha mungu Pl: cogopo.***cogopo₂** [cogó:po] *n.* wisdom. *busara; hekima. Syn: mahala.***colo** [cô:lo] *n.* toilet; excrement; dung. *choo; msalani; mavi. Pl: colo. [Note: noun class]***coloni** [colô:ni] *n.* latrine; toilet. *choo. kucoloni in the latrine chooni Pl: yoloni.***cuga** [cû:ga] *n.* millet threshing yard. *uwanja kwa kupigia mtama. Pl: vyuga.***cugulu** [cugú:lu] *n.* dump; anthill; termite hill/hole. *jalala; kichuguu; shimo la mchwa. Pl: vyugulu.***cuma** [cû:ma] *n.* iron; steel. *chuma. [Note: pl]***cungu** [cú:ngu] *n.* pot. *chungu. Variant: nyungu. Pl: vyungu. [Gram: diminutive]*

D - d

daciza [kudací:za] v. interrupt. <i>katisha maneno.</i>	demula [kudemú:la] v. tear off. <i>chana k.v. karatasi au nguo.</i>
dagala [dagá:la] n. sardine. <i>dagaa. Pl: zidagala.</i>	deta [kudé:ta] v. deceive. <i>danganya. Syn: danha; lamba.</i>
daho [dâ:ho] n. blood from a live cow. <i>damu iliyochukuliwa kutoka kwenye ng'ombe aliye hai. Pl: daho.</i> [Note: confirm tone]	diguka [kudigú:ka] v. become unravelled / open / unlocked. <i>fumbuka; funguka.</i>
dalinqiza [kudalinjí:za] v. wind up thread. <i>kunja uzi.</i>	digula [kudigú:la] v. unravel; open; unpack; unlock. <i>fumbua; fungua.</i>
dangalula [kudangalú:la] v. unfold; stretch out. <i>kunjua; nyosha.</i> Usage: of string, thread. <i>Syn: golosa.</i>	digula cifuniko [kudigú:la cifuníko] vp. remove stopper/lid. <i>fungua kizibo.</i>
danghuza [kudang'hú:za] v. make a whistling sound to show contempt or disgust; ridicule. <i>fyonya; sonya; dharau.</i>	dima [kudí:ma] v. tend; take care of; bring up (child). <i>chunga; lea; tunza; jali.</i> dima mitugo herd animals <i>chunga mifugo</i> <i>Syn: enda.</i>
danha [kudá:nha] v. deceive. <i>danganya.</i> <i>Syn: lamba; deta.</i> Variant: <i>danhila.</i>	dinda [kudí:nda] v. close; plug; cover. <i>funga; ziba.</i> dinda mulango close door <i>funga mlango</i>
danhila [kudanhí:la] v. deceive; cheat. <i>laghai; danganya.</i> <i>Syn: lambila; deta.</i> See: <i>danha.</i>	dinda mbeho [kudindá mbeho] vp. obstruct the wind. <i>zua upopo.</i> Variant: <i>kucita mbeho.</i>
datu [dâ:tu] num. three. <i>tatu.</i> [Note: ?idatu]	dindila [kudindí:la] v. shut; close; imprison; enclose. <i>funga.</i>
daya [kudá:ya] v. claim; demand. <i>dai.</i>	dindiza [kudindí:za] v. cause to close/plug. <i>fungisha.</i> See: <i>dinda.</i> Variant: <i>dindya.</i> [Gram: causative]
-dece₁ [dê:ce] adj. soft; smooth. <i>-laini; -eroro.</i> mubici mudece soft wood <i>mti laini</i>	dinga [kudí:nga] v. hold by the throat; drive a wedge. <i>kaba; piga kabali.</i>
-dece₂ [dê:ce] adj. wet. <i>bichi; enye maji.</i> mwenda mudece wet garment <i>nguo mbichi</i>	dinghula [kuding'hú:la] v. carry; take. <i>beba.</i> dinghula cinhu mwiwega carry sth on the shoulder <i>beba kitu begani</i>
dedede₁ [dedé:de] int. please. <i>tafadhalii.</i> dedede gwe excuse me <i>samahani</i>	dinghula muda [kuding'hú:la mu:da] vp. conceive. <i>beba mimba.</i>
dedede₂ [dedé:de] n. green colour. <i>rangi ya kijani.</i>	disha [kudí:sha] v. have an erection (of the penis). <i>dinda.</i>
dedewala [kudedewá:la] v. (plants) be robust green. <i>stawi na kuiva rangi ya kijani.</i>	dobogola [kudobogó:la] v. grab and pull with a hook. <i>shika na vuta kwa ndoana (ndobogo).</i>
dejefa [kudejé:fya] v. soften; make smooth; soak in water. <i>lainisha; loweka.</i> See: <i>dejepa.</i>	doda₁ [kudô:da] v. be afraid. <i>ogopa.</i>
dejepa₁ [kudejé:pa] v. become weak; become soft. <i>legea; lainika.</i>	doda₂ [kudô:da] v. decay; rot. <i>oza.</i>
dejepa₂ [kudejé:pa] v. get wet. <i>lowa.</i>	doda₃ [kudô:da] v. soak. <i>lowa.</i>
deka [kudé:ka] v. vomit; retch. <i>goka; tapika.</i>	-dodo [dó:do] adj. small; minor; young. <i>-dogo.</i>
demuka [kudemú:ka] v. become split/torn. <i>chanika.</i>	dong'holia [kudong'hó:la] v. squat;

du

- du** [du] *int. only. tu.*
- dudula** [kududú:la] *v. harvest grain e.g. millet using knife. vuna nafaka k.v. mtama kwa kisu. umaje wa kududulila harvesting knife kisu cha kuvunia nafaka Usage: hufanyika Mei. See: contrast: bawa; gola; fuka.*
- duhula** [kuduhú:la] *v. stare. kodoa.*
- duhusa** [kuduhú:sa] *v. cause to stare. fanya mtu akodoe. See: duhula.*
- duje** [dû:je] *adj. blunt. dugi; butu. imaje iduje* blunt knife *kisu butu*
- dujila** [kuduji:la] *v. become blunt. isha makali.*
- duma₁** [kudû:ma] *v. last; remain; endure; continue. dumu.*
- duma₂** [duma] *adj. raw; unripe; uncooked. bichi. nghowo nduma* uncooked bananas *ndizi mbichi*
- dumuka** [kudumú:ka] *v. break; cease.*

-ene

- katika. mvula yadumuka* rain has stopped
mvua imekatika See: **dumula**.
- dumula** [kudumú:la] *v. cut. kata. dumula mutwe* kill by beheading *kata kichwa* Syn: tema.
- dumula ibupa** [kudumula ibû:pa] make partitions in a house. *kutenga vyumba katika nyumba.*
- dumulasa** [kudumulá:sa] *v. take a short cut. kata njia.*
- dumulaza** [kudumulá:za] *v. take a shortcut. katiza. Variant: dumulasa.*
- dunghu** [dû:ng'hu] *adj. red. -ekundu. citabu cidunghu* red book *kitabu chekundu*
- dunghu kasu** [dung'hu ká:su] *adjp. very red. ekundu sana.*
- dunghuka** [kudung'hú:ka] *v. become red. kuwa -ekundu.*

E - e

- egama** [kwegá:ma] *v. lean. egama.*
- ehela** [kwehé:la] *v. breathe; gasp; pant. hemu; toa pumzi.*
- ehuka** [kwehú:ka] *v. blether; talk nonsense. bwabwaja.*
- ehwanile** [ehwaní:le] *adj. similar. -enye kufanana. vitabu vihwanile* the books are similar *vitabu vinafanana*
- eka** [éka] *adj. all. -ote. vinhu vyeka* all things *vitu vyote*
- ela₁** [kwelâ] *v. dawn; be daylight. cha; pambazuka.* [Note: confirm tone pattern]
- ela₂** [kwé:la] *v. winnow. pepeta.* [Note: confirm tone]
- elecela** [kwelecé:la] *v. face direction. elekeea.*
- eleceza** [kwelecé:za] *v. direct; instruct. elekeza.*
- elela** [kwelé:la] *v. float. elea.*
- elu** [é:lu] *adj. white; clear. -eupe; bila madoa. citabu cizelu* white book *kitabu cheupe*
- elu swe** *vp. very white. eupe pe.*
- elu -elu** [eluê:lu] *adj. light; not heavy;*

- easy. -epesi; rahisi. citabu cipelupelu* easy / light book *kitabu rahisi /chepesi* See: **-elu**.
- enala** [kwenalâ] *v. be night/end of daylight. kuchwa. cilo cenala* night has fallen *usiku umeingia*
- enda** [kwê:nda] *v. love; like. penda. mbeho yiputilaga kono yendile* the wind blows where it likes *upepo huvuma upendako* Variant: **endaga**.
- endeleta** [kwendelé:la] *v. favour. pendelea; dekeza. Syn: togola.*
- endeza** [kwendé:za] *v. please; satisfy. pendezesa. mwenda wonowwalile ukwendeza* your dress makes you look good *nguo uliyovaa imekupendezesa* Syn: **nojeza**.
- endezwa** [kwendé:zwa] *v. be pleased. pendezwa. nendezwe ne nghani yakwe* I am pleased by your speech *nimependezwa na hotuba yako*
- ene** [ene] *adv. alone. peke. yali yene; yali wene* he/she was alone *alikuwa peke yake*
- ene du** [ene du] *adv. unique; sole; lone.*

enjeduка

pekee. Yesu yali mwene du Jesus was unique Yesu alikuwa yeye tu
enjeduка [kwenjedú:ka] v. melt. *yeyuka*.
-enyu [é:nyu] pos. your; yours. -enu.
ng'ombe yenyu your cow *ng'ombe wenu*

futigwa

[Gram: 2p]
esela [kwesé:la] v. cover thatch with soil. *weka udongo juu ya paa la nyumba*.

F - f

ficila [kuficí:la] arrive at. *fikia*. **Camwino haficilwaga** Chamwino is reachable *Chamwino panafikika*
ficilicila [kuficilicí:la] v. be very near to; be about to reach some place; be really there. *karibiakaribia*; *fika kabisakabisa*. Prdm: intensive.
figo [fí:go] n. kidney. *figo*. Pl: **zifigo; figo**.
fijiha [kufijí:ha] v. crumple between hands. *fikicha*. Variant: **fijihiza**.
fijihiza [kufijihí:dza] v. crumple between hands. *fikicha kati ya viganja*.
fika [kufí:ka] v. reach. *fika*.
-fikaga [fikaga] adj. accessible. -enye *kufikika*.
finga [fí:nga] n. jar; pitcher; jug. *gudulia; kibuyu kidogo*. Pl: **finga; zifinga**.
finyanga [kufinyá:nga] v. knead; mould. *finyanga*. Usage: from Swahili. Syn: **umba; tiwa**.
fuciza [kufucí:za] v. bury. *fukia*. Syn: **zika**.
fudi [fú:di] n. type of large wild and edible rat. *aina ya panya mkubwa wa porini na ambaye huliwa*. Pl: **fudi**.
fuga [kufú:ga] v. tame. *fuga*.
fugama [kufugá:ma] v. kneel. *piga magoti*.
fuka [kufú:ka] v. harvet (bambara nuts). *vuna (njugu)*. **kufuka nzugu; kufukula nzugu** harvest bambara nuts *kuvuna njugu*. See: **contrast: bawa; dudula; gola**. Variant: **fukula**.
fukula [kufukú:la] v. dig up. *fukua*.
fula [kufú:la] v. fart. *jamba; toa ushuzi*.
fulumila [kufulumí:la] v. foam; bubble up. *toa povu (k.v. pombe, maziwa)*.
fuma [kufú:ma] v. knit; weave. *fuma*. Syn: **hona**.
fumbata [kufumbá:ta] v. enclose in the palm of the hand. *shika kiganjani na*

kufumba kiganja. [Note: what is kumbatia/brace]
funda [kufú:nda] v. instruct; inculcate; teach. *funda; fundisha*. Syn: **lanjiza**.
fungha [kufú:ng'ha] v. give out (smoke). *fuka*. **fungha lyosi** give out smoke *fuka moshi*
funguwo [fungú:wo] n. key. *ufunguo*. Pl: **funguwo; zifunguwo**.
funicila [kufunící:la] v. cover for. *funikia*.
funiciza [kufunící:za] v. cover with. *funikia*.
funika [kufunií:ka] v. cover. *funika*.
funya [kufú:nya] v. spit. *tema*. **funya mate** spit *tema mate*
funzi [fú:nzi] n. lesson from bitter experience. *funzo litokanalo na kujutia jambo*. **mwizuka funzi uma wapuluta majuto ni njukuu** Pl: **funzi**.
fupa [kufú:pa] v. bribe. *honga; toa rushwa*. Syn: **honga**.
-fupi [fû:pi] adj. short. *fupi*. **mubici mufupi** short tree *mti mfupi*
fupimha [kufupí:mha] v. become short. *fupika*.
fupimhya [kufupi:mhya] v. shorten. *fupisha*. See: **fupi**.
fusa [kufú:sa] v. dry or ripen with smoke. *tumia moshi kukausha kitu; ivisha ndizi kwa moshi*.
-fuswe [fû:swe] adj. smoked. *iliyotiwa moshi*. **nyama fuswe** smoked meat *nyama iliyokaushwa kwa moshi* See: **fusa**.
futa₁ [kufú:ta] v. wipe. *futa*. Syn: **pata**.
futa₂ [kufú:ta] v. be impossible. *shindikana*. **nghani yafuta** this matter is impossible to carry through *jambo limeshindikana*
futigwa [kufutí:gwa] v. fail to get what

fwa

- one wants. *kwama*. *Syn:* **sumwa**.
- fwa₁** [kú:fwa] *v.* die. *fa*. **fwa mutima** despair *kata tamaa*
- fwa₂** [fwa] *n.* death. *kifo*. **fwa ya nani** whose death *kifo cha nani* *Variant:* **ifwa**. *Pl:* **fwa**.
- fwagula** [kufwagú:la] *v.* sweep. *fagia*.
- fwaka** [kufwá:ka] *v.* have diarrhea. *harisha*.
- fwanghana** [kufwang'há:na] *v.* poke. *chochea*. **fwanghana moto** stir fire *chochea moto*
- fwema** [kufwé:ma] *v.* bark. *bweka*. *Syn:*

gombana

- bweka**.
- fwili** [fwí:li] *n.* Lima bean. *fiwi*. *Pl:* **fwili**.
- fwilwa** [kufí:lwa] *v.* be bereaved. *fiwa*. *See:* **fwa**.
- fwiye** [fwí:ye] *adj.* dead. *aliyekufa*. **mhene ifwiye** dead goat *mbuzi aliyekufa*
- fyeka** [kufyé:ka] *v.* slash. *fyeka*.
- fyeta** [kufyé:ta] *v.* operate on a sick person. *pasua mgonjwa*.
- fyula** [kufyú:la] *v.* refuse. *iza; kataa*.

G - g

- gala** [kugá:la] *v.* become drunk; be overcome by emotion like anger or joy. *lewa; hemka*. *Syn:* **kolwa**.
- galiza** [kugalí:za] *v.* intoxicate. *levya*. *Syn:* **kolweza**.
- galuka** [kugalú:ka] *v.* betray. *saliti*.
- ganda₁** [kugá:nda] *v.* be emaciated; grow thin. *konda*. **-gandile** emaciated *kondefu*
- ganda₂** [kugá:nda] *v.* coagulate; harden. *ganda*. **malenga gagandile** water is frozen *maji yameganda* *Syn:* **jima**.
- gangamala** [kugangamá:la] *v.* be strong; be dried up. *kakamaa*.
- ganghasa** [kugang'há:sa] *v.* hatch eggs. *totoa*. **nghuku yaganghasa** hen has hatched chicks *kuku ametotoa*
- ganula** [kuganú:la] *v.* preach; make a speech; address. *hutubia; hubiri*.
- gati** [gá:ti] *adv.* inside. *ndani*. **gati kuli mujenzi** there is a visitor inside *ndani kuna mgeni* *Variant:* **kugati**.
- gawa** [kugâ:wa] *v.* divide. *gawa*. *Syn:* **gawasa**. *Prdm:* gawila; gawana; gawasisa.
- gawana** [kugawá:na] *v.* share. *gawana*. *See:* **gawa**.
- gawula** [kugawú:la] *v.* dish out food. *pakua hasa chakula*. *Syn:* **pakula**.
- gaya** [kugâ:ya] suffer; be in distress. *taabika; pata shida; teseka*.
- gaza** [kugâ:za] *v.* molest; torture. *sumbuia; tesa*. *Prdm:* *gaziza*.
- gazi** [gâ:zi] *adj.* wide. *pana*. **nzila ngazi** wide path *njia pana*
- gazika** [kugazí:ka] *v.* suffer; be tortured.

- teseka*. **Yesu yakagazika munomuno** Jesus suffered a lot *Yesu aliteseka sana*
- gazimha** [kugazí:mha] *v.* become wide. *panuka*.
- gazimhya** [kugazí:mhya] *v.* widen. *panua*.
- go gaga** [go gá:ga] *int.* answer to a greeting in the fields. *jibu la salamu ya shambani*. *Usage:* **magundenyi**.
- gobola** [kugobó:la] *v.* break off with hand. *goboia*. **gobola matama** harvest maize *vuna mahindi*
- godya** [kugó:dya] *v.* bend something. *pinda*.
- gogomoka** [kugogomó:ka] vomit. *tapika*. *Syn:* **deka**.
- gogomola** [kugogomó:la] *v.* induce to vomit by inserting fingers in the throat. *tapisha kwa kuweka vidole kooni*.
- gola₁** [kugó:la] *v.* harvest (used of maize). *vuna; goboia (mahindi)*. **gola matama** harvest maize *vuna mahindi* *See:* **contrast: bawa; dudula; fuka**.
- gola₂** [kugô:la] *v.* wait; be too slow; delay; cease activity. *subiri; fanya goigoi/polepole; kawia; acha kufanya jambo*.
- goloka** [kugoló:ka] *v.* be straight. *nyooka*.
- golosa** [kugoló:sa] *v.* unfold; straighten. *kunjua; nyooasha*. *Syn:* **dangalula**. *See:* **goloka**.
- golosa miyenda** [golosa miyenda] vp. iron clothes. *nyoosha nguo; piga pasi*.
- gombana** [kugombá:na] *v.* quarrel.

gombelo

gombana. Syn: kobaza.

gombelo [gô:mbelo] *n.* very old animal manure. *mbolea ya samadi ambayo imekaa muda mrefu sana (hadi miaka kadhaa).*

gomoka [kugomó:ka] *v.* return from work. *rudi kutoka kazini.*

gomoleza [kugomolé:za] *v.* repulse. *rudisha nyuma.*

gona [kugô:na] *vkt.* sleep. *lala. cumba ca ugono* bedroom *chumba cha kulala*

gona manghata [gó:ná mang'hata] *vp.* lie flat on one's back. *lala chali.*

gona na mudala [kugóná na mudala] *vp.* have sexual intercourse with a woman. *jamiiana na mwanamke.*

gonela [kugoné:la] *v.* incubate; sit on eggs. *atamia.*

gongomela [kugongomé:la] *v.* hammer. *gongomea. Syn: toweleta.*

gono [gô:no] *pro.* that; which. *ambayo.*

gotola [kugotó:la] *v.* circumcise. *tahiri. umaje wa kugotolela* circumcision knife *kisu cha kutahiria*

gubula [kugubú:la] *v.* uncover; unplug; uncork. *funua; zibua.*

gubulila [kugubulí:la] *v.* uncover for. *funulia. See: gubula. Prdm:* applicative.

gugumila [kugugumí:la] *v.* gulp; drink in large mouthfuls. *gugumia; mimina kooni kwa mafungu makubwa.*

gula₁ [kugú:la] *v.* guard; watch; pass the day. *linda; kesha; shinda kutwa. wagula wakulonga* they talked throughout the night *wamekesha wakiongea*

cilo gula [cilo gula] *np.* overnight. *usiku kucha.*

gula₂ [kugû:la] *v.* purchase. *nunua.*

haha

guluka [kugulú:ka] *v.* ascend; fly; wave. *paa; ruka; pepea.*

guma₁ [kugû:ma] *v.* haggle over brideprice; pay brideprice. *patana mahari; lipa mahari. cikubita kiguma* we went to get the brideprice set *tumeenda kupatana mahari* [Note: example not kuguma?]

guma₂ [kugû:ma] *v.* throw spear/arrow at; hit with spear/arrow. *rushia mkuki/mshale; choma kwa mkuki/mshale.*

gumila [kugumí:la] *v.* throw at; aim at; scatter seed in sowing. *tupia; rushia; lenga; sambaza mbegu katika kupanda.* See: **guma.** *Prdm:* applicative.

gundama [kugundá:ma] *v.* stoop; bend; bow. *inama; pinda.*

guza [kugû:za] *v.* sell. *uzza.*

gwa [kú:gwa] *v.* fall. *anguka. gwa citwitwi faint zirai; zimia* *Prdm:* *gwila; gwisa; gwilwa; gwiza.*

gwa mukuna *vp.* be humble. *jinyenyewekeza.* Lit: 'anguka isivyostahili'.

-gwana [gwá:na] *adj.* old. -zee; -a kale.

gwe [gwê] *int.* hey. *we.* Variant: **agwe;** **gwegwe.**

gwegwe [gwé:gwe] *pro.* you yourself. *wewe mwenyewe. Pl: nyenye.* [Gram: 2s; emphatic]

gwila [kugwila] *v.* go down; fall. *shuka; anguka; zama (jua). izuwa lyagwila* the sun has set *jua limezama* See: **gwa.** [Note: tone]

gwisa [kugwí:sa] *v.* throw down; drop. *angusha.* See: **gwa.** *Prdm:* causative.

gwiza [kugwí:za] *v.* fall in a trap. *anguka katika mtego; patikana.*

H - h

hacanyha [hacâ:nyha] *n.* up; high; above; on top. *juu. Syn: kucanya.*

hadeha [hadê:ha] See: **kudeha.**

hadika [kuhadí:ka] *v.* bury seed in soil; plant seed. *fukia mbegu kwenye udongo; panda mbegu.*

hagati [hagá:ti] *n.* middle; centre; between.

katikati. See: hagatigati.

hagatigati [hagatigá:ti] *n.* middle; centre; between. *katí; katikati.*

hagula [kuhagú:la] *v.* choose; select; pick in order to separate. *chagua; teua; chambua.*

haha [kuhá:ha] *v.* do things in a non-serious

hala

- manner, without keenness. *fanya mambo nusunusu bila msimamo kamili wala umakini; fanya mzaha.*
- hala₁** [kuhá:la] v. pick last remnants of harvest. *vuna; okoteza mazao ya mwisho.*
- hala₂** [kuhá:la] v. ridicule; mock; deride. *dhihaki; sanifu. kabita mwihala nhendu /tunga he has gone to ridule someone kaenda kumdhihaki fulani*
- halaliza** [kuhalalí:za] v. assemble; gather. *kusanyika. See: hala. [Gram: intransitive]*
- haluzi** [halú:zi] n. type of brown antelope. *aina ya swala. Pl: haluzi.*
- halya** [hâ:lyá] dem. there. *pale.*
- hama** [kuhá:ma] v. shift; move; migrate. *hama. Syn: uka.*
- hamba** [hamba] adv. nevertheless; even. *hata; wala. [Gram: low tone]*
- hamba bwete** [hamba bwé:te] adv. not at all; never. *hata kidogo.*
- hamba hadodo** [hamba hadó:do] adv. not at all; never. *hata kidogo.*
- hamba ng'o** [hamba ng'ó] adv. not at all; never. *hata kidogo.*
- hamba baho** [hamba báho] adv. even then. *hata hapo. hamba nhaiyo* nevertheless *hata hivyo*
- hambabaho** [hambabá:ho] con. moreover. *aidha; isitoshe.*
- hambi₁** [hambi] con. moreover; although. *aidha; isitoshe; ijapokuwa. Variant: hamba.*
- hambi mwene** [hambi mwé:ne] even him. *hata yeye.*
- hambi₂** [hambi] adv. never. *asilani. hambi hadodo* not at all *hata kidogo* Variant: *hamba.*
- hamhelo** [hamhê:lo] n. on the side. *kando. bita hamhelo* give way *pita kando; pisha*
- hamonga** [hamó:nja] adv. together. *pamoja.*
- hamwande** [hamwâ:nde] n. in front of; before. *mbele.*
- handumo** [handû:mo] adv. at last; finally; in the end. *hatimaye; mwishowe. nagaya handumo nghatuga* I endured problems but finally succeeded *nilihangaika*

hati

- mwishowe nikapata*
- hangá** [kuhá:nja] v. gather; collect; put together; cooperate; join a group. *kusanya; lundika pamoja; shirkiana; jiunga na kundi. Syn: lunda. Variant: hangula.*
- hangá mahweso** [kuhángá mahweso] vp. discuss; argue. *jadili.*
- hanganula** [kuhangánú:la] v. distinguish. *pambanua. Syn: siwanhula.*
- hangawa₁** [kuhangá:wa] v. quiver; tremble; shiver. *gwaya; tetema. Syn: cicima.*
- hangawa₂** [kuhangá:wa] v. roam; walk aimlessly. *tembea oyvo; zurura.*
- hangula** [kuhangú:la] v. See: **hangá.**
- hanguliza** [kuhangulí:za] v. save in small amounts. *dunduliza.*
- hanhumbi** [hanhú:mbi] adv. on the side. *kando; pembeni; ng'ambo. Syn: hanyenje. Variant: kunhumbi.*
- hanji** [hâ:njí] adj. other (place); elsewhere. *pengine. hanhu hanji* another place *mahali pengine*
- hano** [hâ:no] adv. here. *hapa.*
- hanyenje** [hanyé:nje] n. along; beside; edge. *kando; pembeni; ukingoni. See: nyenje.*
- hanyuma** [hanyû:ma] adv. after. *baada.*
- hanza** [kuhá:nza] v. mix; make contributions. *changanya; changa.*
- hanzahanza₁** [kuhanzahá:nza] v. puzzle; confuse; mix up. *kanganya; changanya mawazo au masuala.*
- hanzahanza₂** [kuhanzahá:nza] v. stir. *koroga.*
- hapula** [kuhapú:la] v. meet in front of house and welcome someone in. *laki; pokea mbele ya nyumba na kumkaribisha mtu ndani. See: bocela.*
- hasi** [há:si] adv. below; underneath; down; under; on the ground. *chini; chini ya. Variant: kusi.*
- hasina** [hasí:na] adv. no; not. *hapania; hakuna.*
- hasonje** [hasô:nje] n. cape; at the tip. *rasi; nchani. kusonje* at the tip; on target *nchani; kwenye alama Variant: kusonje.*
- hati** [há:ti] n. spice; seasoning. *kiungo (cha*

hauceho

- mboga).* **tajila hati** season; put spices in food *tia viungo*
- hauceho** [haucé:ho] *n.* resting place during a journey. *kigono*. See: **ceha**.
- hawila** [kuhawi:la] *v.* bewitch. *loga*.
- hayi** [há:yi] *inter.* where. *wapi*. Syn: **kwihi**. [Note: confirm tone]
- hegamika** [kuhégamí:ka] *v.* lean against. *egemea*.
- heha** [kuhé:ha] *v.* speak; backbite. *piga domo; teta; sengenya*. Variant: **iheha**.
- helela** [kuhelé:la] *v.* enter. *ingia*. [Gram: intrans]
- hemba** [kuhé:mba] *v.* worship; praise; pray. *abudu; sifu; sali*. **nhang'anilo yo wuhembelo** place of worship *mahali pa ibada* Usage: **used of god only**.
- hembahemba** [hembahé:mba] *n.* *kweleakwelea. kweleakwelea.* Pl: **hembahemba**. SD: bird. [Note: check def eng]
- hembahemba** [hembahé:mba] *n.* type of millet. *aina ya mtama*. Syn: **lugugu**.
- hemela** [kuhemé:la] *v.* look for food; save. *hemea; dunduliza*.
- hemula** [kuhemú:la] *v.* boil. *chemka*.
- hemusa** [kuhemú:sä] *v.* boil. *chemsha*.
- hemvya** [kuhé:mvya] *v.* sniff. *nusa*.
- henyeleza** [kuhenyelé:za] *v.* pamper; spoil a person. *dekeza; endekeza*. Syn: **togola**.
- hepa₁** [kuhé:pa] *v.* leap; jump. *chupa; ruka*.
- hepa₂** [kuhé:pa] *v.* pick (flowers, vegetables, leaves, fruit). *chuma (maua, mboga, majani, matunda)*.
- hepa₃** [kuhé:pa] *v.* dispise; insult; disdain. *dharau*. **Mapogo yakuhepa wayagwe** Mapogo despises his colleagues *Mapogo anawadharau wenzake*
- hevuga** [kuhevú:ga] *v.* bathe. *oga. siku ya kuhevuga wanyamuluzu* occassion of initiates coming out *siku ya kutoka jandoni*
- heya** [hê:ya] *int.* yes. *ndiyo*.
- hezuka** [kuhedzú:ka] *v.* be nauseated. *chefuka*. **hezuka mutima** feel sick *chefuka roho*
- hijila₁** [kuhijí:la] *v.* accuse falsely; be unfair. *singizia; pendelea katika uamuzi;*

hoha

- tetea.*
- hijila₂** [kuhijí:la] *v.* answer in an offensive manner. *jibu ovyo na kwa kuudhi*.
- hijila₃** [kuhijí:la] *v.* set up animals for the night. *weka mifugo sawa katika zizi baada ya kutoka malishoni jioni*.
- hila** [kuhí:la] *v.* resolve to do something. *nuia kufanya jambo*.
- hilimuka** [kuhilimú:ka] *v.* be excited. *sisimka*. See: **swaga**.
- hiliwa** [kuhili:wa] *v.* daub. *siriba*. Usage: used of wall or floor.
- hiliwila** [kuhiliwí:la] *v.* See: **hiliwa**. Prdm: applicative.
- hiliwiza** [kuhiliwí:za] *v.* daub; plaster. *siriba*. See: **hiliwa**. Prdm: causative.
- hiliwiziza** [kuhiliwí:za] *v.* daub nicely. *siriba vizuri*. See: **hiliwa**. Prdm: intensive.
- hilizi** [hilí:dzi] *n.* charm. *hirizi*. Variant: **ihilizi**. Pl: **hilizi**.
- himba** [kuhí:mba] *v.* dig. *chimba*. **magule menji sigahimbaga mwina utele mapishi mengi huaribu chakula**
- himbula** [kuhimbú:la] *v.* dig up. *fukua*. **himbula nghani** raise issues; ruffle up *zua jambo* See: **himba**.
- hinza₁** [kuhí:nza] *v.* go after; need. *endea kitu; fuata; hitaji*. **kuhinza cici?** what have you come for *umefuata nini*
- hinza₂** [kuhí:nza] *v.* skin. *chuna*.
- hiza** [kuhí:za] *v.* pilfer; steal. *dokoa; iba*.
- hobaho** [hobá:ho] *int.* that's it. *ewaa; sawasawa*. See: **alee; yo yiyo**.
- hodanga₁** [kuhodá:nга] *v.* influence; affect negatively. *athiri vibaya*.
- hodanga₂** [kuhodá:nга] *v.* soil; make dirty; damage; err. *chafua; haribu; kosea*.
- hodanga ndowa** destroy a marriage *vunja ndoa* Syn: **viza**.
- hodanjika** [kuhodanjí:ka] *v.* go bad. *haribika*. **muda wahodanjika** there has been an abortion / miscarriage *mimba imeharibika* Syn: **vizika**. See: **hodanga**.
- hoha** [kuhó:ha] *v.* ooze saliva; salivate due to food. *toa mate/udelele; toa mate mbele ya chakula*.

hohowala

- hohowala** [kuhohowá:la] v. become weak. *legea; zubaa kwa tabia.*
- hokola** [kuhokó:la] v. pound; hit. *twanga; piga.*
- homa** [kuhô:ma] v. pierce. *choma* (k.v. *kwa mkuki*).
- homelela** [kuhomelé:la] v. give evidence. *toa ushahidi.*
- homola** [homó:la] v. extract; remove. *ondoa; chomoa.* **homola imiya** extract a thorn *ondoa mwiba* See: **homa**.
- hona** [kuhô:na] v. pierce with something sharp; sew; weave. *fuma; suka; toboa; shona.* **hona mukeka** weave a mat *suka mkeka*
- honga** [kuhó:nga] v. bribe. *honga; toa rushwa.* Syn: **fipa**.
- hono** [hono] con. if. *ikiwa.* **hono uze nhotuga** if you come you will get *ukija utapata* [Gram: low tone and short penultimate vowel]
- hono si** [hono si] except. *isipokuwa.*
- hononze** See: **kononze**.
- houtaje** See: **houtajilo**.
- houtajilo** [houtají:lo] n. hen's nest. *kiota cha kuku.* Variant: **hautajilo; houtaje; hautaje.** Pl: **houtajilo**.
- hoza** [kuhó:dza] v. regret; be sorry. *juta.*
- huga** [kuhû:ga] v. winnow. *pepeta.* Syn: **peta.**
- hugusa** [kuhugú:sa] v. strip off a cob of maize. *pukuchua.* Syn: **pugusa.**
- huliciza** [kuhulicí:za] v. listen; eavesdrop. *sikiliza; dukiza.* See: **hulika**.

ibanda

- hulika** [kuhulí:ka] v. hear; eavesdrop. *sikia; dukiza.* Variant: **huliciza; hulikwa.**
- hulika ng'hani** [kuhulika ng'hani] vp. heed. *sikia/zingatia jambo.*
- hulumá** [kuhulú:ma] v. flow (as water in a river). *tiririka.*
- hundiciza** [kuhundicí:za] v. hide for. *fichia.* See: **hundika.** Prdm: applicative.
- hundika** [kuhundí:ka] v. hide; cover up; conceal; mystify. *ficha; fumba.*
- kwihundika** [kihundi:ka] v. hide. *jificha.* Prdm: intrans.
- hunguka** [kuhungú:ka] v. be spilt; babble; spurt out. *mwagika; bwata; foka.*
- hungula** [kuhungú:la] v. pour; spill. *mimina; mwaga.*
- hungulila** [kuhunguli:la] v. pour for. *miminia.* See: **hungula.** Prdm: applicative.
- hungwi** [hú:ngwi] n. bile. *nyongo.* **yakudeka hungwi** he is vomiting bile *anatapika nyongo* Pl: **hungwi.**
- huti** [hû:ti] n. gun. *bunduki.* Pl: **huti.**
- vyuma vyा huti** [vyuma vyा hû:ti] np. bullets. *risasi.*
- hutila** [kuhutí:la] v. attack; invade; assail; ambush. *shambulia; vamia; vizia.* Syn: **towa.**
- huyuguhuyugu** [huyuguhú:yugu] adj. not well cooked. *isiyoiva.* **matama gali huyuguhuyugu** the maize is uncooked *mahindi hayakuiva*
- hwaga** [kuhwá:ga] v. drive (animals). *swaga (wanyama).*

I - i

- ibada** [ibâ:da] n. bark; skin. *gamba; ganda.* **ibada lya ng'howo** banana bark *ganda la mgomba* Pl: **mabada.**
- ibahu** [ibâ:hu] n. dry season; drought. *kiangazi; ukame.* Usage: **mwezi wa Juni hadi Novemba.**
- ibahu** [kwibahú:la] v. overwork oneself. *jisulubu; fanya kazi nzito.*
- ibalá₁** [ibâ:la] n. land. *bara; nchi kavu.*
- ibalá₂** [ibâ:la] n. disaster; calamity. *baa; janga.*

- ibalabala** [ibalabá:la] n. road. *barabara.* Pl: **mabalabala.**
- ibalalusi** [ibalalú:si] n. thunder. *mungurumo wa radi.*
- ibalaza₁** [ibalâ:za] n. council; court; assembly. *baraza; mkutano.* Pl: **mabalaza.**
- ibalaza₂** [ibalâ:za] n. verandah. *baraza.* Pl: **mabalaza.**
- ibaluwa** [ibalú:wa] n. letter. *barua.*
- ibanda** [ibâ:nda] n. hut. *banda.* **ibanda**

ibanhi

- lya kumugunda** hut in the field *banda la shambani* *Pl:* **mabanda**.
- ibanhi** [ibâ:nhi] *n.* type of board game. *bao.* **mutowa ibanhi** player of ibanhi *mcheza bao* *Pl:* **mabanhi**.
- ibata** [kwibá:ta] *v.* hold; seize; catch. *shika; kamata.* **kwibata mawoko** hold hands *shikana mikono*
- ibatabata** [kwibatabá:ta] *v.* grope; feel all over. *gusagusa; tomasa.*
- ibatiliza** [kibatili:za] *v.* stick to (something); insist on. *shikilia (jambo); kazania.*
- ibawa** [ibâ:wa] *n.* wing. *bawa.* *Pl:* **mabawa.**
- Ibeleje₂** [ibê:leje] *n.* village name in Mpwapwa district. *jina la kijiji katika wilaya ya Mpwapwa ambacho ni maarufu kwa kilimo cha karanga.* [Gram: proper name]
- ibeleje₁** [ibelé:je] *n.* dry grain stalk. *bua kavu.* **cipango ca kukusila mabeleje** season for clearing the stalks *majira ya kuondoa mabua* *Syn:* **ibuwa.** *Pl:* **mabeleje.**
- mubeleje** [mubelé:je] December. *Desemba.*
- ibengu** [ibê:ngu] *n.* pot belly of child with kwashiakor. *tumbo la maradha ya utapiamlo.*
- ibici** [ibí:ci] *n.* log. *jiti; gogo.* See: **cibici.** *Prdm:* augmentative. *Pl:* **mabici.** [Note: check def]
- ibinga** [ibí:nga] *n.* grainless maize cob. *gunzi la mhindi.* *Pl:* **mabinga.**
- kanyaga ibinga** [kukanyaga ibinga] vp. err. *kosa.* [Gram: idiom]
- ibisi** [ibí:si] *n.* hyena. *fisi.* *Pl:* **mbisi;** **mabisi.** *SD:* animal.
- ibudi** [ibú:di] *n.* bat. *popo.* Variant: **mbudi.** *Pl:* **ibudibudi;** **mbudimbudi.** [Note: pl also mabudi?]
- ibudibudi** [ibudibú:di] *n.* bat. *popo.* Variant: **mbudimbudi.** *Sg:* **ibudi.** [Gram: plural]
- ibuka** [kibú:ka] *v.* emerge. *tokeza.*
- ibula₁** [ibú:la] *n.* frog. *chura.* *Syn:* **idelu.** *Pl:* **mabula.**

iciza

- ibula₂** [ibú:la] *n.* vagina. *kuma.* Usage: *matumizi ya Magharibi tu, maeneo ya Bahi.* *Pl:* **mabula.**
- ibulu** [ibû:lu] *n.* cane rat; monitor lizard. *panya mkubwa mwenye pua ndefu; kenge.*
- ibululu** [ibulû:lu] *n.* fence; stable; stall; animal shed. *uzio; zizi.* Variant: **mululu.** *Pl:* **mabululu.**
- ibunda** [ibû:nda] *n.* bundle; parcel. *bunda.* *Pl:* **mabunda.**
- ibupa** [ibû:pa] *n.* centre wall in a house. *ukuta wa kati.* *Pl:* **mabupa.**
- ibuwa** [ibú:wa] *n.* stem; stalk (of maize, millet). *bua.* *Syn:* **ibelege.** *Pl:* **mabuwa.**
- ibwa** [í:bwa] *n.* dog. *mbwa.* *Pl:* **mabwa.**
- ibwe** [í:bwe] *n.* stone. *jiwe.* *Pl:* **mabwe.**
- ibwibwi** [ibwí:bwí] *n.* spider. *buibui.* *Pl:* **mabwibwi.**
- icenda** [icé:nda] *num.* nine. *tisa.* **makumi** *icenda* ninety *tisini*
- mwicenda** [mwicé:nda] *n.* September. *Septemba.*
- icende** [icê:nde] *n.* gap in teeth. *pengo.* Variant: **nyhende.** *Pl:* **macende.**
- icetezo** [iceté:zo] *n.* scissors. *mkasi.* *Pl:* **macetezo.**
- icewe** [icê:we] *n.* jackal. *mbweha.* *Pl:* **nyhewe.** SD: animal.
- iciga** [icí:ga] *n.* chair; seat. *kiti.* *Pl:* **maciga.**
- icilanyambwa** [icilanyâ:mbwa] *n.* The Milky Way. *nyota nyingi ndogo pamoja.*
- icilavywa** [icilâ:vywa] *n.* offering; sacrifice. *sadaka; kitu kitolewacho.* *Pl:* **ivilavywa.**
- icinyhinho** [icinyhí:nho] *n.* earthquake. *tetemeko la nchi.* *Pl:* **macinyhinho.**
- icisi** [icí:si] *n.* spirit. *pepo.* *towa macisi* exorcise spirits *punga pepo* *Pl:* **macisi.**
- icito** [icí:to] *n.* cultivated ground. *shamba.* *Pl:* **victo.**
- iciwiza** [kwiciwí:za] *v.* rest head on something while lying down. *jiegemeza kitu kichwani wakati mtu amelala.* **muto we kwiciwiza kumutwe** pillow for resting the head *mtu wa kujiegemeza kichwani*
- iciwizo** [iciwí:dzo] *n.* head rest. *kitu cha kujiegemeza kichwani.* *Pl:* **maciwizo.**
- iciza** [kwicí:za] *v.* contest; compete; come

icodo

against. *pambana; shindana.*

icodo [icó:do] *n.* house lizard. *mjusi.*
Variant: **nyhodo**. *Pl:* **macodo**.

idabulilo [idabulí:lo] scoop. *upawa*. *Pl:* **madabulilo**.

idako [idâ:ko] *n.* buttock. *tako*. *Pl:* **madako**.

idatu [idâ:tu] *num.* three. *tatu*. **magana**
madatu three hundred *mia tatu* *Pl:* **madatu**.

idawala [kwidawá:la] *v.* play. *cheza*. Syn:
vina.

idedede [idedé:de] *n.* green colour. *rangi ya kijani*. *citabu cili idededede / citabu ce dedede* green book *kitabu cha kijani*

ideje₁ [idé:je] *n.* airplane. *ndege (ya abiria)*. Variant: **ndeje**. *Pl:* **madeje**.

ideje₂ [idé:je] *n.* infantile convulsions.
dege. *Pl:* **madeje**.

idejepe [idejé:pe] *adj.* soaked; wet;
rotten. *enye maji mengi; iliyolowa ; iliyooza*. Syn: **idodile**.

idelu [idé:lu] frog. *chura*. *Pl:* **madelu / ndelu**.

idika [kwidí:ka] *v.* respond. *itika*.

idima [kwidí:ma] *v.* defend/protect oneself.
jilinda; jikinga. **widimaje** defend yourself
jilinde

idimba [idí:mba] *n.* arena. *dimba*.

-idodile [idodí:le] *adj.* soaked; wet;
rotten. *enye maji mengi; iliyolowa ; iliyooza*.

idodomya [idô:domya] *n.* Dodoma.
Dodoma. Lit: 'penye kutitia'. Usage: *jina la asili*.

idole [idô:le] *n.* finger. *kidole*. Usage:
hutumika kwa mtu na sio wanyama.
Variant: **indole**. *Pl:* **madole**.

idonda [idô:nda] *n.* ulcer; sore. *donda*.
Syn: **iwamba**. Variant: **ilidonda**. *Pl:* **madonda**.

idongha [idô:ng'ha] *n.* granary; type of
large woven basket; warehouse; store.
ghala; aina ya kapu kubwa la kuhifadhiwa
mtama na ambalo hutengenezwa kwa fito nyembamba na kusiribwa kwa udongo au samadi; bohari. *Pl:* **madong'ha**.

idudu₁ [idú:du] *n.* wave. *wimbi*. *Pl:*

igane

madudu.

idudu₂ [idú:du] *n.* pot hole. *shimo dogo*. *Pl:* **madudu**.

iduje [idû:je] blunt instrument. *kitu butu*.
See: **nduje**. *Pl:* **maduje**. [Note: tone?
compare nduje]

iduwilu [iduwí:lu] *n.* ram. *kondoo dume*.
Pl: **maduwilu**.

ifigwa [ifí:gwa] *n.* cooking stone. *figa*. *Pl:* **mafugwa**.

ifinga [ifí:nга] *n.* calabash bottle. *kibuyu*.
Usage: *kina mkono uliopinda*. *Pl:* **zifinga**.

ifugamilo [ifugamí:lo] *n.* knee. *goti*.
Variant: **cifugamilo**. *Pl:* **mafugamilo**.

ifulo [ifû:lo] *n.* foam. *povu*. *Pl:* **mafulo**.

ifulugobe [ifulugó:be] *n.* tortoise. *kobe*.

Pl: **mafulugobe**.

ifunda [kwifú:nda] *v.* learn. *jifunza*. See:
funda.

ifundo₁ [ifú:ndo] *n.* knot. *fundo*. *Pl:* **mafundo**.

ifundo₂ [ifû:ndo] *n.* lesson. *fundisho*. *Pl:* **mafundo**.

ifupa [ifû:pa] *n.* bone. *mfupa*. *Pl:* **mafupa**.

ifwa [í:fwa] *n.* death. *kifo*. Variant: **fwa**. *Pl:* **mafwa**.

ifwagulilo [ifwagulí:lo] *n.* outside
broom. *ufagio wa nje*. Syn: **iteyu**.

ifwega [kwifwé:ga] *v.* move on one's
buttocks. *tembelea makalio*.

ifwene [ifwé:ne] *n.* type of vegetable. *aina ya mboga za majani yenyé kufanana na matembele lakini majani yake ni madogo na hukua kupata kimo cha sentimita tano*.
Variant: **ifwene**. *Pl:* **mafwene**.

iga [kwí:ga] *v.* imitate; copy; simulate. *iga*.

igadu [igá:du] *n.* turtle. *kasa*. *Pl:* **magadu**.

igaji [igâ:ji] *n.* sugar cane. *muwa*. *Pl:* **magaji**.

igalagaza [kigalagá:dza] *v.* roll from
side to side. *gaagaa; jigalagaza*. Syn:
igalangaza.

igalangaza [kwigalangá:za] *v.* roll.
biduka; vingirika. Syn: **igalagaza**.

igana [igá:na] *num.* one hundred. *mia moja*. **vigulu igana limonga** one hundred thousand *laki moja* *Pl:* **magana**.

igane [igâ:ne] *n.* boys' quarters. *maskani*

iganga

ya wavulana. Pl: magane.

iganga [kwigá:nga] *v.* be dependent on something; rely on something for whatever hardship that may arise. *jivunia kitu; tegemea kitu.*

igangha [igâ:ng'ha] *n.* egg. *yai. Pl: magang'ha.*

iganza [igâ:nza] *n.* hand. *kiganja; kofi. Pl: maganza.*

magâanza [magânza] hand clapping. *makofi.*

iganzi [igâ:nzi] *n.* numbness. *ganzi.*

igayo [igá:yo] *n.* problem; hardhip. *shida; tatizo; taabu. Pl: magayo.*

igaziko [igazi:ko] *n.* suffering; bother. *mateso; masumbuko. magaziko ga waciwa* the suffering of the poor *mateso ya masikini Pl: magaziko.*

igoda₁ [kwigó:da] *v.* bend. *jipinda.*

igoda₂ [igô:da] *n.* chair; stool. *kiti; kigoda.* Variant: *cigoda. Pl: magoda.*

igogodela [kwigogodé:la] *v.* be suspended; hang. *ning'inia.*

igogomola [kwigogomó:la] *v.* gargle. *gogomoa; jitapisha.*

igoli [igô:li] *n.* goal. *goli. Pl: magoli.*

igolo [igó:lo] *n.* yesterday. *jana.*

igolosa [kigoló:sa] *v.* straighten self. *jinyoosha. See: golosa.*

igonzela [igô:nzela] *n.* large intestine. *utumbo mpana.*

igubi [igû:bi] *n.* pig. *nguruwe. igubi lye mumbago* hog *nguruwe mwitu Pl: magubi.*

igubika [kigubí:ka] *v.* cover self. *jifunika.*

igule [igú:le] *n.* rat. *panya. magule menji sigahimbaga mwina utele wapishi wengi huharibu mchuzi Pl: magule.*

igulio [igulí:o] *n.* market. *gulio. Pl: magulio.*

igulu [igû:lu] *n.* leg. *mguu. Usage:* used of animals. Variant: *mugulu. Pl: magulu.*

iguma [kigú:ma] *v.* pay bride price. *lipa mahari.*

igumila lusona go through initiation rites without parents' consent. *enda jando bila ruhusa ya wazazi.*

igumo [igú:mo] *n.* brideprice. *mahari.*

ihegamika

Variant: *cigumo.*

igundu [igú:ndu] *n.* cultivated ground; field; farm. *mgunda; shamba; konde.* Variant: *cigundu; mugunda. Pl: magundu.*

igungu [igû:ngu] *n.* sharp rock. *chonge; mwamba uliokatwa katika kuchimba. Pl: magungu.* [Note: def]

igusi [igû:si] *n.* goods train. *gari moshi la mizigo. Pl: magusi.* [Gram: from English caboose]

iguta [kigú:ta] *v.* be full with food; be contented. *shiba; ridhika.*

igutiza [kigutí:za] *v.* satisfy. *ridhisha.*

igutizya [kwiguti:zya] *v.* satiate. *shibisha.*

igwingwili [igwingwi:li] *n.* millipede. *jongoo. Pl: magwingwili.*

ihalafu [ihalá:fu] *n.* ant. Usage: Eastern dialect. Syn: *inghulandi.* Ant: *siafu.* Pl: *mahalafu.*

ihalaji [ihalâ:ji] *n.* bean. *haragwe. Pl: mahalaji.* [Gram: tone may be placed antepenultimate syllable in more western dialects of Bahi]

ihali [ihâ:li] *n.* traditional plate. *kihero; sinia ya kibuyu.* Usage: *kibuyu ambacho kimekatwa kuwa sahani. Pl: mahali.*

ihamha [ihâ:mha] *n.* cluster of bananas on a bunch; leaf. *chane; jani la mti. ihamha lye nghowo* banana leaf *jani la mgomba Pl: mahamha.*

ihano [ihâ:no] num. five. *tano. makumi mahano* fifty *hamsini Pl: mahano.*

muhamo [muhâ:no] *n.* May. *Mei.*

ihanza [kihâ:nza] *v.* be mixed up. *changamana.*

ihanze [ihâ:nze] *n.* blade of grass; thatch. *jani; majani yafunikayo paa; ezeko.* Usage: *katika ujenzi wa paa, ihanze hufunika kwa udongo. Pl: mahanzé.*

ihapa [ihâ:pa] *n.* ceiling; rafter; beam that supports the roof. *dari; pao; miti yenye kushika paa. Pl: mahapa.*

ihato [ihâ:to] *n.* cobra. *fira. Pl: mahato.* SD: snake.

ihazi [ihâ:dzi] *n.* fly. *nzi. Pl: mahadzi.*

ihegamika [kihegamí:ka] *v.* lean against. *jiegemeza. See: hegamika.*

iheha

- iheha** [kwiheha] *v. See: heha.*
- ihela₁** [ihê:la] *n. spleen. bandama; wengu. Pl: mahela.*
- ihela₂** [ihê:la] *n. sehemu ya kwanza tumboni inayopokea chakula karibu na shingo ya kuku. [Note: def - check bird anatomy]*
- ihembe** [ihê:mbe] *n. horn. pembe. Pl: mahembe.*
- iheneko** [ihené:ko] *n. large winnowing tray. ungo mkubwa. uhoni wa maheneko weaving of trays usukaji wa nyungo See: nhambiko. Pl: maheneko.*
- ihewa** [ihê:wa] *n. grace. neema. ihewa lya mulungu god's grace neema ya mungu Pl: mahewa.*
- ihikwi** [ihí:kwi] *n. large fruit of the watermelon type used in making nhili. aina ya tunda kubwa jamii ya tikiti ambalo hutumika katika kutengeneza nhili. Pl: mahikwi.*
- ihimba** [kwihi:mba] *v. cut self with hoe. jikata kwa jembe. imuhanga ihimbaga mwipalilo the predator digs his trap in the prey's track mwindaji huweka mtego penye njia ya mawindo yake*
- ihinda** [kihi:nda] *v. work hard; exert self. jibidiisha; jitahidi.*
- ihogo** [ihó:go] *n. cassava; manioc. mhogo. Pl: mahogo.*
- ihowe** [ihó:we] *n. crow. kunguru. Pl: mahowe. SD: bird.*
- ihodzi** [ihó:dzi] *n. tear. chozi. Pl: mahodzi. cihozihodzi* [cihodzihódzi] *n. person who whimpers; state of whimpering. mlizi; hali ya kulialia. Pl: vihozihodzi.*
- ihula** [kwihi:la] *v. remove pot from fire. ipua chungu; ondoa chungu mekonî.*
- ihulika₁** [kihuli:ka] *v. feel. hisi. ihulika vibi* feel bad; be sad *jisikia vibaya; huzunika*
- ihulika lusungu** [kihuliká lusûngu] *vp. feel sad. sikia huzuni.*
- ihulika₂** [kihuli:ka] *be in mutual understanding; be in agreement. sikilizana; elewana.*
- ihundika** [kihundí:ka] *v. dodge; evade; hide. chenga; kwepa; jificha.*

ikaka

- ihungo** [ihû:ngo] *n. type of weed. aina ya magugu yafikiayo kimo cha nusu mita. Pl: ihungo. SD: plant.*
- ihuwilà** [kihuví:la] *v. believe; intend; contemplate. amini; dhamiria.*
- ihwana** [kihwá:na] *v. resemble; look alike. fanana. Variant: ihwanila.*
- ihwaniciza** [kihwanici:za] *v. perceive as alike/similar. fananisha.*
- ihwanila** [kihwani:la] *v. resemble; look alike. fanana. [Note: check syntax]*
- ihwesa** [kihwé:sa] *v. think; consider. fikiri; waza. ihwesa kejetekejete think twice fikiri kabla ya kutenda*
- ihwoli** [ihwo:li] *n. trough. kihori. Variant: cihwoli. Pl: mahwoli.*
- ije** [i:je] *n. scorpion. nge. Pl: maje.*
- ijedengwa** [ijedé:ngwa] *n. small grey monkey. ngedere. Pl: majedengwa. SD: animal.*
- ijego** [ijé:go] *n. molar tooth. jino la kusagia. Pl: majego.*
- ijela₁** [kwijé:la] *v. be visible; reappear; seem; be available. onekana; tokea; fichuka; patikana. mwezi wejela the moon has appeared mwezi umeonekana*
- ijeleka** [ijelé:ka] *n. bump; hillock; dune. tuta. Syn: ititika. Pl: majeleka.*
- ijelo** [ijé:lo] *n. trial; attempt; test; temptation. jaribio; majaribu; kishawishi. Pl: majelo.*
- ijema** [kijé:ma] *v. collapse from being eroded (e.g. wall). anguka kwa mmomonyoko wa maji (k.v. ukuta, korongo, dongo la shimo).*
- ijendaheka** [ijendahé:ka] *n. big lone baboon. gendaeka.*
- ijenje** [ijé:nje] *n. pumpkin fruit. boga. Pl: majenje.*
- ijinile** [ijiní:le] *adj. fat. nene. ng'ombe yijinile; wanhu wajinile* fat cow; fat people *ng'ombe mnene; watu wanene See: jina.*
- ijinji** [ijí:nji] *n. wall. ukuta. Pl: majinji.*
- ijiza₁** [kwijí:za] *v. imitate; impersonate; pretend. igiza; jifanya.*
- ijiza₂** [kwijí:za] *v. teach. fundisha.*
- ikaka** [iká:ka] *n. type of rock lizard. aina*

ikala

- ya *mjusi apatikanaye kwenye mawe.*
Variant: **nghaka.** *Pl:* **makaka.** *SD:* animal.
- ikala₁** [ikâ:la] *n.* ember; charcoal. *kaa.* *Pl:* **makala.**
- ikala₂** [kikâ:la] *v.* sit; stay; live. *kaa; ishi.* **ukwakikala kwi** where do you stay *unaaka wapi*
- ikalatasi** [ikalatâ:si] *n.* paper. *karatasi.* *Pl:* **zikalatasi / kalatasi.**
- ikandilo** [ikandî:lo] *n.* pool; dam. *dimbwi; lambo.* *Pl:* **makandilo.**
- ikangaliza** [kikangali:dza] *v.* bask; warm oneself. *ota moto/jua; jipasha joto.* *Syn:* **ota.**
- ikang'ambwa** [ikang'há:mbwa] *n.* suspended basket or netting. *kikapu au wavu kwa kuhifadhi vitu.* *Pl:* **makang'ambwa.**
- ikaza** [kikâ:za] *v.* persevere. *vumilia.* *Syn:* **zijimila.**
- ikobala** [kwikobá:la] *v.* stumble; stub against something. *jikwaa.*
- ikobaza₁** [kwikobá:za] *v.* stumble. *jikwaa.*
- ikobaza₂** [kikobá:za] *v.* anger; quarrel. *korofishana; kasirisha; gombana.*
- ikolongo** [ikoló:ngo] *n.* river; stream; brook; gulley. *mto; korongo.* *Pl:* **makolongo.**
- ikombo** [ikô:mbo] *n.* ditch; hole. *shimo.* *Pl:* **makombo.**
- ikombozala** [ikô:mbozala] *n.* nail; claw. *ukucha.* *Variant:* **nghombozala.** *Pl:* **makombozala.**
- ikomeyo** [ikomê:yo] *n.* door latch/bar. *komeo.*
- ikonghola** [kwikonghó:la] *v.* come together; meet. *kusanyika.*
- ikongholo₁** [ikô:ng'holo] *n.* gathering. *mkusanyiko.* **ikongholo lya wanhu** gathering of people *mkusanyiko wa watu* *Pl:* **makongholo.**
- ikongholo₂** [ikô:ng'holo] *n.* cattle pen entrance. *mlango wa zizi.*
- ikonje** [ikô:njé] *n.* sisal. *katani; mkonge.* *Variant:* **imikonje.**
- ikopo₁** [ikô:po] *n.* one eyed. *chongo.*
- ikopo₂** [ikô:po] *can.* *kopo.* *Pl:* **makopo.**

ikuyu

- ikopo₃** [ikô:po] *loan.* *mkopo.* *Pl:* **makopo.**
- ikopola** [kwikopó:la] *v.* commit suicide; hurt self. *jiua; jiumiza.*
- ikovu** [ikô:vu] *n.* scar. *kovu.* *Pl:* **makovu.**
- ikoyogo** [ikoyô:go] *n.* scarecrows. *kamba na kengele zilizozungushwa shambani kufukuza ndege.* *Pl:* **makoyogo.** *[Note:* confirm tone]
- ikukupani** [ikû:kupani] *n.* flea; chicken lice. *kiroboto; utitiri.* *Variant:* **nghukupani.** *Pl:* **makukupani.**
- ikula** [kwikú:la] *v.* extract something from self. *jing'oa kitu k.v. mwiba au jino.* **yakwikula imiya anajing'oa mwiba**
- ikumbi** [ikû:mbi] *n.* camp for initiates. *kambi ya jando.*
- ikumbiko** [ikumbí:ko] *n.* sacrifice; place for offering sacrifice. *tambiko; mahali pa kutambikia.* *Pl:* **makumbiko.**
- ikumbo** [ikû:mbo] *n.* sitting room; shed for goats, sheep and calves. *sebule; zizi la mbuzi, kondoo, na ndama.* **utope wa mhene uvuwililaga mwikumbo haba na haba hujaza kibaba** (*mavi ya mbuzi hujaa zizini*)
- ikumi** [ikû:mi] *num.* ten. *kumi.* **makumi mejete** twenty *ishirini* *Variant:* **ikumi limonga.** *Pl:* **makumi.**
- mwikumi** [mwikû:mi] *n.* October. *Oktoba.*
- ikumya** [kikú:mya] *v.* boast; blow one's trumpet. *jisifia.*
- ikunghunha** [kikung'hú:nha] *v.* shake off water or dust. *kukuta; jikung'uta.*
- ikungugo** [ikungú:go] *n.* See: **nghungugo.** *Pl:* **makungugo.**
- ikuta** [ikû:ta] *n.* wall. *ukuta; kiambaza.* *Variant:* **ukuta.** *Pl:* **makuta.**
- ikutu** [ikû:tu] *n.* ear. *sikio.* *Pl:* **makutu.**
- ikutupa** [ikutú:pa] *n.* tick. *papasi.* *Pl:* **makutupa.**
- ikuwo₁** [ikû:wo] *n.* shame; disgrace. *fedheha.*
- ikuwo₂** [ikû:wo] *n.* short temper. *hasira kali/ya haraka.* *Syn:* **nghalazi.**
- ikuyu** [ikû:yu] *n.* type of vegetable from baobab tree leaves. *aina ya mboga ya majani ya mbuyu.* *Pl:* **makuyu.**

ikwangula mutela

- ikwangula mutela** [ikwangula mutê:la] *n.* praying mantis. *vunjajungu. Pl: makwangula mutela.*
- ikwasa** [ikwâ:sa] *n.* woodpecker; crested eagle. *kigong'ota; tai mwenye ushungi.*
- likwasa lideje liwaha** the eagle is a big bird *tai ni ndege mkubwa Variant: nghwasa; likwasa. Pl: makwasa. SD: bird.*
- ikweme** [ikwê:me] *v.* ditch trap. *mtego wa shimo. Pl: makweme.*
- ilaga** [kwilá:ga] *v.* part with; bid farewell to each other. *agana. Syn: lagana.*
- ilaga** [kwilá:ga] *v.* bid farewell. *aga. kumwilaga munyaso* bid farewell to a friend *kumuaga mpenzi*
- ilaha** [kwilá:ha] *v.* swear; vow. *apa.*
- ilajilizo** [ilajili:zo] *n.* order; directive; instruction; command; advice; counsel; law; rule. *agizo; elekezo; amri; nasaha; sheria. kibata malajilizo* follow rules *kushika/kutii sheria Pl: malajilizo.*
- ilaka** [ilâ:ka] *n.* throat. *koo. Syn: izi. Pl: malaka.*
- ilale** [ilâ:le] *adj.* uncultivated (land). *ardhi isiyolimwa.*
- ilamba** [ilâ:mba] *n.* pool; dam. *bwawa; lambo. Pl: malamba.*
- ilanga₁** [ilâ:nга] *n.* hole. *tundu. ilanga lya mhula* nostril *tundu la pua Pl: malanga.*
- ilanga₂** [ilâ:nга] *n.* direction. *upande; sehemu. ilanga lya kucilima* east side *upande wa mashariki Pl: malanga.*
- ilanga₃** [kilâ:nга] *v.* look at each other. *tazamana.*
- ilanjilila** [kilanjili:la] *v.* take care; be cautious. *jihadhari. Usage:* used esp. of pregnant woman.
- ilatu** [ilâ:tu] *n.* shoe. *kiatu. malatu ge kukoweka* sandals *sapatu Pl: malatu.*
- ilawa** [kilâ:wa] *v.* rise early. *damka. Syn: sinhuka.*
- ilega** [kilé:ga] *v.* give way; avoid; dodge. *pisha; kwepa.*
- ileka** [kwilé:ka] *v.* disengage; come apart; leave each other; part. *achana. Syn: itemanuka.*
- ilema** [ilê:ma] *n.* problem. *tatizo. museka*

ilonga

- ilema si lyakwe** *mcheka kilema si chake*
- ilemba** [kilé:mba] *v.* decorate self. *jiremba.*
- ilemwa** [kilé:mwa] *v.* disagree; quarrel. *Ant: kosana; bishana.*
- ilende** [ilé:nde] *n.* type of slippery vegetable. *mlenda.*
- ilende itindyе** [ilende itindye] *np.* ilende without spices. *mlenda usiokuwa na viungo. [Note: ?itindyе from ?tindya]*
- ilende ihatile** [ilénde ihá:tile] *np.* ilende seasoned with spices. *mlenda wenye viungo. [Note: ?hatile from ?hata]*
- ilenga** [ilé:nга] *n.* sea; ocean; body of water. *ziwa; bahari; maji. Pl: malenga.*
- ilengo** [ilê:ngo] *n.* aim. *lengo. Pl: malengo.*
- ilezu** [ilê:zu] *n.* squint eye. *kengeza. Pl: malezu.*
- iligo** [ilî:go] *n.* insult. *tusi. Pl: maligo.*
- ilima** [ilí:ma] *n.* tilling season. *majira ya kulima. Usage: Desemba hadi Januari.*
- ilimba** [ilî:mba] *n.* marimba; kind of xylophone. *marimba. Pl: malimba.*
- ilimu** [ilî:mu] *n.* wild animal. *mnyama (wa pori). Variant: nimu. Pl: malimu.*
- iling'anila** [kiling'aní:la] *v.* be equal/similar; match. *lingana.*
- iling'aniza** [kiling'aní:za] *v.* compare. *linganisha.*
- ilogo** [ilô:go] *n.* famine. *njaa. Syn: nzala; izala. Pl: malogo. [Note: confirm tone]*
- ilole** [ilô:le] *n.* mirror. *kioo. Pl: malole.*
- ilolela** [kilolé:la] *v.* be proud of one's achievement. *jivunia mafanikio.*
- ilolo** [ilô:lo] *n.* valley. *bonde. malenga gasongaga kwilolo* maji hufuata mkondo
- iloloso₁** [iloló:so] *n.* argument; motion; topic. *hoja; mapatano. Pl: maloloso.*
- iloloso₂** [iloló:so] *n.* lawsuit. *mashitaka. Pl: maloloso.*
- ilombo** [ilô:mbo] *n.* prayer. *maombi; sala. Syn: ulombe. Pl: malombo.*
- ilomo** [ilô:mo] *n.* idle chat. *domo. Variant: mulomo. Prdm: augmentative. Pl: malomo.*
- ilonga** [ilô:nга] *n.* topic of discussion. *suala la mjadala. muwuza ilonga bite*

ilongo

kalinyamalile *ukiuliza jambo nenda kajinyamazie* Variant: **nongwa**.

ilongo [iló:ngo] *n.* wall or roof mud. *dongo au tope la kukandikia ukuta au kutandaza juu ya paa.* Pl: **malongo**.

iloto [iló:to] *n.* dream. *ndoto.* Pl: **maloto**.

ilowanjilo [iló:wanjilo] *n.* lump of soil. *bonge la udongo.* Pl: **malowanjilo**.

ilulu [ilú:lu] *n.* today. *leo.* See: **lulu baha**.

iluma [ilú:ma] *n.* swelling in a woman's belly. *uvimbe ndani ya tumbo la mwanamke.* Pl: **maluma**.

ilumba₁ [kwilú:mba] *v.* agree with each other, come to an agreement. *afikiana; patana.*

ilumba₂ [kilú:mba] *v.* brag; praise self. *jisifu.* Syn: **ikumya**.

ilumbi₁ [ilú:mbi] *n.* friendship. *urafiki.*

ilumbi₂ [ilú:mbi] *n.* flock of birds or pack of animals. *kundi la ndege au wanyama.*

ilumbi lya nziwa swarm of doves *kundi la njiwa* Syn: **mukusi; iwumbi; ikongholo**.

ilumbo [ilú:mbo] *n.* gratitude. *shukrani.* See: **lumba.** Variant: **ulumbi.** Pl: **malumbo**.

ilumilo₁ [ilumí:lo] *n.* bitten site. *mahala palipoumwa (na kuacha alama).* Syn: **ulumwe.** Pl: **malumilo**.

ilumilo₂ [ilumí:lo] *n.* tool for biting; tongs; pliers. *kitu cha kuumia; koleo; kishikio.* Pl: **malumilo**.

ilumvyá [kilú:mvyá] *v.* come to an agreement. *kubaliana.* Syn: **ilumba**.

ilundo [ilú:ndo] *n.* heap; pile. *lundo.* Pl: **malundo**.

iluvya [kilú:vya] *v.* pretend not to like something. *kuwa na kisebusebu; jifanya.* **Mapogo yakiluvya bita kushule** Mapogo pretends not to like school *Mapogo anajifanya hataki kwenda shule*

ilwiji [ilwí:ji] *n.* hawk. *mwewe.* Pl: **malwiji.** SD: bird.

ilwivu [ilwí:vü] *n.* chameleon. *kinyonga.* Variant: **imalwivu.** Pl: **malwivu.** SD: animal.

ima₁ [kwí:ma] *v.* stand. *simama.* **mwime cilumelume** withstand (challenges) like men *simameni kiume*

imuli

ima higahiga [ima higahiga] *vp.* be packed in standing position with no further room for manouvre; stand firm. *shonana wima bila nafasi ya kupenya; simama kidete.*

ima₂ [kwí:ma] *v.* wait. *ngoja.*

imacisi [imaci:sı] *n.* kind of evil spirit. *dungumaro.*

imamba [imâ:mba] *n.* crocodile. *mamba.* Pl: **zimamba**.

imanya [kimá:nya] *v.* know each other; develop a mutual acquaintiance. *fahamiana.*

imbawo [imbâ:wo] *n.* board. *ubao.* Pl: **mabawo / mbawo**.

imhepo [imhê:po] *n.* kind of evil spirit. *kinyamkera.* Variant: **mhepo.** Pl: **zimhepo**.

imikonje [imikô:nje] *n.* sisal. *katani; mkonge.* **kupanyula imikonje** obtain sisal fibre from leaves *kwanya katani* Variant: **ikonje**.

imila [kwimí:la] *v.* supervise; hamper; hinder. *simamia; zuia.* Syn: **pinjika.** See: **ima**.

iminzi [imí:nzi] *n.* wild dog. *mbwa mwitu.* Syn: **inunzi.** Pl: **maminzi.** SD: animal.

imisi [imí:si] *n.* cow's dewlap. *nyama inayoning'inia shingoni mwa ng'ombe jike.* See: **mugola.** [Note: check again? not udder?]

imiya [imí:ya] *n.* thorn. *mwiba.* Pl: **mamiya**.

imoma [imô:ma] *n.* adder. *pili.* Pl: **mamoma; moma**.

imuhanga [imuhâ:nga] *n.* type of animal that lives in anthill holes. *aina ya mnyama akaaye katika mashimo ya kichuguu.* **imuhanga ihimbaga mwipalillo** the fool struggles to drain the sea *muhangha huchimba kwenye njia ya ng'ombe (lakini asipate mafanikio yoyote)* SD: animal.

imuhe [imû:he] *n.* vapour; condition of high humidity and high temperatures. *mvuke; vuguto; hali ya joto na unyevu mwangi.* Variant: **imuhemuhe**.

imuhemuhe [imuhemú:he] See: **imuhe**.

imuli [imû:li] *n.* torch; thunderbolt.

imulimuli

mwenge; radi. Variant: imulimuli. Pl: mamuli.
imulimuli [imulimû:li] *n. torch. mwenge. See: imuli. Pl: mamulimuli.*
imuzo [imû:zo] *n. type of pumpkin fruit. mung'unya; aina ya boga. Pl: mamuzo.*
imvwi [í:mvwi] *grey hair. mvi. Pl: zimvwi.*
imwewe [imwé:we] *n. hawk; bird of that eats chicks. mwewe; kipanga. Syn: ilwiji. Pl: mamwewe. SD: bird.*
imwezi [imwê:dzi] *n. west. magharibi.*
imya [kwî:mya] *v. erect; bring to a halt; stop; cause to stand; have an erection. simamisha; achisha kutembea; disa. See: ima.*
inama [kiná:ma] *n. bend. peta.*
inanuko [inanú:ko] *See: zinanuko. Variant: nanuko.*
inda [í:nda] *n. abdomen; pregnancy. tumbo; mimba. Variant: nda.*
indole [indô:le] *n. finger. kidole. Usage: hutumika kwa wanyama k.v. simba, chui, paka, mbwa. Variant: idole. Pl: zindole.*
indolo [indô:lo] *n. sweet potato. kiazi kitamu. indolo lyono libulunjile round potatoes kiazi cha mviringo Pl: mandolo.*
indosi [indó:si] *n. crown of the head. utosi.*
indugu [indú:gu] *n. relative. ndugu.*
indulele [indulé:le] *n. horn; bugle. baragumu. Pl: mandulele.*
ine [í:ne] *num. four. nne.*
inenela [kwinené:la] *v. be reconciled. sameheana. See: nenela.*
inenenyheza [kwinenenyhé:za] *v. revere; respect; honour. heshimu; nyenyekeea.*
inghokola [ing'hokó:la] *n. elbow; ankle. kiwiko; tindi-mguu. Pl: mang'hokola. [Note: confirm def]*
inghonjela [ing'honjê:la] *n. type of ilende vegetable plant with wide leaves. aina ya mlenda wenyе majani mapana. Pl: manghonjela.*
inghuguni [inghugú:ni] *n. bedbug. kunguni. Pl: zinghuguni.*
inghulandi [ing'hulâ:ndi] *n. ants. siafu. Variant: ihalafu. Pl: manghulandi.*

inozeleza

inghundagwa [inghundâ:gwa] *n. type of green vegetable of the ilende type. aina ya mboga za majani jamii ya ilende.*
inghundi [ing'hú:ndi] *n. dust. vumbi. Pl: manghundi.*
inghwa [í:ng'hwa] *n. animal's behind. kiuno cha mnyama.*
ing'onyo [ing'ô:nyo] *n. insect; caterpillar; worm; weevil. mdudu; kiwavi; mnyoo; dumuzi. Usage: generic for a variety of insects. Syn: ivunza. Pl: mang'onyo.*
ing'ulanza [kwing'ulá:nza] *v. grumble. nung'unika.*
ingumi [ingû:mi] *n. fist. ngumi.*
inhambi [inhâ:mbi] *n. tree branch. tawi la mti. Pl: manhambi.*
inhembo₁ [inhé:mbo] *n. hem; edge; corner; knot. pindo; kingo; fundo. manhembo ga mwenda hem of dress pindo za nguo Pl: manhembo.*
inhembo₂ [inhê:mbo] *n. elephant. tembo. Pl: zinhembo.*
inhoma [inhó:ma] *n. milk churn. kibuyu cha maziwa. Pl: nhoma; zinhoma; matoma.*
inhoto [inhó:to] *n. basket. kikapu. Pl: zinhoto; nhoto.*
inhuli [inhú:li] *n. nest. kiota. Pl: manhuli.*
inio [í:nio] *n. anus. mkundu. manio genyu your anuses mikundu yenu Pl: manio.*
munio [múnio] *[Gram: locative]*
-inji₁ [í:nji] *pro. another; other. -ingine. citabu cinji other book kitabu kingine*
-inji₂ [í:nji] *adj. many; a lot. -ingi.*
injika [kwinjí:ka] *v. put a pot on the fire. injika. Usage: injika nyungu.*
injila [kwinjí:la] *v. enter. ingia. yakwinjila kugati he is going in anaingia ndani*
injilila [kwinjili:la] *v. intrude. ingilia.*
injiza [kwinjí:za] *v. take/bring in; intrude. ingiza; dukiza.*
inoza [kwinó:za] *v. pretend; feign. jifanya. kwinoza mutamwa feign illness kujifanya mgonjwa*
inozeleza [kinodzelé:dza] *v. make oneself attractive. jipamba; jiremba;*

inuka

jitengeneza. Usage: *hutumika kwa wanawake.*

inuka [kwinú:ka] *v.* rise; get up; wake up. *amka.*

inula [kwinú:la] *v.* lift. *inua; nyanyua.*

inumba [inú:mba] *n.* vulture. *tai.* *Pl:* *manumba.* *SD:* bird.

inunzi [inú:nzi] *n.* wild dog. *mbwamwitu.* *Syn:* **iminzi.** *Pl:* **manunzi.** *SD:* animal.

inusa [kwinú:sa] *v.* wake. *amsha.* [Gram: tr]

inyago [inyâ:go] *n.* mask; carving. *kinyago.* Variant: **cinyago.**

nyangayanje [inyangayá:nje] *n.* heron; kind of white bird. *kulastara;* *ndege weupe wenyé shingo ndefu na miguu mirefu na waishio karibu na mabwawa.* Variant: **nyangayanje.** *SD:* bird.

nyanya [inyâ:nya] *n.* goat skin for holding flour from the grinding stone. *ngozí ya mbuzi ya kukingia unga kutoka kwenye jiwe la kusagia.* *Pl:* **manyanya.**

nyawaje [inyawá:je] *n.* type of caterpillar with fur that causes itching. *kiwavi chenyé manyoya yawashayo.* *Pl:* **manyawaje.**

nyawu [inyá:wu] *n.* cat. *paka.*

nyhenjèle [inyhenjê:le] *n.* small fruit like the watermelon used in making nhili and in feeding animals. *aina ya tunda doyo jamii ya tikiti ambalo hutumika katika kutengeneza nhili na pia huliwa na mifugo.* *Pl:* **manyhenjèle.** *SD:* fruit.

nyhindà [kwinyhí:nda] *v.* wrestle each other. *pigana mieleka.*

nyolo [inyó:lo] *n.* worm. *mnyoo;* *nyungunyungu;* *tegu.* Morph: *ÿy.* *Pl:* **manyolo.** *SD:* insect.

nyongololo [inyongoló:lo] *n.* worm. *mnyoo.* See: **nyolo.** *Pl:* **manyongololo.**

nyubwi [inyû:bwi] *n.* wasp. *dondola;* *nyigu.*

inze [í:nze] *n.* earth; world. *dunia;* *ulimwengu.* **inze ai yahodanjika** *dunia hii imeharibika* Variant: **nze.**

inzuci [inzû:ci] *n.* bee. *nyuki.* **izuci ilume** drone *nyuki dume* Variant: **izuci.** *Pl:* **nzuci.**

nzuci ze mumbago [nzuci ze

ipugu

mumbago] *np.* wild bees. *nyuki pori.*

ipaga [ipâ:ga] *n.* whisk; blending stick. *kipekecho.* Usage: *hutumika kupekecha mlenda.* *Pl:* **mapaga.**

ipala [ipâ:la] *n.* skull. *fuvu.* **ipala lya mutwe** skull of the head *fuvu la kichwa* *Pl:* **mapala.**

ipalata [ipalá:ta] *n.* cockroach. *mende.* *Pl:* **mapalata.**

ipalilo [ipalí:lo] *n.* animal track; trail. *njia ya wanyama.* **imuhanga ihmibaga mwipalilo** *muhangha huchimba mtego wake kwenye njia ya ng'ombe (na asifanikiwe)* *Pl:* **mapalilo.**

ipamba [ipâ:mba] *n.* cotton. *pamba.* Variant: **mhamba.**

ipambo [ipâ:mbo] *n.* decoration. *pambo.* *Pl:* **mapambo.**

ipangale [ipâ:ngale] *n.* structure of a house under construction. *boma la nyumba ambayo bado inajengwa.* *Pl:* **mapangale.**

ipango [ipá:ngo] *n.* duration. *muda.* Variant: **ipango.** *Pl:* **mapango.**

ipapayu [ipapâ:yu] *n.* pawpaw. *papai.* *Pl:* **mapapayu.**

ipatiliza [kipatilí:dza] *v.* make oneself attractive. *jipamba;* *jiremba;* *jitengeneza.* Usage: *hutumika kwa wanaume.*

ipela₁ [ipé:la] *n.* guava. *pera.* *Pl:* **mapela.**

ipela₂ [ipê:la] *n.* rhinoceros. *kifaru.* Variant: **mhela.** *Pl:* **mapela.** *SD:* animal.

ipeleleza [kwipelelé:za] *v.* be proud; put on airs; boast; walk proudly; brag. *jiona;* *jivuna;* *jisifu;* *tembea kwa majivuno.*

ipinda [ipí:nda] *n.* load. *mzigo.* Variant: **mhinda.** *Pl:* **mapinda.**

ipinde [ipí:nde] *n.* See: **upinde.**

ipipa [ipî:pa] *n.* barrel. *pipa.* *Pl:* **mapipa.**

ipitulo₁ [ipitú:lo] *n.* answer; reply. *jibu;* *jawabu.* *Pl:* **mapitulo.**

ipitulo₂ [ipitú:lo] *n.* change; revolution. *badiliko;* *mapinduzi.* *Pl:* **mapitulo.**

ipogo [ipô:go] *n.* bracelet. *bangili.* *Syn:* **mhete.** Variant: **mhogo.** *Pl:* **mapogo.**

ipoto [ipô:to] *n.* calamity, misfortune. *baa;* *balaa.* *Pl:* **mapoto.**

ipu [í:pu] *n.* boil. *jipu.* *Pl:* **mapu.**

ipugu [ipû:gu] *n.* trough. *kihori.* *Syn:*

ipulaputya

cihwoli. Pl: **mapugu.**

ipulaputya [ipulapú:tya] n. type of small non-edible termite. *aina ya kumbikumbi wadogo.* See: **suwa.** Pl: **mapulaputya.**

ipuluto [ipulú:to] n. transition. *mpito.* See: **puluta.**

ipumha [ipú:mha] n. baboon. *gendaeka; nyani.* Syn: **ijendaheka.** Pl: **mapumha.** SD: animal.

ipupu [ipú:pu] n. lung. *pafu.* Pl: **mapupu.**

ipyá [ípya] n. newness; freshness. *upya.*

-isakaye [isakâ:ye] adj. old. *kuukuu.* Variant: **sakala.**

isamaki [isamaki] n. fish. *samaki.* [Note: pl masamaki?]

isambi [isâmbi] n. worn out piece of cloth; rag. *nguo chakavu; tambara.* Pl: **masambi.**

isamulilo [isamulí:lo] n. comb. *chanuo.* Pl: **masamulilo.**

isanzu [isâ:nzu] n. cut branch of a tree for making partitions in fields or animal enclosures. *tawi la mti lililokatwa hasa kutumika kama kizuizi mpakani au zizini.* Pl: **masanzu.**

iselenyenye [iselenyé:nye] n. hookworm disease. *safura.* Pl: **maselenyenye.**

isenyhenhelo [isenyhenhé:lo] n. sieve. *chekecheo.* Pl: **masenyhenhelo.**

isi [isi] n. earth; land; country. *ardhi; nchi; bara.* **isi nghavu** dry land *nchi kavu/kame; bara* Pl: **isi.**

isicili [isicí:li] n. baobab seeds. *mbegu za ubuyu.* Pl: **masicili.**

isili [isí:li] n. hoe. *jembe.* Pl: **masili.**

isilila [isilí:la] n. trace of streak or stream of a liquid down some body. *mchirizi wa maji, pombe, mafuta, n.k. kwenye chombo au mwili.* Pl: **masilila.**

isimba [isî:mba] n. lion. *simba.* Pl: **masimba.**

isina [isî:na] n. stem; clan; lineage. *shina; ukoo.* Pl: **masina.**

isinyhe [isí:nyhe] n. flea. *kiroboto.* Pl: **masinyhe.**

iso See: **liso.**

itambuza

isoce₁ [isó:ce] n. chimpanzee. *sokwe.* Pl: **masoce.**

isoce₂ [isó:ce] n. genie. *jini.* Pl: **masoce.**

-isoceye [isoceye] adj. of inferior quality. *duni.* See: **socela.** [Note: tone]

isoka [kwisó:ka] v. scramble; fight. *gombana; pigana.*

isokanila [kwisokaní:la] v. scramble for. *gombania.* See: **isoka.** Prdm: applicative.

isoko [isó:ko] n. market. *soko.*

isukula [kwisukú:la] v. slip through; escape. *ponyoka.*

isuluwale [isuluwá:le] n. trousers. *suruali.*

isumbi [isú:mbi] n. banjo; kind of musical instrument with a calabash amplifier and played by scratching the strings with fingers. *zeze; ala ya muziki yenyé kibuyu na ambayo huchewa kwa kukuna kamba zake kwa kidole.* Pl: **masumbi.**

isumbili [isú:mbili] n. supporting pole. *mhimili.* Pl: **masumbili.**

isutya [isûtya] n. misdeed; error; fault; mistake. *kosa; kasoro.* Pl: **masutya.**

isuwi [isû:wi] n. leopard. *chui.*

iswaga₁ [iswá:ga] n. snake reputed to listen to people's conversation. *aina ya nyoka anayeshukiwa kusikiliza mazungumzo ya watu.* Pl: **maswaga.** [Note: tone]

iswaga₂ [iswá:ga] n. type of plant whose leaves unfold when touched. *aina ya mmea wenye majani yanayojikunja yanapoguswa.* *mimosa sativa.* Pl: **maswaga.**

iswaga₃ [iswá:ga] n. type of mouse trap. *aina ya mtego wa panya.* Variant: **iswaji.** Pl: **maswaga.**

iswaji [iswá:ji] n. type of rat trap with closed narrow tip. *aina ya mtego wa panya uliotengenezwa kama kikapu chenye ncha nyembamba iliyozibwa.* Variant: **iswaga.** Pl: **maswaji.**

itagwa [itâ:gwa] n. name. *jina.* **itagwa lya nzwaji** nickname *jina la utani* Variant: **litagwa.** Pl: **matagwa.**

itama [itá:ma] n. maize plant / cob. *mhindi; hindi.* Pl: **matama.**

itambuza [kwitambú:za] v. greet each

itang'anila

other at length. *salimiana; juliana hali.*
[Note: confirm tone]

itang'anila [kwitang'aní:la] v. meet; confront; come face to face with. *kutana; kabiliana na; kutana uso kwa uso.*
itang'anila munzila meet on the way *kutana njiani*

itang'anilo [itang'aní:lo] n. meeting place; assembly. *makutanio; mkusanyiko.*
Variant: **nhang'anilo**. Pl: **matang'anilo**.

itaza [kwitá:za] v. help one-self; cooperate. *jisaidia; shirikiana. See: taza.*

itelatela [itelaté:la] n. cactus. *dungusi; mmea wenyé miiba na majani mapana kama mwiko.*

itemanuka [kitemanuka] v. disengage; come apart; leave each other; part. *achana.*

itemelo [itemé:lo] n. clan land. *ardhi ya ukoo. Pl: matemelo.* [Note: confirm tone]

itewa [ité:wa] n. pack of animals. *kundi la wanyama. mulomba nghambaku ulanje itewa unapoomba kitu kwanza tazama mazingira yanayomzunguka anayeombwa*
Pl: **matewa**.

iteyu [ité:yu] n. indoor broom. *ufagio wa ndani. Syn: ifwagulilo. Pl: mateyu.*

itala [kwiti:la] v. sprinkle. *nyunyizia; mwagia.*

itinde [ití:nde] n. log; tree trunk. *gogo.*
Pl: **matinde**.

itinhi [ití:nhi] n. swamp. *tingatinga lenye tope lizamishalo. Pl: matinhi.*

ititika [itití:ka] n. ridge. *tuta. ilima lyamatitika* ridge cultivation *kilimo cha matuta* Syn: *ijeleka*. Pl: **matitika**.

itiwa [kití:wa] v. smear; sling. *pakaza. kitiwa nhope* sling mud *pakaza tope*

itobo [itô:bo] n. hole. *tundu. Syn: ilanga.*
Pl: **matobo**.

itoga [itô:ga] n. liver. *ini. Pl: matoga.*

itolala [kwitó:la] v. marry each other. *oana. Mapogo na Maria wakitola* M & M got married *Mapogo na Maria wameoana*
Variant: **itolana**.

itolana [kwitolá:na] v. See: **itolala**.

itolela [kwitolé:la] v. intermarry. *oleana.*

itomba [kwitó:mba] v. have sexual intercourse. *jamiiiana.*

itumbi

itombo [itô:mbo] n. breast. *ziwa; titi. Pl: matombo.*

hetombo [hetômbo] teat. *nyonyo.*

itombo [itó:mbo] n. sexual intercourse. *tendo la ngono.* Usage: taboo. Pl: **matombo.**

itomondo [itomô:ndo] n. rhinoceros. *kiboko. Pl: matomondo.* SD: animal.

itongo [itó:ngo] n. abandoned homestead. *mahame.* Pl: **matongo.** [Note: confirm tone]

itope [itô:pe] n. cattle dung. *samadi.* See: **nhope.** Pl: **matope**.

itowa [kwitó:wa] v. fight. *pigana.* See: **towa.**

itubiganga [itubigâ:nga] n. wasp. *dondola. Pl: matubiganga.*

itule [itû:le] n. grain maggot. *funza wa mabua / mahindi.* Variant: **nhule.** Pl: **matule.**

ituli [itû:li] n. mortar. *kinu. Pl: matuli.*

itulo₁ [itû:lo] n. explosion; earthquake. *mlipuko; tetemeko la nchi. Pl: matulo.*

itulo₂ [itû:lo] n. new spring of water. *chemichemi mpya. Pl: matulo.*

ituma₁ [kwitú:ma] v. do. *fanya; tenda.*
itumila ubi do evil to someone *fanyia ubaya*

ituma ubi [kwituma ubi] v. do evil. *fanya mabaya.*

ituma kwa vilungo [kwituma kwa vilungo] vp. work hard. *fanya bidii.*

ituma kanyhi [ituma kanyhi] vp. do again. *radidi; fanya tena.*

ituma metumo maswanu [ituma metumo maswanu] vp. perform good deeds. *fanya matendo mema.*

ituma₂ [kwitú:ma] v. serve; attend to. *hudumu.*

itumamila [kwitumamí:la] v. use. *tumia.*
itumamila vibi squander *tumia ovyo; fuja*

Itumba [itû:mba] n. Kagululand. *Ukaguluni.* Usage: proper name. [Note: confirm tone]

itumbaku [itumbâ:ku] n. tobacco. *tumbaku. Pl: matumbaku.*

itumbi [itú:mbi] n. village. *kijiji.* Usage: *matumizi ya siku hizi: citumbi kwa kijiji,*

itumbicilo

- na itumbi kwa kata. Pl: matumbi.*
munyayitumbi [mnyayitú:mbi] n.
villager. *mwanakijiji. Pl: wanyayitumbi.*
muzenga itumbi [muzengetú:mbi] n.
village chairman. *mwenyekiti wa kijiji. Pl: wazengetumbi.*
itumbicilo [itumbici:lo] n. peg. *mambo; kigingi; kijiti. Pl: matumbicilo.*
itumbila [kwitumbí:la] v. believe; rely
on. *amini; tegemea; tarajia; sadiki. si wa kumwitumbila* one not to be relied on;
dishonest *si wa kumwamini*
itumbilwa [kwitumbí:lwa] v. be
trustworthy/dependable/loyal. *aminika; tegemewa.*
itumila [kwitumí:la] v. serve. *tumikia.*
itunda₁ [itú:nda] n. fruit. *tunda. Pl: matunda.*
itunda₂ [itú:nda] n. mountain. *mlima. See: citunda. Pl: matunda.*
itundu [itú:ndu] twin. *pacha. Pl: matundu.*
itunga [kwitú:nga] v. wrap cloth around
waist while leaving chest bare. *funga nguo kiunoni na kuacha kifua wazi.*
mwenda we kwitunga [mwenda we
kwitunga] np. loin cloth. *nguo ya kufunga kiunoni.*
itunhu [itú:nhu] n. type of lizard with
blue colour. *aina ya mjusi mwenye rangi ya buluu. Pl: matunhu.*
ituwa [itú:wa] n. part of an animal's
stomach with separate chambers. *sehemu ya tumbo la mnyama yenyе vitengo kadhaa.*
ituwi [itú:wi] n. owl. *bundi. Variant: nhuwi. Pl: matuwi.*
ituza [kwitú:dza] v. be quiet. *nyamaza; tulia. ituza kulila* stop weeping *nyamaza kulia*
itwika [kitwí:ka] v. carry on the head.
beba kichwani.
ivisi [iví:si] n. hyena. *fisi. Usage: Eastern dialect. Variant: ibisi. Pl: mavisi. SD: animal.*
ivuce [ivú:ce] n. heat; warmth; vapour.
joto; mvuke.
ivuji [ivú:ji] n. semi-wild cat. *gwagu;*

iwoko

- nunda; paka shume; karasa. Pl: mavuji.*
ivulati [ivulâ:ti] n. he-goat. *beberu. Pl: mavulati.*
ivunde [ivú:nde] n. cloud. *wingu. Pl: mavunde.*
ivungu [ivû:ngu] n. underneath. *mvungu; uvunguni. Variant: uvungu. Pl: mavungu. [Gram: mwivungu]*
ivunza [ivú:nza] n. jigger; maggot. *funza; buu. Pl: mavunza.*
iwajila [kwiwají:la] v. be confused.
babaika. kwijajila nzila loose one's way
kupotea njia
iwala [iwâ:la] n. mark; indicator; sign;
spot. *alamu; ishara; doa. Pl: mawala.*
iwalawaza [kwiwalawá:za] v. pretend not
to like something; feign dislike. *kuwa na kisebusebu.*
iwale [iwâ:le] lever for carrying things on
the shoulder. *gogo la kubeba vitu begani.*
Pl: mawale.
iwamba [iwâ:mba] n. wound; ulcer; sore;
injury. *donda; jeraha; ngeu. Pl: mawamba.*
iwanganila [kiwanganí:la] v. argue.
bishana.
iwang'anula [kwiwang'anú:la] v. be
aloof. *jitenga.*
iwang'anuza [kwiwang'anú:za] v.
separate by force. *mamanua. See: iwang'anula.*
iwanza [iwâ:nza] n. playground;
courtyard; arena. *uwanja. Pl: mawanza.*
iwata [iwá:ta] n. duck. *bata. Pl: mawata; mawatawata. SD: bird.*
iwega [iwê:ga] n. shoulder. *bega. Pl: mawega.*
iwiku [iwí:ku] n. eulogy of the deceased.
wasifu wa marehemu.
iwila [kiwí:la] v. move on. *sogea.*
iwili [iwí:li] n. body. *mwili. Pl: mawili.*
iwinka [kwiwí:nga] v. chaze each other.
fukuzana.
iwivu [iwí:vu] n. jealousy. *wivu. Syn: wonelo; usulumilizi.*
iwoko [iwô:ko] n. arm; hand. *mkono.*
muwoko we kulume / nyhiji right / left
hand *mkono wa kuume / kushoto* Variant:

iwona

- muwoko.** *Pl:* **mawoko.**
- ilamusá mawoko** [kwilamusá mawoko] *vp.* shake hands in greetings. *peana mikono.*
- iwona** [kwiwó:na] *v.* be proud; put on airs; boast; brag. *jiona; jivuna.* *Syn:* **ipeleleza.**
- iwuda** [iwú:da] *n.* insect that eats maize leaves. *mdudu mwenye tumbo kubwa na kichwa chenyé miiba na alaye majani ya mahindi.* *Pl:* **mawuda.**
- iwulaga** [kwiwulá:ga] *v.* kill self; commit suicide; kill each other. *jiua; uana.* *Syn:* **ikopola.**
- iwumbí** [iwú:mbi] *n.* club; guild; society; group; flock; pack; swarm. *chama; kundi.* **iwumbí lye wanhu wacefu** a small group of people *kundi la watu wachache* *Syn:* **wilunze.**
- iwumbo** [iwú:mbo] *n.* shape; form. *umbo.*
- iwumiko** [iwumí:ko] *n.* cup for bleeding. *umiko.*
- iwusa** [kwiwú:sa] *v.* secede. *jiondoa; jitenga.*
- iyagala** [kwiyagá:la] *v.* spread (as fire or disease). *sambaa.*
- iyagaza** [kwiyagá:za] *v.* spread; scatter. *tawanya.*
- iyalama** [iyalá:ma] *n.* mark. *alama.* *Syn:* **iwala.** *Pl:* **mayalama.**
- iyegula** [kwiyegú:la] *Usage:* **kwiyegula mawega.** *See:* **wegula.**
- iyegula** [kwiyegú:la] *v.* call one another in to go to some place together. *pitiana / itana ili kwenda mahali.*
- iyembe** [iyé:mbe] *n.* mango. *embe.* *Pl:* **mayembe.**
- iyowo** [iyô:wo] *shouts;* screams; cries. *yowe.* *Syn:* **izozo.** *Variant:* **iyowe.**
- iyungu** [iyû:ngu] *n.* type of pumpkin. *aina ya boga laini.* *Pl:* **mayungu.**
- izengo₁** [idzê:ngo] *n.* building. *jengo.* *Pl:* **mazengo.**
- izengo₂** [idzê:ngo] *n.* wall pole; building materials. *nguzo za ukuta wa nyumba; vifaa vyá ujenzi.* *Pl:* **mazengo.**
- izenjèle** [izê:njele] *n.* father of son-in-law or daughter-in-law. *baba wa mkwe.* *Pl:* **mazenjèle.** *[Note: confirm tone]*
- izeze** [izê:ze] *n.* banjo; kind of string musical instrument that has a calabash amplifier and is played by rubbing the string with a stick. *zeze; ala ya muziki yenye kibuyu na kamba na ambayo huchewza kwa kusugua kamba kwa kijiti.*
- izi** [í:dzi] *n.* voice; sound. *sauti.* **winule yizi** speak up *ongeza sauti* *See:* **iraka.** *Pl:* **mazi.**
- izika** [idzí:ka] *n.* age-grade. *rika.*
- iziko** [idzí:ko] *n.* burial. *mazishi.* *Pl:* **maziko.**
- izila** [kwizí:la] *v.* boycott; abandon. *zira; susa.*
- zila mlongo** [kuzílá mlongo] *vp.* avoid taboo item. *zira mzio.* *[Note: confirm not izila mlongo]*
- izina₁** [kwizí:na] *v.* be dumbfounded; be surprised. *duwaa; shangaa.*
- izina₂** [kwizí:na] *v.* be excited; be filled with emotion. *hamaki; pata hamasa.*
- izinga** [idzí:nga] *n.* firebrand. *kijinga cha moto.* *Pl:* **mazinga.**
- izinila** [kwizini:la] *v.* wonder. *ajabia.* *See:* **izina.** *Prdm:* applicative.
- izizi** [idzí:dzi] *n.* gate enclosing animals. *lango la kuzuia mifugo.*
- izogolo** [izogó:lo] *n.* rooster. *jogoo.* **cifwejele izogolo lya kaya polepole ndio mwendo** *Pl:* **mazogolo.**
- izoka** [izô:ka] *n.* snake. *nyoka.* **ndya yaceza izoka likawula magulu chakula kilimkawiza nyoka akakosa miguu** *Variant:* **nzoka.** *Pl:* **mazoka.**
- izoya** [izó:ya] *n.* feather; fur. *unyoya.* *Pl:* **mazoya.**
- izozo** [izô:zo] *n.* disorder; chaos; noise; shouts. *fujo; kelele; yowe.* *Syn:* **iyowo.** *Pl:* **mazozo.**
- izuci** [izû:ci] *n.* bee. *nyuki.* *See:* **nzuci.** *Pl:* **mazuci.** *[Gram: augmentative]*
- izuciza** [kwizucí:za] *v.* enlighten. *elewesha.*
- izuguni** [izugú:ni] *n.* mosquito. *mbu.* *Variant:* **nzuguni.** *Pl:* **mazuguni.**
- izuguza** [kwizugú:za] *v.* wash hands or face. *nawa.*
- izuka** [kwidzú:ka] *v.* understand;

izuwa

recognize. *fahamu; elewa; tambua; errevuka.*
izuwa [izû:wa] *n. sun. jua. izuwa lipunjile*
 the sun is covered by a cloud *jua limeufunikwa na kiwingu Pl: mazuwa.*
Izuwa Iya Sabato Sunday; Saturday.
Jumapili; Jumamosi. Lit: 'Sabbath Day'.

-kali

izuwali [izuwâ:li] *n. today. leo. Syn: lulu.*
See: nzuwali.
izuzi [idzû:zi] *n. day before yesterday. juzi.*
mazuzi [mazû:zi] *n. recently. hivi karibuni. Pl: mazuzi.*

J - j

jela [kujê:la] *v. dare; venture; try; tempt. diriki; thubutu; jaribu; shawishi. wakubita jela ng'ombe* they are going to try the plowing oxen *wanaenda kujaribu ng'ombe (wa kulimia)*
jelela [kujelé:la] *v. dare. thubutu. lece kwijelela* don't you dare *usithubutu* See: *jela.*
jenda [kujé:nda] *v. walk. tembea. jenda na mulumbe/mudala wa munhu* commit adultery *fanya uasherati (tembea na mume/mke wa mtu)*
jenda bwete *vp. roam; walk aimlessly. tembeatembea; zurura.*
jendajenda [kujendajé:nda] *v. walk about. randaranda; tembeatembea.*
jendela [kujendé:la] *v. visit. tembelea.*
jendela nghome [jendelá ng'home] *vp. walk with a stick. tembelea fimbo.*

jendeleta [kujendelé:la] *v. progress; prosper; continue. endelea. See: jenda.*
jendya [kujé:ndya] *v. take someone around; show round; hawk. tembeza. See: jenda.*
-jenzi [jé:nzi] *adj. strange; foreign. geni.*
jeza [kujê:dza] *v. taste. onja.*
jibula [kujibú:la] *v. ruminate. cheua.*
jida [kujî:da] *v. pour gently; drink. gida; mimina. Usage: used of children drinking.*
Variant: jila.
jila [kujî:la] *v. pour (liquids). mimina (kimiminika).*
jima [kujî:ma] *v. harden; stick together; set. ganda; gandamana. mele gajima* milk has fermented *maziwa yameganda*
jina [kují:na] *v. become fat. nenepa. munhu yajinile* fat person *mtu mnene*

K - k

kaba [kukâ:ba] *v. choke. kaba. Syn: nyonga.*
kaguwa [kukagú:wa] *v. inspect. kagua. Syn: kolela.*
kalagala [kalagá:la] *v. mature; come to puberty. komaa; vunja ungo. mukalagale*
mulavyagana grow up so that you encounter the world's problems *kueni mtayaona ya dunia* Usage: *hutumika kwa wasichana.*
kalagaza [kukalagá:za] *v. deflower. bikiri. See: bena nhambiko; kalagala.*
kalala [kukalá:la] *detest; be offended. chukizwa.*
kalaza [kukalá:za] *v. offend. chukiza.*

-kali₁ [kâ:li] *adv. not yet. bado. mboga ikali sinapya* the vegetables / relish is not yet cooked / done *mboga bado haijaiva*
kali hajete [kali hajete] *np. twice. mara mbili. kali hamonga* once; one time *mara moja*
cikali hacefu [cikali hacefu] *vp. seldom. mara chache. gakali macefu* they are still few *bado ni machache* Variant: *hakali hacefu; yakali hacefu.*
kali mitondo [kali mitondo] *np. early morning. alfajiri.*
-kali₂ [kâ:li] *adj. rude; stubborn; insolent; fierce; strict; bitter in taste; sour. jeuri; kali;. ali mkali* he is stubborn *ni mtu*

kalinga

mwenye jeuri Variant: nghali.

ibwa ikali fierce dog. *mbwa mkali.*

mwalimu yawa mkali the teacher is strict

mwalimu kawa mkali

miti ikali strong medicine. *dawa kali.*

kalinga [kukalí:nga] v. roast; fry. *kaanga.*

kalipa [kukalí:pa] v. admonish; scold.
kasirika; foka; karipia.

kalipila [kukalipí:la] v. warn. *onya;*
karipia; gombeza.

kaluka [kulalú:ka] v. be thirsty. *ona kiu.*

kalumbu [kalú:mbu] n. sister; brother.
dada; kaka. Usage: reciprocal use
between brother and sister.

kama₁ [kukâ:ma] v. be firm. *kuwa imara.*

kama₂ [kukâ:ma] v. milk. *kamua maziwa.*
Usage: **kama mele.**

-kamile [kamí:le] adj. firm; solid; stable.
imara. **mubici ukamile** hard wood *mti*
mgumu/imara Syn: **-kangaye.**

kamisa [kukamí:sa] v. hold firmly; insist
on. *shikilia jambo; zingatia.*

-kamu [kâ:mu] adj. hard; difficult; rigid.
gumu.

kamula [kukamú:la] v. press; squeeze e.g.
oranges. *kamua k.v. machungwa.*

kana [kuká:na] v. deny. *kana.*

kanda [kuká:nda] v. knead; massage.
kanda. **kukanda usaje** knead flour
kukanda unga

kandamiza [kukandamí:za] v. press
hard. *gandamiza; kandamiza.* Syn:
kandijiza.

kandijiza [kukandijí:za] v. press hard.
kandamiza; gandamiza.

kandika [kukandí:ka] v. plaster a house.
kandika.

kangala [kukangá:la] v. mature; harden.
komaa. Syn: **kalagala.**

-kangaye [kangaye] adj. strong; hard
and dry; mature. *kakamavu; komavu.*

kangaza₁ [kukangá:za] v. cause to mature.
komaza. See: **kangala.** Prdm: causative.

kangaza₂ [kukangá:za] v. expose to heat
in order to dry. *kausha kwa moto.*

kanyaga [kukanyá:ga] v. tread on.
kanyaga.

kanyhi [kanyhi] adv. after; afterwards;

kododola

again. *baada; halafu; tena.* **uze kanyhi**
come again *uje tena*

kanza [kuká:nza] v. launder. *fua.*

kasu [ká:su] id. See: **dung'hu kasu.** [Gram:
ideophone for red]

katala [kukatá:la] n. become tired. *choka.*

katali [katâ:li] n. antiquity; ancient times.
kale; zamani. See: **-tali.**

-kavu [kâ:vu] adj. dry. *kavu.*

kawaniza [kukawání:dza] v. alter.

badilisha. **imalwivu likakikawaniza**

mawala chameleon alters its colours
kinyonga anajibadilisha rangi

kaya [kâ:ya] n. house; household. *nyumba;*
kaya; mji. **mubanga nongwa**

zilamwagane mukaya ajali haina kinga

*humfika mtu popote pale (mropokaji wa
neno humkuta nyumbani kwake) Syn:*

mhuga. Pl: **kaya; zikaya.** [Gram:
augmentative: likaya]

cikaya [cikâya] n. hut, small house.
kijumba. Pl: **vikaya.** [Gram: diminutive]

kaza [kukâ:za] v. work hard. *fanya bidii.*
Syn: **simba.**

kipangwa [kipâ:ngwa] n. type of harp
with seven to twelve strings that are
plucked with fingers. *ala ya muziki yenye*
kamba saba hadi kumi na mbili, yenye
kibuyu sehemu moja na huchewa kwa
vidole. Pl: **vipangwa.**

kobala [kukobá:la] v. stub against.
jikwaa. Variant: **ikobala.**

kobaza [kukobá:za] v. quarrel. *gombana.*

kobazwa [kukobá:zwa] v. anger. *kasirisha.*
[Note: check def]

kobo [kobo] ig. ideophone co-occurring with
the verb "pya". *kiigizi kiendacho na kitenzi*
"pya". **yakapya kobo** he sustained
extensive burns *akaungua sana*

koboka [kukobó:ka] v. be bruised.
chubuka ngozi. [Note: confirm tone]

koca [kukô:ca] v. raise; babysit; care for
child. *lea; tunza mtoto.*

kododola [kukododó:la] v. peel back the
foreskin; prepare a person for
circumcision. *vuta govi kurudi nyuma;*
kumwandaa mtu atakayetahiriwa. Usage:
taboo.

kodola

kodola [kukodó:la] v. hit. *piga*. Usage: taboo. See: **kododola**.

kojela [kukojé:la] v. accuse falsely. *singizia*. **muwuka hadeha yekojela mbeho** mtu anayeshindwa kufanya jambo hutafuta kisingizio (mwenye kuondoka nje husingizia baridi)

koko [kó:ko] n. great grandfather. *baba wa babu*.

kola₁ [kukô:la] v. pass. *pita*. **upele ukolaga kono kusina zindole matatizo huwapata wasiokuwa na uwezo wa kuyatatua (upele huwapata wasio na makucha ya kujikuna)** Syn: **pulluta**.

kola₂ [kukô:la] v. be fully seasoned (salt, sugar, pepper). *kolea*.

kolela₁ [kukolé:la] v. be fully seasoned. *kolea*. **mwino wakolela** the salt has sufficiently seasoned the food *chumvi imekolea*

kolela₂ [kukolé:la] v. pass at; inspect. *pitia; kagua*. Prdm: applicative of *kola*. [Note: tone]

kolelwa [kukolé:lwa] v. forget; overlook. *pitiwa*. **nakolelwa na nhongo** I was distracted by sleep *nimepitiwa na usingizi* See: **kolwa**.

koleza [kukolé:za] v. season fully. *koleza*. See: **kolweza**.

kolola [kukoló:la] v. cough. *kohoaa*.

kolwa [kukô:lwa] v. become drunk. *lewa*. Syn: **gala**.

kolweza [kukolwé:za] v. intoxicate; make fully seasoned. *levya; lewesha; koleza*. Syn: **galiza**. Variant: **koleza**.

koma₁ [kukô:ma] v. make ritual to stop rain. *fanya tambiko kwa ajili ya kuzuia mvua*. **koma mvula** stop rain *zuia mvua* See: **kumbika**.

mukoma mvula [mukoma mvula] np. raincatcher. *mganga wa kuzuia mvua*.

koma₂ [kukô:ma] v. pinch. *finya*.

koma₃ [kukô:ma] v. sort; set apart; separate. *chambua; tenganisha*.

komala [kukomá:la] v. hate; detest; get angry. *chukia; ghafilika; kasirika*.

ikomala [kwikoma:la] v. hate each other; be angry at each other. *chukiana*;

kubuga

kasirikiana. wejizwa wekomale the students hate each other *wanafunzi wamechukiana*

komaza [kukomá:za] v. annoy. *chukiza; udhi*. Syn: **kalaza**.

komazwa [kukomá:zwa] v. be angered; be provoked. *kasirishwa*.

kombipa [kukombí:pa] v. become old. *zeeka*.

kombola [kukombó:la] v. permit. *ruhusu*.

kondizya [kukondí:zya] v. supply enough. *tosheleza*. Syn: **nojela**.

kondya [kukó:ndya] v. be sufficient; finish. *tosha; maliza*.

-kondyize [kondyí:ze] adj. fitting; deserving. *enye kustahili*. Syn: **nojile**. See: **kondya**.

konga [kukó:nga] v. deceive; swindle. *danganya; laghai; rubuni*. **yakwikonga** self-deceiving *anayejidanganya* Syn: **danha; lamba**.

konghola [kukong'hó:la] v. collect things together. *kusanya*.

kongholeza [kukong'holé:za] v. assemble; gather. *kusanyika*. Syn: **halaliza**.

konghoneza [kukong'honé:za] v. urge; encourage; hasten; emphasize. *himiza; sisitiza*.

kononze [konó:nze] adv. on earth; in the world. *duniani; ulimwenguni*. Variant: **mononze; hononze**.

konzola [kukonzó:la] v. **kutega kwina muputu, konzola kwina musugu mvuja jasho lake havuni jasho lake bali huvunwa na wajanja** [Note: def]

kopa [kukô:pa] v. borrow. *kopa*.

kopola [kukopó:la] v. kill. *ua*.

koweka₁ [kukowé:ka] v. fix handle to hoe. *weka mpini kwenye jembe*.

koweka₂ [kukowé:ka] v. tie by joining pieces. *funga kwa kuunganisha*. **malatu ge kukoweka** sandals *sapatu*

koza [kukó:za] v. entrust cattle with a friend. *wekeza ng'ombe kwa jirani*. [Note: confirm tone]

kubuga [kukubú:ga] v. blend vegetable. *pekecha mlenda*. Syn: **paga; puga**.

kubuka

kubuka [kukubú:ka] v. be bruised. *chubuka.* Usage: e.g. tree bark.

kubula [kukubú:la] v. bruise. *chubua.*

kucanyha [kucâ:nyha] high in the sky/heavens. *juu (hasa mbinguni).* See: *hacanyha.*

kucekulu [kucé:kulu] n. left hand or side. *upande wa kushoto.* **mwoko wa kucekulu** left hand *mkono wa kushoto* Syn: *nyhiji.*

kucilima [kucili:ma] n. east. *mashariki.*

kudeha [kudé:ha] adv. outside. *nje. muda wa kudeha ye utole* pregnancy out of marriage/wedlock *mimba ya nje ya ndoa* Variant: *hadeha.*

kugati [kugá:ti] adv. inside; inner rooms. *ndani; vyumba vyā ndani.* See: **contrast: ikumbo.** Variant: *gati.*

kuko [kú:ko] adv. that way. *huko.*

kuku₁ [kú:ku] n. grandfather. *babu.*

kuku₂ [kú:ku] adv; dem. this way. *huku.*

kula [kukû:la] v. extract; retract; uproot. *ng'oa. kula mgola* remove bee sting *ng'oa mwiba wa nyuki*

kuli [kuli] con. up to; to. *hadi; kwa. baha kuli Ubungo cidaha / kutali* from here to Ubungo is far *hapa hadi Ubungo ni mbali*

kulujiza [kukulují:za] v. incite a fight. *chochea ugomvi; chonganisha.*

kulume₁ [kulû:me] n. right (hand side). *kulia.* **muwoko wa kulume** right hand *mkono wa kuume*

kulume₂ [kulû:me] n. wound; injured part of body. *mahali palipoumwa au palipojeruhiwa; jeraha.*

kulumhuka [kukulumhú:ka] v. dash; bolt; be startled. *kurupuka; toka ghafla.*

kulunga [kukulú:nga] v. shave the head clean. *nyoa kipara.*

kulupuciza [kukulupucí:za] v. startle. *kurupua; toa kwenye maficho.*

kulya [kú:lya] adv. there. *kule.*

kumba [kukú:mba] v. cover to protect from cold. *funika kwa nguo.*

kumbicila [kukumbicí:la] v. offer sacrifice. *tambikia.* See: **kumbika.**

kumbika₁ [kukumbi:ka] v. make offerings; sacrifice. *adua; tambikia; toa kafara.* **kumbicila mizimu** make offerings

kunyhiji

to the spirits *tambikia mizimu* Variant: **kumbicila.**

kumbika₂ [kukumbí:ka] v. cover with cloth to protect from cold. *funika kwa nguo.*

kumbucila [kukumbuci:la] v. remember. *kumbuka.*

kumbuciza [kukumbuci:za] v. memorize; repeat the same words; remind. *kariri; kumbusha.*

kumhelo [kumhê:lo] n. alongside; beside. *pembeni; kandokando.*

kumhilimo [kumhili:mó] n. back of a house. *nyuma ya nyumba.* **mlango we kumhilimo** back door of house *mlango wa nyuma ya nyumba* Pl: **mhilimo.**

kumhuka [kukumhú:ka] v. be spoilt; be demolished. *bomoka; haribika.*

kumhuka₃ [kukumhú:ka] v. become famous. *fahamika; kuwa maarufu.* Usage: *hutumika kwa watu tu.*

kumhula₁ [kukumhú:la] v. demolish. *bomoa.*

kumhula₂ [kukumhú:la] v. fabricate; make up. *zua; zusha (mambo).* **kumhula nyinji (ng'hani)** make up a lot of things *zua mambo mengi*

kumwande [kumwâ:nde] adv. in front; ahead. *mbele.*

kumwezi [kumwê:zi] n. west. *magharibi.*

kuna₁ [kukû:na] v. strike; beat. *chapa; charaza.* **kuna uhemba** thresh millet *piga mtama uliokauka* Usage: *hasa kwa kutumia fimbo.* Syn: *towa.*

kuna₂ [kukû:na] v. strip tree bark; peel e.g. a banana. *bandua gamba la mti; menya k.v. ndizi.*

kundujiza [kukundují:za] v. push. *sukuma.*

kunghunha [kukung'hú:nha] v. shake off; wring. *kung'uta.*

kunhuka [kukunhú:ka] v. (human skin) be bruised. *(ngozi) chubuka.* See: **kubuka.**

kuno [kû:no] adv. this way. *huku.*

kunyha [kukû:nyha] v. fold. *kunja.*

kunyhiji [kunyhî:jí] n. left. *kushoto. ena nyhiji* he/she is left handed *anatumia mkono wa kushoto*

kunyuma

kunyuma [kunyû:ma] *n.* behind; at the back. *nyuma*. **kunyuma ye kaya** behind the house *nyumba ya nyumba*

kunze [kú:nze] *n.* outside. *nje*. **kunze kwina mbeho** it is cold outside *nje kuna baridi*

kupa [kukû:pa] *v.* pour away. *mwaga*. **kupa malenga** spill water *mwaga maji*

kupilila malenga [kupililá malenga] *vp.* irrigate; sprinkle. *mwagilia maji*.

kupila [kukupí:la] *v.* pour for/at. *miminia*. *Syn: tajila; mwajila*. *See: kupa*.

kusa [kukû:sa] *v.* provoke; tease; rout; startle. *chokoza*; *chochea*; *furumua*.

kukusa ulugu incite a quarrel *chochea ugomvi*

kusila [kukusí:la] *v.* prepare fields for planting. *andaa/safisha mashamba*.

kusilila₁ [kukusili:la] *v.* (plants) be close to each other to form a thick thicket. (*mimea*) *kuwa karibukaribu*; *kubanana*.

cibago cikusilile dense thicket *kichaka kizito*

kusilila₂ [kukusili:la] *v.* *See: kusila*.

kusonje [kusô:nje] *n.* tip; point; target. *ncha*; *palipolengwa*. *See: hasonje*.

kusumuka [kusumû:ka] *n.* north. *kaskazini*. *[Note: ?kusukuma]*

kusuwa [kukusú:wa] *v.* rub; scrub. *sugua*.

kutakama [kutakâ:ma] *n.* south. *kusini*.

kutali [kutâ:li] *adv.* far. *mbali*. *Syn: cidaha*.

kutitu [kutî:tu] *n.* darkness. *giza*. **kutitu tuku** pitch darkness *giza nene* *See: titu*.

kuulanga *See: ulanga*.

kuwa [kukû:wa] *v.* dig (said of mice).

laguzwa

chimba k.v. panya. fudi ikukuwa mwina
the rat digs a hole *panya anachimba shimo*

kuwa mulila [kukú:wa mulî:la] *vp.* make mouse tunnel. *kutengeneza njia ya panya*. *Usage:* said of mice.

kuzelu [kuzê:lu] *n.* daytime; alight. *mchana; kweupe*. *Syn: misi*.

kuzula [kukuzú:la] *v.* unhusk millet by pounding in a mortar. *koboa mtama kwa kutwanga katika kinu*.

kwangula [kukwangú:la] *v.* scratch; scrape. *kwangua*. **kwangula somba** scrape fish *parua samaki*

kwega [kukwé:ga] *v.* pull. *vuta*.

kwejenheza₁ [kukwejenhé:za] *v.* drag. *buruta*. *See: kwejenyha*.

kwejenheza₂ [kukwejenhé:za] *v.* entice; tempt. *shawishi*.

kwejenyha [kukwejé:nyha] *v.* pull; drag. *vuta; kokota*. *See: kwejenheza*.

kwema [kukwé:ma] *v.* wash; rinse. *osha; suuza*. *Syn: zuguza*.

kwema meno [kwema me:no] *vp.* brush teeth. *piga mswaki*. *Lit: 'wash teeth; osha meno'*.

kwi [kwî] *inter.* where. *wapi*. **yakulawilila** **kwi** where did he come from *ametokea wapi* Variant: **kwiji**.

kwiji [kwî:hi] *inter.* where. *wapi*. *Syn: hayi*. Variant: **kwi**.

kwikula [kukwikú:la] *v.* hiccup; hiccup. *kuwa na kwikwi*.

kwila [kukwí:la] *v.* suffice. *tosha*.

lyakwila answer to a greeting in the evening as the sun just sets; lit. we got enough of it (the sun) (*jua*) *limetosha*

L - I

lagala [kulagá:la] *v.* drop (from sky). *anguka; dontoka*. **mvula ikulagala** there is a hailstorm *mvua ya mawe inanyesha*

lagana₁ [kulagá:na] *v.* part with; bid farewell to each other. *agana*. *Syn: ilaga*.

lagana₂ [kulagá:na] *v.* promise; promise each other; negotiate. *ahidi*; *ahidiana*; *patana*.

laganiza [kulaganí:za] *v.* reconcile. *patanisha*.

lagula [kulagú:la] *v.* foretell; divine; prophesy; treat a sick person. *agua*; *ganga*.

laguza [kulagú:za] *v.* care for the sick; nurse. *uguza*.

laguzwa [kulagú:zwa] *v.* seek / obtain

lahiza

treatment. *tafuta / pata matibabu.*

lahiza [kulahí:za] v. cause to swear; administer oath. *apisha.* [Note: *lahila* exists?]

laji [lají] n. namesake; agemate. *wajina; mtu wa rika moja.* Usage: *babu anamtania mjuuku wake kwa kumwita "wa laji wangu". Pl: malaji.*

lajila [kulají:la] v. demonstrate; show. *onyesha.* **lajila nzila** direct to the way *onyesha njia*

lajilila [kulajilí:la] v. indicate; point to. *elekezea; onyeshea.* See: **lajila.**

lajiliza [kulajilí:za] v. order; instruct; direct; command; warn; forbid; advise. *agiza; agizia; elekeza; amrisha; amuru; asa; shauri.*

lalika [kulalí:ka] v. invite; mobilize; motivate; induce. *alika; karibisha; hamasisha.*

lamba [kulá:mba] v. deceive; cheat. *danganya; ghilibu.* Syn: **danha.**

lambe [lambé] n. idle chat. *porojo.*

lambilä [kulambi:la] v. cheat; deceive. *laghai; danganya.* See: **lamba.**

lamula [kulamú:la] v. decide; judge; resolve; intervene to stop a fight. *amua; kata shauri; hukumu; azimia; amulia ugomvi.*

lamulila [kulamuli:la] v. settle a fight/dispute. *amua ugomvi.*

lamusa₁ [kulamú:sa] v. greet. *salimu; salimia; ankia.*

lamusa₂ [kulamú:sa] v. invite people to the initiation camp at the climax of the initiation procedures. *alika watu kwenye kambi ya jando / unyago ili kuhitimisha sherehe.*

langa₁ [kulá:nга] v. look; watch. *tazama; angalia.* **langa muli mahala** visualize *ona akilini; juu moyoni*

-lanjilize [lanjilidze] careful. *angalifu.*

langaaku na ako [kulángá ákú na a:ko] vp. look around. *tazama huku na huko.* Variant: **langa kuku na kuko.**

langa₂ [lâ:nга] int. so; perhaps. *kumbe; labda.* **langa mwina mahala** so you are

leka

clever *kumbe mna akili*

lanje [la:njê] int. watch out! *angalia!* Variant: **langa.**

lanji [lâ:nji] n. colour. *rangi.* [Gram: lanji ye buluu / dedede / macivu / njano / zambalawu; lanji nzelu / nthitu / ndunghu]

lanjilila [kulanjili:la] v. gaze/look at; care for; supervise. *kodolea macho; angalia; tunza; simamia.* See: **langa.**

lanjiza [kulanjí:za] v. instruct; inculcate. *funda.* **yakumlanjiza selela** she has taught her to ride a bicycle *amemfundisha baisikeli* Syn: **funda.**

lavya [kulâ:vya] v. give. *toa.* **lavya cigumo** give brideprice *toa mahari* Syn: **wusa.**

lavya ifulo [kulavya ifulo] vp. bubble up. *toa povu.* [Note: check phonetic info]

lawa₁ [kulâ:wa] v. circumcise. *tahiri.* **wana walawa** the children have come out of the initiation camp *watoto wameshatahiriwa / wameshatoka jandoni*

lawa₂ [kulâ:wa] v. come from. *toka.* **mbeho kulawa kulisenga kuli yisi nghavu** wind blowing from the sea to the mainland *upepo kutoka baharini kwenda nchi kavu*

lawa kudeha [kulawa kudeha] vp. go out; go from. *toka nje.* **nalimanye yalawila munyuma majuto ni mjukuu (ningejua hutokea nyuma)**

lawaniza [kulawani:za] v. emerge; spring up. *ibuka; tokeza.* **lawaniza kudeha** come out *toka nje*

lawilila [kulawilí:la] v. since. *tokea; kuanzia; tangu.* **kulawilila kulisenga** from the sea *kuanzia baharini*

lecela [kulecé:la] v. release; acquit. *achia.* **lecela munhu** acquit a person *achia mtu*

leceza [kulecé:za] v. infect; affect; cause something. *ambukiza; athiri; sababisha jambo.* **kuleceza mwana** affect a child genetically *kumwathiri mtoto kwa urithi wa nasaba*

lecezwa [kulecé:zwa] v. inherit; be affected. *rithi; ambukizwa.* Prdm: passive.

leka [kulê:ka] v. cease. *acha.* **leceza kosa**

lekwa

- mwana** wean a child *achisha mtoto ziwa*
- lekwa** [kulē:kwa] v. be divorced. *achika; achwa; talikiwa*. See: **leka**. Prdm: passive.
- lela** [kulē:la] v. bear; give birth; produce fruit; raise (child). *zaa; toa matunda; lea. mahundiko cipwi sikalelaga mficha uchi hazai*
- lelana** [kulelā:na] v. breed; reproduce; multiply. *zaana*. See: **lela**.
- lelela** [kulelé:la] v. give birth for. *zalia*. Prdm: applicative.
- lele** [lé:le] adj. negligent; idle; ignorant. *jinga*.
- lema** [kulē:ma] v. refuse; disagree; go on strike; disown; contradict. *goma; kataa; kana; pinga; bisha*. See: **lemela**.
- lema lumba** [kulema lumba] vp. disagree strongly. *dinda*. Variant: **lema lukulu**.
- lema lukulu** [kulema lukulu] vp. disagree strongly. *dinda*.
- lemba** [kulé:mba] v. adorn. *pamba; remba*. Syn: **noza; nozeleza**.
- lemela** [kulemē:la] v. refuse. *katalia*. See: **lema**.
- lemeza** [kulemē:za] v. forbid; prohibit. *kataza; zuia*. See: **lema; lemela**.
- lesa** [kulē:sa] v. wean. *achisha ziwa*.
- li** [li] v. there. *kwenye. mbeho ilawilila kulisenga kuli yisi nghavu* wind blowing from the sea to the mainland *upepo kutoka baharini kwenda nchi kavu* [Gram: copula verb "be"]
- lifwa** [lí:fwa] n. death. *kifo*. Variant: **fwa; ifwa**. Pl: **mafwa**.
- liga** [kulī:ga] v. abuse; insult. *tukana*.
- lijita** [kulijí:ta] v. condemn; damn; curse; cast a spell. *laani; apiza*.
- lila** [kulī:la] v. cry; weep; wail; crow; bleat; moo; roar. *lia*. **lila mahozi** shed tears *lia machozi* Usage: *hutumika kwa watu na wanyama kama simba, chui, fisi, mbuzi, kondoo, ng'ombe, paka, na jogoo*. Syn: **cenga**.
- lilamba** [lilâ:mba] n. pond; lake; sea; ocean. *bwawa; ziwa; bahari*. Pl: **malamba**.
- lima** [kulī:ma] v. cultivate; till; dig; weed.

lomba

- lima; chimba; palilia.*
- limuzo** [limū:dzo] n. pumpkin. *boga*. [Note: pl]
- linda** [kulí:nda] v. conceive. *tunga mimba*. [Gram: used of animals]
- lindila** [kulindí:la] v. wait. *ngoja*.
- lindiliza** [kulindilí:za] v. hope; wait; anticipate; babysit. *tarajia; ngojea; angalia mtoto*. Syn: **itumbila**.
- ling'aniza** [kuling'aní:dza] v. compare; level. *linganisha; sawazisha*.
- lino** [lī:no] n. tooth. *jino*. See: **ijego**. Variant: **ino**. Pl: **meno**.
- lipa** [kulī:pa] v. pay; compensate. *lipa; fidia. mono kalipizaga cisasi vindictive person mwenye kulipiza kisasi*
- lipiza** [kulipí:za] v. charge. *toza*.
- lisa** [kulí:sa] v. feed. *lisha*.
- lisoi** [lī:so] n. eye. *jicho. lisoi limonga* one eye *jicho moja* Variant: **iso**. Pl: **meso**.
- fufuniza meso** [kufufunídza meeso] vp. close eyes. *fumba macho*.
- we meso!** [kuwa meeso] vp. take care. *jihadhari*. Variant: **ikalaje meso**.
- duhusa meso** [duhusa meeso] vp. stare; glare. *kodoa macho*.
- lisoi lya uhemba** [lī:so lyouhēmba] np. ear of millet. *suke la mtama*.
- lisoi** [lī:so] n. millet ear. *tumba la mtama baada ya kuchanua; suke. maso ga uhemba* millet ears *masuke ya mtama* Variant: **iso**. Pl: **maso**.
- lizala** [lidzâ:la] n. famine. *njaa. mutiza*
- lizala bite kalilimile mkimbia njaa aende akailimie** Variant: **izala; nzala**.
- lobo** [lō:bo] n. money. *pesa*. Syn: **pesa; sendi; ngobola**. Pl: **zilobo**. [Note: etymology]
- lobonheka** [kulobonhé:ka] v. over-ripen. *iva au pevuka kupita kiasi. nghowo zilobonhece* over-ripe bananas *ndizi zilizoiva mino*
- lolosa** [kuloló:sa] v. question; interview; explain; decide; discuss. *hoji; uliza; elezea; amua; jadili*. Syn: **uza**.
- lomba** [kuló:mba] v. ask for; request; beg; pray. *omba*. **lomba unenelwe** pray for forgiveness *omba kusamehewa*

lombeleza

- lombeleza** [kulombelé:za] v. be a beggar. *ombaomba*. See: **lomba**. Prdm: intensive.
- londola** [kulondó:la] v. look for; search; seek. *tafuta*.
- londoleza** [kulondolé:za] v. put aside; save in little amounts. *dunduliza*.
- longa** [kuló:nга] v. converse; say; pronounce. *ongea*; *sema*; *tamka*; *zungumza*. **longa (muli) mbeka** speak the truth *sema ukweli*
- longa vibi** [kulóngá víbi] vp. slander; libel. *kashifu*; *sema vibaya*.
- longa gwegwe** [kulongá gwiegwe] vp. speak to oneself. *sema mwenyewe*.
- longa ulambi** [kulónga ulambi] vp. tell lies. *sema uwongo*.
- siyilongwaga** [siyilóngwaga] vp. not speakable. *haisemeki*. Variant: **siyilongagwa**. [Note: form]
- longa nghani** [longa ng'hani] vp. explain; say or announce something. *eleza*; *sema jambo*.
- longanga** [kulongá:nга] v. blame. *laumu*; *lalamikia*.
- longanzika** [kulonganzí:ka] v. blame; complain. *towa lawama*; *lalamika*. Variant: **longanga**.
- longola** [kulongó:la] v. lead; go in front. *tangulia*.
- longolela** [kulongolé:la] v. be ahead; precede. *tangulia*; *kuwa mbele*. See: **longola**.
- longoza** [kulongó:za] v. lead; rule; manage; send ahead. *ongoza*; *tawala*; *tanguliza*. **longoza nzila** show the way *onyesha njia* See: **longola**.
- longozi** [lôngó:zi] n. first. *mosi*.
- lonje** [lonjê] int. hi! what's up. *mambo!* *sema!*
- lonjela** [kulonjé:la] v. tell; inform; hint. *ambia*; *arifu*; *dokeza*; *pasha*. **lonjela wanhu** broadcast to people *tangazia watu* See: **longa**.
- lonza** [kuló:nза] v. seduce; speak to. *tongoza*; *semesha*. See: **longa**.
- lota** [kuló:ta] v. dream. *ota ndoto*.
- loweka** [kulowé:ka] v. soak. *loweka*.

luma

- ndowece uhemba** I have set up the millet to soak *nime loweka mtama*
- lowela** [kulowé:la] v. know thoroughly. *bobeaa*. **yaloweye** he is an expert *amebobeaa*
- lucemo** [lucê:mo] n. call; summons; vocation. *mwito*.
- lucenze** [lucê:nze] n. ululation. *vigelegele*. **kutowa lucenze** to ululate *kupiga vigelegele* Syn: **lujilijili**.
- lukanuzi** [lukanú:zi] n. preaching; sermon. *mahubiri*. **lukanuzi luswanu** good news *habari njema*
- lugugu** [lugú:gu] n. type of millet. *aina ya mtama*. [Note: confirm tone; pl]
- luguta** [kulugú:ta] v. bless; praise. *bariki*; *sifu*. Variant: **lugutiza**.
- lugutiza** [kulugutí:dza] v. bless. *bariki*.
- lugwagu** [lugwá:gu] n. firewood. *kuni*. Pl: **magwagu**.
- lujezo** [lujê:zo] n. tasting beer. *pombe ya kuonja*. [Note: confirm tone]
- lujilijili** [lujilijí:li] n. ululation. *vigelegele*. Usage: **towa lujilijili**.
- lukulu** [lukû:lu] adv. completely. *kabisa*. **lemela lukulu** disown completely *kana kabisa*
- lukwale** [lukwâ:le] n. madness; craziness. *kichaa*; *wazimu*; *kiwewe*. **ibwa lina lukwale** the dog is mad *mbwa ana kichaa*
- lulelo** [lulé:lo] n. uterus; lineage; clan. *tumbo la uzazi*; *kizazi*; *ukoo*. **lulelo Iwa Daudi** David's lineage *kizazi cha Daudi* Syn: **ulelo**.
- lulimi** [lulí:mi] n. tongue. *ulimi*. [Note: confirm tone; pl]
- lulu** [lú:lu] adv. right now; today. *sasa hivi*; *leo*. Variant: **ilulu**.
- lulubaha** [lúlúbaha] adv. now. *sasa*.
- lulutika** [kululutí:ka] v. talk in one's sleep. *weweseka usingizini*.
- luma₁** [kulû:ma] v. cut; gnaw; bite; sting; ache. *kata*; *keketa*; *uma*. **inda ikuluma** the stomach aches *tumbo linauma*
- luma nzizila** [kulú:ma nzizila] persevere. *vumilia*; *jikaza*.
- luma₂** [kulû:ma] v. (rooster) mate. (*jogoo*) *panda kuku*. **nzogolo ikuluma nhemba** the rooster mates with the hen *jogoo*

lumba

- anampanda kuku* [Note: tone]
- lumba₁** [kulú:mba] *v.* agree; accept; assent; surrender. *afiki; kubali; pokea; salimu amri.*
- lumbana** [kulumbána] *v.* be in agreement. *fungamana.* [Note: check tone]
- lumba₂** [kulú:mba] *v.* thank; express gratitude. *shukuru. nhulumba* thank you *ninakushukuru*
- lumba₃** [kulú:mba] *v.* hunt. *winda.*
- lumbiciza** [kulumbici:za] *v.* bind up; fasten together; mend what is broken/injured. *unga vipande.*
- lumbiliza** [kulumbili:za] *v.* thank; be very grateful. *shukuru sana.* See: **lumba.** *Prdm:* intensive.
- lumwa** [kulú:mwa] *v.* be bitten. *umwa; ng'atwa.* **lumwa nda/nda** have stomach ache *umwa tumbo* See: **luma.** *Prdm:* passive.
- lunda** [kulú:nda] *v.* collect; gather; heap. *kusanya; lunda.* Syn: **hangá.**
- lundiciza** [kulundicí:za] *v.* collect things together. *kumba.* Variant: **lundika.**
- lundika** [kulundí:ka] *v.* collect things together. *kumba.* Variant: **lundiciza.**
- lunza** [kulú:nza] *v.* join; connect. *unga.*
- lunzana** [kulunzá:na] *v.* come together. *ungana. lunzana hamonga* come together *ungana* See: **lunza.**
- lusale** [lusâ:le] *n.* incision. *chanjo. ndugu yo lusale* blood covenant relative *ndugu wa kuchanjia* [Note: confirm tone]
- luseko** [lusê:ko] *n.* laughter. *kicheko.* Pl: **seko.** [Note: pl]
- lusimo** [lusí:mo] *n.* story; fable. *hadithi; kigano.* Syn: **nghomo.** [Note: confirm tone; pl]
- lusing'ani** [lusing'á:ni] *n.* needle. *sindano.* Usage: *ya kushonea.* Pl:

madudu

- sing'ani.**
- lusona** [lusona] [Note: def; tone]
- lusonje** See: **cisonje.**
- lusungu₁** [lusû:ngu] *n.* ache; pain. *maumivu; uchungu. yakutamwa lusungu anaumwa uchungu* Variant: **usungu.**
- lusungu₂** [lusû:ngu] *n.* mercy; pity; sympathy. *huruma. wonela lusungu* have pity on *onea huruma*
- luswaswa** [luswâ:swa] *n.* carpet of fallen tree leaves. *majani ya miti yaliyodondoka ardini kwa wingi. sugule siyigonaga muluswaswa kila aliyeumwa na nyoka akiona jani hushutuka*
- luzala** [luzá:la] *n.* large grinding stone (bottom). *jiwe kubwa la kusagia (la chini).*
- cibwe ca luzala** small grinding stone (used on the luzala and called sago) *jiwe dogo la kusagia (litumikalo kwenye luzala na kuitwa pia sago)* See: **sago.** Variant: **uzala.** Pl: **nzala.**
- luzizi** [luzí:zi] *n.* door. *mlango.* [Note: confirm tone; pl]
- lwanji** [lwá:nji] *n.* alarm call. *mlio wa kuashiria hatari; yowe.* [Note: confirm tone; pl]
- lwimbo** [lwî:mbo] *n.* song. *wimbo.* [Note: confirm tone]
- lya** [kú:lya] *v.* eat. *la. wanhu walya* the people have eaten *watu wamekula*
- lya** [lyá] dem. that. *-le.*
- lyakwila** [lyakwilâ] int. answer to an afternoon greeting. *jibu kwa salamu ya mchana.* See: **mwaswa; mwasweza.**
- lyandiko** [lyandí:ko] *n.* document. *andiko; hati; waraka.* Pl: **mandiko.**
- lyosi** [lyô:si] *n.* smoke. *moshi. funyhiza*
- lyosi** cause to smoke; insence *fukiza moshi*

M - m

- macivu** [mací:vu] *n.* ashes. *majivu.* Sg: **icivu.**
- madaha** [madá:ha] *n.* duration. *muda. idaha lyono lipulute* the previous season *kipindi kilichopita* Syn: **ipango.** Sg: **idaha.**

- madanda** [madá:nda] *n.* vaginal secretion. *majimaji yatokayo ukeni.* Pl: **madanda.**
- madeko** [madé:ko] *n.* vomit. *matapishi.* See: **deka.**
- madudu** [madú:du] *n.* waves. *mawimbi.*

mafigwa

Sg: **idudu**.

mafigwa [mafî:gwa] *n.* hearth. *meleo*. Sg: *ifigwa*.

mafila [mafî:la] *n.* pus. *usaha*. Variant: *ufila*.

mafulo [mafû:lo] *n.* bubbles. *mapovu*.

mafundo [mafú:ndo] *n.* teachings; lessons; instruction. *mafundisho*. Sg: *ifundo*.

mafunkunghula [mafû:nung'hula] *n.* nose blood. *damu kutoka puanî*.

mafuya [mafû:wa] *n.* nasal mucus. *mafua*; *kamasi*. Sg: *ifuwa*.

mafwa [má:fwa] *n.* disaster; calamity. *maafa*.

magagazi [magâ:gadzi] *n.* stammer; stutter. *kigugumizi*. Variant: *cigagazi*.

magayo [magá:yo] *n.* trouble; confusion; dismay; hardship; suffering. *jakamoyo*; *shida*; *matatizo*; *tabu*; *mateso*. Usage: *hutumika kama jina la mtu: Magayo (mwanamke) na Magaya (mwanamume)*. Sg: *igayo*.

magobola [magobó:la] *n.* money; finance. *pesa*; *fedha*. Syn: *zilobo*. Sg: *igobola*.

magbole [magó:bole] *n.* harvested maize. *mahindi yaliyogobolewa*. Sg: *igbole*.

magundenyi [magundê:nyi] *int.* greeting to people in the fields. *salamu ya shambani*. Usage: *gogaga*.

mahala [mahâ:la] *n.* intelligence; wisdom. *akili*; *werevu*; *busara*. **munhu wa mahala** wise person *mtu mwenye hekima* Syn: *cogopo*.

mahananga [mahá:ng'ha] *n.* soil. *udongo*. Usage: includes msawawa. Syn: *ulongo*.

mahanze [mahá:nze] *n.* grass. *nyasi*. **mboga ya mahanze** cabbage; green vegetables *kabichi*; *mboga ya majani* Sg: *ihanzé*.

mahanze ga mwilenga [mahánze ge mwilenga] *np.* seaweed. *mwani*.

maheho [mahé:ho] *n.* backbiting. *masengenyo*. Sg: *iheho*.

mahoho [mahó:ho] *n.* saliva oozing during sleep; saliva stimulated by food e.g. in animals like dogs and cats. *udelele wa usingizini*; *mate yatokayo kwa sababu ya*

malala

kuona chakula k.v. paka au mbwa.

mahozi [mahó:zi] *n.* tears. *machozi*. Sg: *ohozi*.

mahwele [mahwé:le] *n.* fear; fright; apprehension; cowardice. *hofu*; *mashaka*; *wasiwasi*. Syn: *udodi*.

mahweso [mahwé:so] *n.* thoughts; ideas; advice. *fikira*; *mawazo*; *ushauri*. **uze nghuapele mahweso** come for some advice *uje nikupe ushari* Sg: *ihweso*.

majelo [majé:lo] *n.* temptation. *vishawishi*, *majaribu*. Pl: *ijelo*.

makaka [maká:ka] scale. *gamba*. **muhalia mbulu hale ne makaka gayo ukimchunguza kenge chunguza na magamba yake** Pl: *ikaka*.

makana [maká:na] *n.* type of patato. *aina ya viazi*. Sg: *ikana*.

makololo [makoló:lo] *n.* phlegm. *makohozi*. **makololo ga watamwa** patients' sputum *makohozi ya wagonjwa*

makulu [makû:lu] *n.* palace; chief's residence. *ikulu*; *mji wa mtemi*.

makumbiko [makumbí:ko] *n.* religious ritual; custom. *ibada*; *mila*. Variant: *ukumbici*. Sg: *ikumbiko*.

makungugo [makungú:go] *n.* nations (foreign); gentiles. *mataifa ya kipagani*. **ayu si muhembi, myyamakungugo** he is not a believer, he is a gentile *huyu si muumini, ni mtu wa mataifa* Usage: Christian use to refer to non-believers.

makwe [má:kwe] *n.* dirt. *uchafu*. **sawo makwe mali na kama takataka**

mala [kumâ:la] *v.* finish. *maliza*. Syn: *kondya*. Variant: *malila*.

malagala [malâ:gala] *n.* non-essential extras. *kitu cha ziada katika mkusanyiko au msafara*. **mukwega isanzu ne malagala unapomdhamini mtu unakuwa tayari kwa lolote litakaloteka** Sg: *ilagala*.

malaka [malâ:ka] *n.* throat; gullet; adam's apple; epiglottis. *koo*; *koromeo*; *kongomeo*; *kidaka-tonge*. Syn: *ngholomelo*; *nhundumelo*. Sg: *ilaka*.

malala [malâ:la] *n.* honey comb; beehouse. *sega*; *nyumba ya nyuki*. See: *msiku*. Sg: *ilala*.

malamuzi

malamuzi [malamú:dzi] *n.* judgement; decision; concensus; advice. *hukumu; uamuzi; muafaka; ushauri.*

malangacilima [malangacili:ma] *n.* sunflower. *alizeti.* Usage: popular belief that the sunflower faces one of three directions (east, north, south). Variant: **malangatakama; malangasumuka.** *SD:* plant.

malatu [malá:tu] *n.* sandal. *ndala.* *Sg: ilatu.*

malayika [malaí:ka] *n.* angel; child. *malaika; mtoto mdogo.* *Pl:* **wamalaika.**

malenga [malé:nga] *n.* water. *maji.* **malenga gajimile** the water is frozen *maji yameganda*

malenga mapolo [malenga mapolo] *np.* soft water. *maji laini.*

malenga ga mbeho [malenga ga mbeho] *np.* cold water. *maji ya baridi.*

malenga ga moto [malenga ga moto] *np.* warm/hot water. *maji ya moto.*

malengalenga [malengalé:nga] *n.* liquid. *majimaji.*

malicila [kumalicí:la] *v.* end; end at. *isha; ishia; malizikia.* **muhinzo wamalilicila hai** where did the journey end *safari imeishia wapi* See: **malika.** *Prdm:* applicative.

maligo [malí:go] *n.* abuse; insults. *matusi.* *Sg: iligo.*

malika [kumalí:ka] *v.* end; cease. *isha.* See: **mala.**

malika [kumalí:ka] *v.* end; cease. *isha.*

malila [kumalí:la] *v.* finish. *maliza.* Variant: **mala.** *Prdm:* applicative.

malilicila [malilicí:la] *v.* culminate; end at. *ishia; malizikia.* **muhinzo wamalilicila hai** where did the journey end *safari imeishia wapi* See: **malika.** *Prdm:* intensive.

malimba [malí:mba] *n.* xylophone; type of musical instrument. *marimba; aina ya ala ya muziki.* *Pl:* **malimba.**

mama [má:ma] *n.* grandmother. *bibi; nyanya.* Variant: **mamayo.**

mamayo [mamá:yo] *n.* Syn: **nyoko.** See: **mama.**

mamwanzo [mamwá:nzo] *n.* small black

masigazwe

ants. *sisimizi.* *Sg:* **imwanzo.**

mandolo [mandô:lo] *n.* sweet potatoes. *viazi vitamu.* *Sg:* **indolo.**

mang'anda [mang'á:nda] *n.* first milk of animals after birth. *dang'a.*

mangha [kumá:ng'ha] *v.* run; run away; hurry. *kimbia.*

manghoninghonni [mang'honing'hô:ni] *n.* ear wax. *uchafu wa masikioni; nta ya masikio.* *Pl:* **manghoninghonni.**

manhendya [manhê:ndya] *n.* beer dregs. *machicha ya pombe.* [Note: confirm tone]

manyana [kumâ:nya] *v.* understand; know. *elewa; juua.* **imanyana namunhu** make an acquaintance *juana/fahamiana na mtu* Syn: **tanga.**

manyakongo [manyakó:ngo] *n.* black ant. *chungu.* *Sg:* **inyakongo.**

manyiza [kumanyí:za] *v.* explain; clarify for; introduce someone. *fafanulia; elezea; tambulisha.*

manyunu [manyû:nyu] *n.* light rains. *mvua za rasharasha.*

Manzala [manzâ:la] *n.* person born during a famine. *mtu aliyezaliwa wakati wa shida hasa ya njaa.* [Gram: jina la kike]

mapango [mapá:ngo] *n.* time; duration; era. *muda; wakati; majira.* **mapango gago** at that time *wakati huo* Syn: **cidaha.** *Sg:* **ipango.**

cipango cico [cipangó cico] *np.* at the same time. *sawia.*

mapoto [mapô:to] *n.* bad omen. *uchuro; mkosi.*

mapotya [mapô:tya] *n.* eye discharge. *uchafu wa macho; matongo; utongo.* Variant: **upotya.** *Pl:* **mapotya.**

mapugamo [mapugá:mo] *n.* urini. *mkojo.*

mapuko [mapú:ko] *n.* excrement; dung. *mavi; kinyesi.*

mapuni [mapû:ni] *n.* mischief; jokes; jest. *utundu; utani; mzaha.*

masambi [masâ:mbi] *n.* rags. *matambara.* *Sg:* **isambi.**

masembe [masê:mbe] *n.* lisping sound. *kithembe.* *Sg:* **isembe.**

masigazwe [masî:gazwe] *n.* scraps; food

masilila

leftovers. *mabaki; kiporo*. See: **sigala**. Sg: **isigazwe**.

masilila [masili:la] *n.* marks of water trickles along the body. *alama za michuruziko ya maji mwilini*. Pl: **isilila**.

masinhu [masi:nhu] *n.* semen. *shahawa*. See: **madanda**.

masinye [masi:nye] *n.* flea; chicken lice. *kiroboto; utitiri*. Sg: **isinye**.

masuce [masu:ce] *n.* yoghourt. *mtindi. mele masuce* yoghourt *maziwa ya mtindi*

masusu [masu:su] *n.* boiled milk. *maziwa ya kuchemshwa*.

masutya [masu:tya] *n.* difference; defect; blemish; error. *hitilafu; kasoro; kosa*. Sg: **isutya**.

masuwilo [masuwí:lo] *n.* sugar cane husks. *makapi ya muwa*. Sg: **isuwilo**.

matakwi [matá:kwi] *n.* dirt inside the foreskin. *uchafu wa ndani ya govi*. [Note: tone]

mate [má:te] *n.* spite; saliva. *mate*. [Note: confirm tone]

Matika [mati:ka] *n.* rainy season; person born during the rainy season. *masika; mtu aliyezaliwa wakati wa masika*. Usage: *jina la kike*.

matika [mati:ka] *n.* rainy season. *masika*. Usage: *mvua za mwezi wa Februari mpaka Aprili*.

matondovi [matondó:vi] *n.* chicken droppings. *mavi ya kuku*. Variant: **matondofi**.

Matonya [mató:nya] *n.* person born during the rains. *mtu aliyezaliwa wakati wa mvua*. Usage: *jina la kiume*.

matundu [matú:ndu] *n.* twins. *mapacha*. Pl: **itundu**.

matunzi [matú:ndzi] *n.* urine. *mkojo*. See: **tunda**.

mavi [mâ:vi] *n.* excrement; dung. *choo; mavi*.

mazabahu [mazabâ:hu] *n.* altar. *madhabahu*. Syn: **cikumbicilo**.

mazaga [mazá:ga] *n.* pebbles; small stones. *kokoto*. Sg: **izaga**.

Mazengo₁ [madzé:ngo] *n.* person born during the construction of a house. *mtu*

mbela

aliyezaliwa wakati wa ujenzi wa nyumba. Usage: *jina la kiume*. [Note: tone]

mazengo₂ [madzê:ngo] *n.* building materials esp. for a traditional house. *vifaa vyä ujenzi hasa vyä nyumba ya jadi*. See: **ihapa; sito; isumbili**. Sg: **izengo**.

mazika [mazî:ka] *n.* age-mates. *watu wa rika moja*. Pl: **izika**.

mazizo [madzí:dzo] *n.* advent. *majilio*.

mba lunji [mbá lunji] *adv.* maybe. *labda*.

mbadya [mbá:dya] *n.* small wild mouse. *panya mdogo wa pori*. Variant: **cibadya**. Pl: **mbadya**.

mbago [mbâ:go] *n.* forest; woodland. *msitu; pori*. Variant: **cibago**.

mbalahwe [mbalá:hwe] *n.* type of tall grass. *aina ya nyasi ndefu ziotazo milimani na zitumikazo katika ujenzi*. Pl: **mbalahwe**. SD: plant.

mbalawala [mbâ:lawala] *n.* bushbuck. *pongo*. SD: animal.

mbali [mbâ:li] *n.* hatred; estrangement; calamity. *chuki; mafarakano; janga. wanhu wena mbali* the people have some serious misunderstanding between them *watu wana mafarakano*

mbata [mbá:ta] *n.* type of white antelope. *aina ya swala mweupe*. Pl: **mabata**.

mbavu [mbâ:vü] *n.* rib. *ubavu*. Sg: **ubavu**.

mbazi [mbá:zi] *n.* story; proverb. *hadithi; methali*. Pl: **mbazi; zimbazi**.

mbazo [mbá:dzo] *n.* adze. *tezo*.

mbeho [mbê:ho] *n.* cold; air; wind. *baridi; hewa; upepo*. **wona mbeho** feel cold *pata baridi* Pl: **mbeho**.

cibeho ciswanu [cibeho ciswanu]
np. breeze. *upepo mwanana*.

mbehulo [mbehulô] *n.* belch; burp. *mbweu*. Variant: **ubehule**. [Note: tone]

mbeka [mbê:ka] *n.* purpose; intention; resolve; truth. *dhati; moyo; ukweli*. **muli mbeka** in one's heart *moyoni; rohoni*

cinhu ca mbeka genuine / authentic thing.
kitu halisi / cha kweli.

mbekambeka [mbekambê:ka] *adv.* exactly; truly. *barabara; kwelikweli*.

mbela [mbê:la] *adv.* quickly. *haraka*.

mbelambela

- kujenda mbela** walk quickly *kutembea haraka*
- noza mbela** hurry up. *fanya haraka.*
- mbelambela** [mbelambē:la] *adv.* in a hurry. *harakaharaka.*
- Mbeleje** [mbelé:je] *n.* person born during the clearing of fields to remove stalks. *mtu aliyezaliwa wakati wa kubelega mashamba kuondoa mabua.* *Usage:* *jina la kike.*
- mbeleje** [mbelé:je] *n.* grain stalk. *bua.*
- mbeyu** [mbē:yu] *n.* seed; seedling; grains. *mbegu.*
- mbijili** [mbijí:li] *n.* type of thorny creeping plant. *aina ya mmea wenye kutambaa na ambaa una miiba.* Variant: *ibijili.* *Pl:* *mabijili.*
- mbocezi** [mbocé:zi] *n.* host. *mwenyeji; mkaribishaji.* **mbocezi mswanu** good host *mkaribishaji mzuri* *Pl:* *wabocezi.*
- mboga** [mbō:ga] *n.* side-dish. *kitoweo.*
- mbogo** [mbō:go] *n.* buffalo. *mbogo; nyati.*
- mbolo** [mbō:lō] *n.* penis. *mboo.* *Pl:* **mbolo.**
- mbonho** [mbó:nho] *n.* roasted grains. *nafaka iliyokaangwa.*
- mbovu** [mbō:fu] *n.* eland. *pofu.* *SD:* animal. *[Note: check item]*
- mbuda** [mbúda] *n.* vagina. *kuma.* *Usage: lahaja ya magharibi.* *Syn:* **nghuma.** Variant: **mbula.** *[Note: confirm tone]*
- hambuda** [hambúda] *n.* groin. *kinena.*
- mbugu** [mbū:gu] *n.* glutton. *mlafi.* **munhu**
mbugu greedy person *mtu mlafi* *Pl:* *wambugu.*
- mbuguma** [mbugú:ma] *n.* animal goat, cow) ready to be mated. *mnyama (mbuzi, ng'ombe)* *aliye tayari kupandwa.*
- mbuguni** [mbugú:ni] *n.* maize flower; pollen. *ua la mhindi baada ya kuchanua; mbelewewe.* *Pl:* **mbuguni.**
- mbuko** [mbûko] *n.* wonder; miracle. *ajabu; muujiza.* *Pl:* **zimbuko; mbuko.**
- mbukwa** [mbûkwa] morning greeting. *salamu ya asubuhi.* See: **mbukwenyi.**
- mbukwenyi** [mbukwênyi] morning greeting. *salamu ya asubuhi.* *Usage: mbukwa.*
- mbula₁** [mbûla] *n.* chura. *frog.* *Usage:*

mevyeleza

- lahaja ya kati.* *Pl:* **mbula.** *[Note: confirm tone]*
- mbula₂** [mbúla] *n.* vagina. *kuma.* *Usage: lahaja ya magharibi.* *Syn:* **nghuma.** *Pl: mbula.* *[Note: confirm tone]*
- mbulu₁** [mbulu] *n.* hard liquor; day old liquor. *pombe kali; pombe iliyolala.*
- mbulu₂** [mbû:lu] *n.* monitor lizard. *kenge.* Variant: **ibulu.**
- mbumbu** [mbumbu] *n.* vagina. *kuma.*
- mbumhu** [mbû:mhu] *n.* type of weed. *aina ya magugu yatambaayo na ambayo hujiviringisha kwenye mtama na huliwa na mbuzi.* *Pl:* **bumhu.**
- mbuya** [mbûya] *n.* friend; lover; darling; concubine. *rafiki; azizi; mpenzi; hawara.* *Usage:* may have a negative connotation in moral terms. *Pl:* **mbuya.**
- mbuyani** [mbuyani] *n.* brother in law; sister in law. *shemeji; wifi.* *Pl:* **mbuyani.**
- meka** [kumêka] *v.* be pampered; seek unnecessary attention. *deka.* **yakumeka** he is being pampered *anadeka*
- mela** [kumêla] *v.* swallow. *meza.*
- mele** [mé:le] *n.* milk. *maziwa.* **mele mahemuse** boiled milk *maziwa yaliyochemshwa*
- mafuta ga mele** [mafuta ga mele] *np.* ghee; butter. *samli.*
- mele ga mubici** [mele ga mubici] sap. *utomvu wa mti.*
- mele makame** [mele makame] fresh milk. *maziwa mapya.*
- mema** [kuméma] *v.* become full. *jaa.*
- memeleka** [kumemelé:ka] *v.* swell up; overflow; inundate. *furika.* *[Note: check reverse]*
- memeleza** [kumemelé:za] *v.* fill; fill to the brim. *jaza; jaziliza.* *Syn:* **mevyeleza.**
- memena** [kumemêna] *v.* chew grains e.g. groundnuts. *tafuna kitu kama karanga au nafaka yoyote.*
- metumo** [metú:mo] *n.* actions. *matendo.* **metumo ge watumwa** acts of the apostles *matendo ya mitume* *Sg:* **itumo.**
- mevyä** [kumê:vya] *v.* fill; congest; overload; satiate. *jaza; shibisha.*
- mevyeleza** [kumevyeléza] *v.* fill to the

mgulu

- brim. *jaziliza*. *Syn:* **memeleza**.
- mgulu** [mgulu] *n.* leg. *mguu*. *Pl:* **migulu**.
[Note: tone]
- mhagali** [mhagá:li] *n.* arrow head.
chembe ya mshale. *citwe ce mhagali*
arrow head *kichwa cha mshale* *Syn:*
songa.
- mhamba** [mhamba] *n.* *See:* **ipamba**.
- mhambaga** [mhambá:ga] *n.* chest. *kidari*;
kifua. *Usage:* *hutumika hasa kwa*
wanaume. *See:* **matombo**. *Pl:*
zimhambaga.
- mhamvwa** [mhamvwa] *n.* Mpwapwa.
Mpwapwa. *Usage:* *jina la asili*.
- mhandilo** [mhándilo] *n.* digging stick.
kijiti cha kuchimbia. *Pl:* **mhandilo**.
- mhangalale** [mhangalá:le] *n.* type of
vegetable plant with onion smell. *aina ya*
nyasi ndefu zenyé kutumika kama mboga
na zenyé harufu kama kitunguu. *Pl:*
mhangalale. *SD:* plant.
- mhangelukwale** [mhangelukwále] *n.*
mad person. *mwehu*; *mwenda wazimu*. *Pl:*
wahangalukwale.
- mhango** [mhâ:ngo] *n.* cave. *pango*.
Variant: **ipango**.
- mhani** [mhâni] *n.* louse. *chawa*. *Pl:* **mhani**.
- mhanje** [mhánje] *n.* pigeon pea. *mbaazi*. *Pl:*
zimhanje.
- mhanzi** [mhánzi] *n.* grasshoppers. *panzi*. *Pl:*
mhanzi.
- mhapolukwale** [mhapolukwale] *n.*
butterfly. *kipepeo*. *Pl:* **zimhapalukwale**.
[Note: tone]
- mhase** [mhâse] *n.* castrated animal. *mhasi*.
See: **pasa**.
- mhece** [mhêce] *n.* grain. *punje*. *mhece ye*
wuhemba punje ya mtama *Pl:* **mhece**.
- mhejeho** [mhejé:ho] *See:* **cipejehelo**.
- mhelembe** [mhé:lembé] *n.* booty; prey.
windo. [Note: check tone]
- mhelemehe** [mhelemehe] *n.* type of edible
fibrous wild fruit that has a hard nut. *aina*
ya matunda mwitu yaliwayo, *yana*
kambakamba na mbegu ngumu. *SD:* fruit.
- mhelo** [mhelo] *n.* on the side. *pembeni*;
kando. *Variant:* **mmhelo**; **hamhelo**;
kumhelo.

mhumba

- mhelomhelo** [mhelomhelo] *n.* alongside;
beside. *kandokando*; *pembeni*. *See:*
kumhelo. [Note: tone; mhelo exists?]
- mhembe** [mhémbe] *n.* corner. *pembe*. *Syn:*
nhuzi.
- mhene** [mhêne] *n.* goat. *mbuzi*. **cicila ca**
mhene cipataga ho wikalo charity starts
at home *kila jicho hujililia* (*mkia wa mbuzi*
hufagia mahali pake) *Pl:* **mhene**. *SD:*
animal.
- mhepo** [mhêpo] *n.* evil spirit in the employ
of witches. *kizuu*; *pepo*.
- mhete₁** [mhête] *n.* ring. *pete*.
- mhete₂** [mhete] *adj.* winnowed stuff. *kitu*
kilichopepetwa. **nhandala mhete**
winnowed beans *maharage yaliyopepetwa*
See: **peta**.
- mheyo** [mhê:yo] *n.* calabash. *kibuyu*;
kipeco. [Note: confim tone]
- mhilimo** [mhilí:mo] *n.* *See:* **kumhilimo**.
- mhimb₁** [mhî:mbi] *n.* boundary. *mpaka*.
- mhimb₂** [mhî:mbi] *n.* hyrax. *pimbi*. *SD:*
animal.
- mhimbili** [mhîmbili] *n.* ring joint of a
plant. *pingili*.
- mhinda** [mhî:nda] *n.* parcel. *mzigo*; *furushi*.
Variant: **ipinda**. *Pl:* **mhinda**.
- mhogo** [mhogo] *n.* bracelet. *bangili*.
Variant: **ipogo**. *Pl:* **mhogo**.
- mhola** [mhola] *adv.* peacefully; slowly. *kwa*
amani; *polepole*. **kujenda mhola** walk
slowly *kwenda polepole*
- mholamhola** [mholamhôla] *adv.* lazily;
slowly; peacefully. *goigoi*; *polepole*.
Variant: **mholidholi**.
- mholidholi** *See:* **mholamhola**.
- mhongwa** [mhôngwa] *n.* eating / drinking
trough for animals. *hori*. *Variant:*
cipongwa. *Pl:* **zimhongwa**.
- mhopota** [mhopó:ta] *n.* yoghourt. *maziwa*
ya mgando; *mtindi*.
- mhuga** [mhû:ga] *n.* clan; lineage;
household; kinship community; group.
jamii; *ukoo*; *kaya*; *udugu*; *jumuiya*; *kundi*.
Syn: **wanyetumbi**; **ukoo**; **kaya**. *Variant:*
cipuga. *Pl:* **mhuga**.
- mhula** [mhûla] *n.* nose. *pua*. *Pl:* **mhula**.
- mhumba** [mhú:mba] *n.* chaff of grain; husk;

mhumbu

gran. *pumba*.

mhumbu [mhâmbu] *n.* testicles. *mapumbu*.

Pl: **mhumbu**.

mhungo [mhûngô] *n.* fever. *homa*.

mhunjile [mhûnjile] *n.* body odour. *harufu ya mwili. yena mhunjile mbi* he has a bad smell *ana harufu mbaya* *Pl:* **mhunjile**.

mhuti [mhûti] *n.* fibre. *nyuzi. zimhuti za mukonje* sisal fibre *nyuzi za katani* *Syn: uzi. Pl:* **zimhuti / mhuti**.

mhwani [mhwâ:ni] *n.* coast. *pwani. kumhwani* at the shore *ufukoni*

-mi [mi] *adj.* alive. *hai; zima. mumi au yafwiye* is he dead or alive *ni mzima au amekufa*

munhu mumi [munhu mûmi] living person. *mtu hai*.

mihanyenyi [mihanyényi] *int.* greeting esp. by women. *salamu hasa isemwanyo na wanawake. Usage: jibu ni "misaa".*

mikalile [mikâ:lile] *n.* manner of living. *namna ya kuishi. Syn: mikalo*.

mikalo [mikâ:lo] *n.* manner of living or behaving. *namna ya kuishi. See: ikala*.

minya [kumînya] *v.* pinch; squeeze; press (e.g. farm produce). *binya; finya; kamua; sindika (mazao).* **minya myenda** squeeze clothes *kamua nguo*

minya ujimbi brew beer. *kamua pombe*.

misaa [misâ:] *int.* answer to a greeting. *itikio la salamu. Usage: jibu la salamu ya "mihanyenyi".*

misi [mísí] *n.* daytime; noon. *mchana; adhuhuri. hakali misi* it is still day *bado ni mchana* *See: mihe; mitondo. Variant: cinyamisi*.

misi ne ciло day and night. *mchana n a usiku.*

miswele [miswele] *int.* evening greeting. *salamu ya jioni. Usage: jibu ni "miswanu".* [Gram: miswele ye misi]

mitala [mitâla] *n.* polygamy. *ndo ya wake wengi.*

miti [mítí] *n.* charm; medicine. *bugi; dawa. miti ze midela* herbal medicine *dawa za mizizi* *Pl:* **zimiti; miti**.

mitondo [mitóndo] *n.* dawn; morning. *alfajiri; asubuhi. hakali mitondo* it is still

mubeleje

morning *bado ni asubuhi Variant: cinyamitondo. Sg: mutondo.*

hamitondo [hamitónido] in the morning. *asubuhi.*

mitondo₂ [mitónido] *n.* tomorrow. *kesho*.

mitugo [mitû:go] *n.* tamed animals. *mifugo. Variant: imitugo. Sg: mutugo. [Note: tone not high?]*

mizuka [kumidzú:ka] *v.* splash. *ruka (kwa maji, n.k.)*

mkunghano [mkung'hano] *n.* meeting. *mkutano. Pl:* **mkunghano**.

mmhelo [mmhelo] *n.* [Note: def and tone]

mnenelwa [mnénelwa] *n.* the forgiven one. *msamehewa. See: nenela. Pl:* **wanenelwa**. [Gram: proper name]

mnyamakungugo [mnyamakungugo] *n.* *See: makungugo. Pl:* **wanyamakungugo**.

mogozola [kumogozo:la] *v.* erode. *momonyoa.*

monga [mónga] *num.* one. *moja. muhizo mmonga umalaga zase jiwe moja hupiga ndege wawili kwa wakati mmoja* [Note: ex eng; spelling muhizo ok?]

mongamonga [mongamóngga] *adv.* one at a time; in small bits; retail. *mojamoja; kidogokidogo; rejareja.*

mononze *See: kononze.*

mota [kumô:ta] *v.* get satisfaction/pleasure; enjoy. *pata raha/utamu.*

moteswa [kumoté:swa] *v.* be given pleasure. *pewa raha. Prdm:* causative + passive.

moteza [kumoté:za] *v.* entertain; give pleasure. *burudisha; patia raha.*

moto [mô:to] *n.* fire. *moto. cizinga ca moto* fire brand *kijinga cha moto* *Pl:* **moto**.

pala moto *See: pala.*

msunjilo [msunjilo] *n.* meat of cow's anus used as medicine. *nyama ya sehemu ya mkundu wa ng'ombe ambayo hutumika kama dawa. Usage: hutumiwa kwa kijana ambaye jeraha lake baada ya kutahiriwa haliponi haraka.*

mubeho [mubé:ho] *n.* shade; shadow. *kivuli. Pl:* **mibeho.** [Note: check plural]

mubeleje [mubelé:je] *n.* December. *Desemba.*

mubici

- mubici** [mubíci] *n.* tree. *mti.* **Yesu yatumbikwa kumubici** Jesus was hanged on a tree *Yesu alitundikwa mtini Pl: mibici.*
- muboci** [mubôci] *n.* robber; gunman. *jambazi. Pl: waboci.*
- mubofu** [mubô:fu] *n.* blind person/animal. *kipofu. Pl: wabofu.*
- muceka** [mucê:ka] *n.* mat. *mkekä. Pl: miceka.*
- mucekulu** [mucê:kulu] *n.* wife; lover. *mke; ahali; mpenzi. Pl: wacekulu.*
- mucele** [mucê:le] *n.* rice. *mchele. Usage: maulaga ndugu.* lit. that which sows discord / death among family if not shared appropriately. *Pl: micele.*
- muceti** [mucê:ti] *n.* barber. *kinyozi. Pl: wacheti.*
- mucici** [mucí:ci] *n.* beam to support roof. *mwamba wa kuhimili paa; boriti la ulalo. Pl: micici.*
- mucila** [mucî:la] *n.* tail. *mkia. Pl: micila.*
- mucilili** [mucî:lili] *n.* centre beam of roof; line in a book; line of writing. *ubao / mti wa kati kwenye paa; msitari wa maandishi. Pl: micilili.*
- mucindi** [mucî:ndi] *n.* witch; magician; sorcerer. *mwanga. Usage: anawanga usiku. See: contrast: mhawi. Pl: wacindi.*
- muciwa** [mucî:wa] *n.* bereaved person; orphan; lone person; poor person. *mkiwa; mfiwa; yatima; fukara; maskini; yatima. Pl: waciwa.*
- mucizi** [mucí:zi] *n.* rival. *mshindani. Pl: wecizi; wacizi.*
- muda** [mú:da] *n.* pregnancy. *himila. kuwa ne muda* be pregnant *kuwa na mimba* Syn: *mutegulo. Pl: mida.*
- munya muda** [munya mú:da] *np.* pregnant woman. *mwenye mimba. Usage: not polite. Pl: wanya muda.* [Note: plural ok?]
- mudala** [mudâ:la] *n.* wife; woman. *mke; mwanamke. mudala mono siyetuzize* woman who does not settle *mwanamke ambaye hatulii* Syn: *mucekulu. Pl: wadala.*
- mudanhi** [mudá:nhi] *n.* liar. *mwongo.* Syn:

mugawo

- mulambi. Pl: wadanhi.**
- mudawalaji** [mudawalâ:ji] *n.* player; dancer. *mchezaji. Pl: wadawalaji.*
- mudawalo** [mudawalô; mudawá:lo] *n.* dance; play; match. *mchezo; ngoma. Pl: midawalo.*
- mudawi** [mudâ:wi] *n.* type of tree. *aina ya mti mdogo wenye matunda ya njano yaliwayo na watu. Pl: midawi. SD: plant.*
- mudela** [mudê:la] *n.* root; medicinal plants. *mzizi; dawa za miti. Variant: midela. Pl: midela.*
- mudimi** [mudí:mi] *n.* priest; padre; pastor; herdsman. *kasisi; padre; mchungaji.*
- mudimi wa mitugo** herdsman *mchungaji wa mifugo Pl: wadimi.*
- mudoba** [mudô:ba] *n.* lazy person. *mvivu. Pl: wadoba.*
- mudoci** [mudô:ci] *n.* lymphadenitis; inflamed glands. *mtoki. Pl: midoci.*
- mudodi** [mudô:di] *n.* coward. *mwoga.* [Note: or the opposite: coward??]
- mudodo** [mudó:do] *n.* youth under eighteen; child. *kijana chini ya miaka kumi na nane; mtoto. Pl: wadodo.*
- mudumo** [mudû:mo] *n.* end; limit. *kikomo; mwisho. See: ndumo. Pl: midumo.*
- mufilwa** [mufî:lwa] *n.* bereaved person. *mfiwa. Pl: wafilwa.*
- mufuku** [mufú:ku] *n.* type of tree. *aina ya mti mkubwa wenye miiba mirefu na imara na matunda yaliwayo na wanyama tu. Pl: mifuku. SD: plant.*
- mufundi** [mufú:ndi] *n.* instructor. *mfundishaji. Variant: mufundo. Pl: wafundi.*
- mufundo** See: **mufundi.**
- mugalika** [mugalí:ka] *n.* infant. *mtoto mchanga. Pl: wagalika.* [Note: tone]
- mugalu** [mugá:lu] *n.* ilende that is cooked before being dried. *mlenda uliopikwa bila kukaushwa. Pl: migalu.*
- muganga** [mugâ:nga] *n.* healer; medicine person. *mwaguzi; mganga.* Syn: *mulaguzi. Pl: waganga.*
- muganuzi** [muganú:zi] *n.* preacher. *mhubiri. Pl: waganuzi.*
- mugawo** See: **ugawe.**

mugazi

mugazi [mugá:zi] *n.* stubborn person; troublesome person. *mkaidi; msumbu*. *Pl:* **wagazi**.

mugogo [mugô:go] *n.* Gogo person. *Mgogo; mugogo yakwalumba cono cilimunhungu Mgogo atashukuru kwa chochote kilichopo Pl: wagogo*.

cigogo Gogo language. *luga ya Kigogo; cigogo nonga swanu* Gogo is a beautiful language *Kigogo ni luga nzuri*

mugoha [mugô:ha] *n.* spear; harpoon. *mkuki; chusa. Pl: migoha*.

mugola₁ [mugô:la] *n.* bee sting. *mwiba wa nyuki. Pl: migola*.

mugola₂ [mugô:la] *n.* bull's dewlap. *nyama inayoning'inia shingoni mwa ng'ombe dume. See: imisi. [Note: tone]*

mugolece [mugolê:ce] *n.* wife; mrs. *mke; biki. Pl: wagolece*.

mugoli [mugó:li] *n.* owner; possessor; keeper of animals; wealthy person. *mmiliki; mfugaji; mkwasi; tajiri. mugoli wa ng'ombe* keeper of cattle *mfugaji wa ng'ombe Syn: mtwanga. Pl: wagoli*.

mugolole [mugoló:le] *n.* type of body wrapping sheet. *aina ya shuka la kujifunika. Syn: mutote. Pl: migolole*.

mugombogombo [mugombogô:mbo] *n.* type of tree. *aina ya mti mkubwa wenyewe matunda ya njano yanapokomaa na ambayo huliwa na watu na wanyama pia. Pl: migombogombo. SD: plant*.

mugongo [mugô:ngo] *n.* back; hump. *mgongo; nundu. uti we mugongo backbone uti wa mgongo Pl: migongo*.

mugulo [mugú:lo] *n.* dayfast; twelve hour watch. *mfungo wa siku nzima; mkesha. Pl: migulo*.

mugulu [mugû:lu] *n.* leg (including foot). *muuu. Variant: igulu. Pl: magulu*.

mugumaji₁ [mugumâ:ji] *n.* brideprice negotiator. *mjadili mahari. Variant: mugumi. Pl: wagumaji*.

mugumaji₂ [mugumâ:ji] *n.* spear thrower; archer. *mrusha mkuki/mshale. Variant: mugumi. Pl: wagumaji*.

mugumba [mugû:mba] *n.* sterile/barren person. *mgumba; mtu tasa. Pl: wagumba*.

muhe

mugumi₁ [mugû:mi] *n.* brideprice negotiator. *mjadili mahari. Variant: mgumaji. Pl: wagumi*.

mugumi₂ [mugú:mi] *n.* spear thrower; archer. *mrusha mkuki/mshale. Variant: mgumaji. Pl: wagumi*.

mugunda [mugû:nda] *n.* field. *shamba*.

mugunda we matama maize field *shamba la mahindi Syn: igundu. Pl: migunda*.

mugunda mulecwe [mugunda mulêcwe] *np.* fallow land. *shamba lilolikizwa. mugunda limika wina munyamugunda* every task needs a conscientious supervisor *kazi bila usimamizi wa mwenyewe haiendi ipasavyo*

muguno [mugú:no] *n.* grunt. *mguno. Pl: miguno*.

muguzi [mugû:dzi] *n.* seller. *muuzaji. Pl: waguzi*.

muahaha [muhá:ha] *n.* frivolous person. *mwenye kufanya mzaha*.

muhalala [muhá:la] *n.* muhala mbulu hale ne makaka gayo ukipenda matunda penda na shina lake Variant: **muhalili**.

muhalu [muhá:lu] *n.* bald head. *upara. Pl: mihalu. [Note: tone not falling]*

muhamizi [muhamí:zi] *n.* foreigner; non-native. *mtoka mbali; wakuja. Syn: muhamizi. Pl: wahamizi*.

muhangausuluza [muhangausû:luza] *n.* trader. *mfanyakabiashara. Syn: musuluza. Pl: wahangausuluza*.

muhangha [muhá:ng'ha] *n.* sand. *mchanga. Variant: mahangha*.

muhanje [muhâ:nje] *n.* colleague; companion; member. *mshiriki. See: hanja. Pl: wahanje*.

muhanji [muhâ:nji] *n.* foreigner; non-native. *mtoka mbali; wakuja. Syn: muhamizi; munyahanji. See: hanji. Pl: wahanji*.

muhawi [muhâ:wi] *n.* witch. *dunga; mchawi; mlozi. Usage: anaweza kukuua hata mchana. See: contrast: mucindi. Pl: wahawi*.

muhe [mû:he] *n.* soul; spirit; breath. *roho; pumzi. Muhe mono yelile* Holy Spirit

muhefya

Roho Mtakatifu

muhefya [muhē:fya] *n.* perservering person. *mvumilivu*. **muhefya yalya vyo musugu** *mvumilivu hula mbivu Pl: wahefya*.

muhemu [muhē:mu] *n.* type of tree. *aina ya mti mkubwa amba hutumika kuchonga ngoma kwa kuwa ni mwepesi. Pl: mihemu*. *SD: plant.*

muhemulo [muhemū:lo] state of boiling. *mchemko*. *Syn: uhemuce. Pl: mihemulo.*

muhilimuko [muhilimú:ko] *n.* excitement. *msisimko. Pl: mihilimuko.*

muhinza [muhi:nza] *n.* girl. *msichana. muhinza yakwe kebatilwaga everyone needs help kila mfanya jambo huomba msaada*

muhinzaji [muhinzā:ji] *n.* one who flays animals. *mchunaji. Pl: wahinzaji.*

muhinzo [muhi:nzo] *n.* journey. *safari. mihinzo ya mumalenga sea voyages safari za baharini Pl: mihinzo.*

muhibizi₁ [muhī:dzi] *n.* cousin. *binamu. Variant: muhibiziwo. Pl: wahizi.*

muhibizi₂ [muhī:dzi] *n.* thief. *mwizi. Pl: wahizi.*

muhodanji [muhodá:nji] *n.* person who sows discord. *mfitini. See: hodanga. Pl: wahodanji.*

muhomelezi [muhomelé:zi] *n.* witness. *shahidi. See: homeleza. Pl: wahomelezi.*

muhoní [muhó:ni] *n.* tailor; weaver. *mshoni; msusi. Pl: wahoni.*

muhuzi [muhū:dzi] *n.* soup; stew. *mchuzi. Pl: mihuzi.*

mujenzi [muje:nzi] *v.* visitor; stranger. *mgeni. See: jenda. Pl: wajenzi.*

mujita [mují:ta] *n.* milk churn stopper. *mfunko wa kibuyu cha maziwa. See: nhoma. Pl: mijita.*

mukalingo [mukalí:ngo] *n.* roasted grain. *nafaka iliyokaangwa. [Note: tone]*

mukambala [mukambá:la] *n.* type of tree. *aina ya mti mkubwa wenye miiba midogo na utoao kamba, boriti na pao za ujenzi. Pl: mikambala. SD: plant.*

mukamu₁ [mukâ:mu] *n.* argumentative person. *mbishi. Sg: wakamu.*

mukungugu

mukamu₂ [mukâ:mu] *n.* miser; nigardly person. *mchoyo; mnyimi. Syn: mwimi. Pl: wakamu.*

mukatalo [mukatá:lo] *n.* fatigue. *uchovu.*

mukoba [mukô:ba] *n.* bag. *mkoba. Syn: nhoto. Pl: mikoba.*

mukoci [mukô:ci] *n.* baby caretaker; guardian. *mlezi. Pl: wakoci.*

mukoji [mukô:ji] *n.* wanderer; loiterer; loafer. *mzururaji. Pl: wakoji.*

mukole [mukô:le] *n.* type of hard wood used in making walking sticks. *aina ya mti mgumu amba hutumika kutengeneza fimbo. Pl: mikole. SD: plant.*

mukolwa [mukó:lwa] *n.* drunkard. *mlevi. Syn: mung'wela. Pl: wakolwa.*

mukombi [mukó:mbi] *n.* very old person. *ajusa; mkongwe; mzee. Usage: mudala mukombi. Pl: wakombi.*

mukonongo [mukonó:ngo] *n.* foreigner. *mtoka mbali; wakuja. Pl: wakonongo.*

mukotya [mukó:tya] *n.* stick; staff. *bakora; fimbo; mjeledi. Usage: hutumika kuswaga ng'ombe au kupura nafaka; nyembamba kuliko nghome, na mbichi. Syn: ng'home. Pl: mikotya.*

mukowa₁ [mukô:wa] *n.* belt; sandal strap; piece of hide; dewlap. *mkanda wa suruali; mkanda wa viatu/katambuga; kipande cha ngozi; ngozi ya mnyama inayoninginia shingoni. Pl: mikowa.*

mukowa₂ [mukô:wa] *n.* city. *jiji. Pl: mikowa.*

mukuku [mukú:ku] *n.* unhusked boiled millet meal. *uwele uliochemshwa bila kukobolewa. Pl: mukuku.*

mukulungu [mukulú:ngu] *n.* clean shaving of the head. *unyoaji wa nywele zote kichwani. Syn: cipala. Pl: mikulungu.*

mukumbici [mukumbí:ci] *n.* spirit-rapper; fortune teller; healer. *mtambikaji; mpiga ramlı; mwaguzi. Pl: wakumbici.*

mukung'anho [mukung'á:nho] *n.* meeting. *mikutano. Pl: mikung'anho.*

mukungugu [mukû:ngugu] *n.* type of tree. *mkungugu; aina ya mti mkubwa wenye miiba na wenye kuweka kivuli cha*

mukunza

kupumzikia. Pl: mikungugu. SD: plant.

mukunza [mukû:nza] *n. skin/hide that is not dried yet. ngozi ya mnyama isiyokaushwa bado. Pl: mikunza.*

mukusi [mukû:si] *n. herd of animals; pack of wild animals on a trail. kundi la wanyama; msafara wa wanyama. mkusi wa ngubi herd of pigs kundi la nguruwe Pl: mikusi.*

mukwata [mukwâ:ta] *n. type of tree. aina ya mtî mkubwa wenye matunda mithili ya embe yaliwayo na hasa nyani na watu pia. Pl: mikwata. SD: plant.*

mukwe [mú:kwe] *n. parent of spouse; son or daughter-in-law. mzazi wa mume au mke; mume au mke wa mtoto. Pl: wakwe.*

mukwega [mukwé:ga] *n. one who pulls. mkokotaji. mukwega isanzu ne malagala unapomdhamini mtu unakuwa tayari kwa lolote litakalotokea Variant: mkweji.*

mukwemulima [mukwemuli:ma] *n. son-in-law; daughter-in-law. mkwe; mke/mume wa mtoto. Pl: wakwemulima.*

mukwewe [mukwé:we] *n. his/her father-in-law; his/her mother-in-law. mkwe wake; babamkwe wake; mamamkwe wake. See: mukwe. Pl: wakwewe.*

mulaguzi [mulagú:dzi] *n. medicine-man; healer; midwife. mganga; mwaguzi; mkunga. Syn: muganga. Pl: walaguzi.*

mulambi [mulá:mbi] *n. liar. mwongo. Pl: walambi.*

mulamu₁ [mulá:mu] *n. peace; happiness; success; blessedness. amani; heri; salamu. Usage: hutumika kama salamu.*

mulamu₂ [mulá:mu] *n. sister-in-law; brother-in-law. shemeji; wifi. mwiga mulamu mugulu poco blind imitation is dangerous ukiiga kunya kwa tembo utapasuka msamba Pl: walamu.*

mulamuce [mulamucê] *int. greeting at any time by adults. salamu ya wakati wowote isemwayo na watu wazima. Usage: ale nyenye/gwegwe.*

mulango [mulâ:ngo] *n. door; gate. mlango. Pl: milango.*

mulanji₁ [mulá:nji] *n. evil eye. mtu mwenye kijicho. Pl: walanji.*

mulomba

mulanji₂ [mulá:nji] *n. gazer; spectator.*

mtu mwenye kukodoa macho au kuduwa; mtazamaji. Pl: walanji.

mulanjilizi [mulanjilí:dzi] *n. supervisor. msimamizi.*

mulecwe [mulê:cwe] *n. divorcee. mtalakiwa. Pl: walecwe.*

mulejehé [mulejé:he] *n. rope; string; cord; belt. kamba; mkanda.*

mulejehé we wupinde [mulejehé we wupinde] *np. bow string. kamba ya upinde.*

mulela [mulê:la] *n. medicinal herbs. dawa za mitishamba. Variant: mudela. Pl: milela.*

mulele [mulé:le] *n. idiot; simpleton. juha; mjinga; mshenzi. Variant: cilele. Pl: walele.*

mulezi [mulê:zi] *n. parent. mzazi. Pl: walezi.*

muli [muli] *adv. between; amongst; each; every; clearly. baina ya; kila; kwenye; bayana; waziwazi. akalonga muli mbeka he spoke clearly aliongea waziwazi Variant: hali.*

mulijitwe [mulî: jitwe] *n. cursed person. mtu aliyelaaniwa. mulijitwe sikawonaga nghomo mwenye laana halaaniki See: lijita. Variant: ndijitwe. Pl: walijitwe.*

mulika [kumuli:ka] *v. (leg) ache. (mguu) uma.*

mulila [mulî:la] *n. mouse tunnel / path. njia ya panya; shimo la panya. Pl: milila.*

mulilo [mulî:lo] *n. cry; shout; sound esp. of animals. mlio; sauti hasa ya mnyama. Pl: mililo.*

mulimo [mulî:mo] *n. job; task. kazi. Variant: cilimo. Pl: milimo.*

mulindilizi [mulindilí:zi] *n. guard; one who waits. mlinzi; anayesubiri. Pl: walindilizi.*

muling'anizi [muling'aní:zi] *n. mediator. mpatanishi. Pl: waing'anizi. [Note: confirm tone]*

mulolosi [muloló:si] *n. counsellor; advisor; narrator. mshauri; msimuliasi. Pl: walolosi.*

mulomba [muló:mba] *n. requester;*

mulombelezi

beggar. *mwombaji*. **mlomba ngambaku ulanje itewa unapoomba kitu kwanza tazama mazingira yanayomzunguka anayeombwa** *Pl: walomba*.

mulombelezi [mulombelé:zi] *n.* beggar. *ombaomba*. *Pl: walombelezi*.

mulombi [muló:mbi] *n.* beggar. *ombaomba*. *Pl: walombi*.

mulomo₁ [mulô:mo] *n.* idle chat. *domo*. Variant: *ilomo*.

mulomo₂ [mulô:mo] *n.* lip; mouth; beak. *mdomo*. **cihondanji mulomo, cinozelezi mulomo** *yasemwayo vibaya kwa mdomo hurekebishwa kwa mdomo* *Pl: milomo*. [Note: example english]

dinda mlomo [dindá mlomo] *vp.* be unconscious and loose speech. *kata kauli*.

mulondozi [mulondó:zi] *n.* seeker. *mtafutaji*. *Pl: walondozi*.

mulongo [mulô:ngo] *n.* clan. *ukoo*. **agwe mulongo wako nani** what is your clan *wewe ukoo wako ni upi* *Pl: milongo*.

mulongozi [mulô:ngodzi] *n.* leader; first born of twins; first to be circumcised. *mtangulizi; Kulwa; chando*. *Pl: walongozi*.

mulonji [mulo:nji] *n.* speaker. *msemaji*. *Pl: walonji*.

mulonjilonji [mulonjiló:nji] *n.* gossiper. *mmbeya*. Variant: **mulonjilonji we ng'hani**. *Pl: walonjilonji*.

mulonzi [muló:nzi] *n.* seducer. *mkware*. See: *lonza*. *Pl: walonzi*.

mulugu [mulû:gu] *n.* enemy; jealous person. *adui; hasidi*. *Pl: walugu*.

mulugutwe [mulû:gutwe] *n.* blessed person. *mbarikiwa*.

mululu [mulú:lu] *n.* fence. *ua; wigo*. *Pl: milulu*.

mulume [mulû:me] *n.* husband. *mume*. *Pl: walume*.

mulundi [mulû:ndi] *n.* shin; part of leg between knee and ankle. *muundi; sehemu ya mguu kati ya goti na kifundo cha mguu*. *Pl: milundi*.

mulungu [mulû:ngu] *n.* god ; spirit. *mungu ; mzimu*. **mulungu wa kucanya** god in the heavens *mungu aliye juu* *Pl: milungu*.

munianghwi

mulwiji [mulwî:ji] *n.* cruel person. *mkatili*. *Pl: walwiji*.

mulya [mû:lya] *adv.* there. *mle*.

mumanyi [mumá:nyi] *n.* know-all. *mjuaji*. *Pl: wamanyi*.

mumehe [mumê:he] *n.* termite; white ant. *mchwa*. Variant: *umehe*. *Pl: mimehe*.

mumo [mû:mo] *adv.* there. *humo*.

mumosi [mumô:si] *n.* January. *Januari*. [Note: confirm tone]

mumoti [mumô:ti] *n.* one who enjoys oneself; one who relishes something. *mwenye kupata raha au heri; mwenye kupata utamu*. *Pl: wamoti*.

mumu [mû:mu] *adv.* in here. *humu*.

munadi [munâ:di] *n.* auction. *mnada*. *Pl: minadi*.

munahi [munâ:hi] *n.* stickiness. *mnato*. *ulongo mnahi udongo wenyne mnato, yaani wa mfînyanzi*

munana [munâ:na] *num.* eight; August. *nane; Agosti*. **ikumi na munana** eighteen *kumi na nane*

munanuci [munanú:ci] *n.* climber. *mkwezi*. *Pl: wanancuci*.

mundoyi [mundó:yi] *n.* ornaments won on boys' ears. *urembo wa vyuma utumiwao na wavulana masikioni*. [Note: confirm entry and tone]

mung'alalo [mung'alá:lo] *n.* glare; glitter. *mg'ao mkali*. *Pl: ming'alalo*.

mung'lang'azi [mung'lang'á:zi] *n.* person with evil eye; envy. *mtu wa jicho baya; kijicho*. Usage: *mung'lang'azi wa meso*. *Pl: wang'lang'azi*.

mung'alo [mung'â:lo] *n.* sheen; glitter. *mng'ao*. Syn: *ung'ale; mung'alalo*.

munghunga [mung'hú:nga] *n.* circumcisor; leader of initiation lessons. *ngariba; nyakanga*. *Pl: wanghunga*.

mung'wela [mung'wê:la] *n.* drunkard. *mlevi*. *Pl: wang'wela*.

munhombo [munhó:mbo] *n.* sex. *ngono*. Usage: taboo. Variant: *nhombo*.

munhu [mú:nhu] *n.* person. *mtu*. *Pl: wanhu*.

munianghwi [muniá:ng'hwi] *n.* person small in age or size. *mtu mdogo kwa umri /*

munimula

umbo. Variant: **cinyhanghwi.** *Pl:* **wanyhang'hwi.**
munimula [munimú:la] *n.* fisherman.
mvuvi. Variant: **munimuzi.** *Pl:* **wanimula.**
muno [mû:no] *adv.* herein. *humu.*
munolaji [munolâ:ji] *n.* person who sharpens tools. *mnoaji.* *Pl:* **wanolaji.**
munomuno [munomú:no] *adv.* very. *sana.* **ndigwa ili swanu munomuno / muno** the food is very delicious *chakula ni kitamu sana*
munoza nyungu [munoza nyú:ngu] *np.* potter. *mfinyanzi.* Variant: **munozi wa nyungu.** *Pl:* **wanoza nyungu.**
munozi [munó:zi] *n.* doer. *mfanyakaji; mtendaji.* **munozi wa nyimbo** expert song composer *manju* *Pl:* **wanozi.**
munung'ho [munû:ng'ho] *n.* smell; stench. *harufu; kijusi.* **munung'ho wa somba** smell of fish *harufu ya samaki* *Pl:* **minung'ho.**
munyacipale [munyacipâ:le] *n.* virgin; girl at puberty. *bikira; msichana aliyevunja ungo.* *Pl:* **wanyacipale.**
munyacisoni [munyacisô:ni] *n.* girl at puberty; maiden. *mwali.* *Pl:* **wanyacisoni.**
munyakaya [munyakâ:ya] *n.* head of household. *mwenye nyumba.* *Pl:* **wanyakaya.** [Note: tone]
munyalukwale [munyalukwâ:le] *n.* mad person. *mwehu; mwenda wazimu.* *Pl:* **wanyalukwale.**
munyalusonha [munyalusô:nha] *n.* mature girl during initiation. *msichana aliye jandoni baada ya kuvunja ungo.* *Pl:* **wanyalusonha.**
munyamhala [munyamhâ:la] *n.* chief priest; leader in sacrificial ritual; church elder; village elder. *kiongozi wa shughuli za kutambika; mzee wa kanisa; mzee wa kijiji.* *Pl:* **wanyamhala.**
munyamuluzi [munyamulû:zi] *n.* See: **munyamuluzu.**
munyamuluzu [munyamulû:zu] *n.* initiate. *mhitimu wa mafunzo ya jando na unyango.* *Pl:* **wanyamuluzu.**
munyanya [munyâ:nya] *n.* character. *tabia*

mupembi

ya maumbile. sunha no munyanya wayo
munyaso [munyâ:so] *n.* lover; bride. *mpenzi; mwali.* Syn: **muhinza.** *Pl:* **wanyaso.**
munyawusi [munyawú:si] *n.* host; citizen; native. *mwenyeji; raia; mwananchi.* *Pl:* **wanyawusi.**
munye [mú:nye] *n.* April. *Aprili.* [Note: confirm tone]
munyecinga [munyecî:nga] *n.* girl. *binti; msichana.* *Pl:* **wanyecinga.**
munyetumbi [munyetú:mbi] *n.* native; citizen. *mwenyeji; mwananchi.* Syn: **munyausi.** *Pl:* **wanyetumbi.**
munyhindo [munyhindô; munyhí:ndo] *n.* wrestling. *mweleka.* **towa mnyhindo** wrestle down *piga mweleka* *Pl:* **minyhindo.** [Note: confirm tone at final]
munyiza [kumunyí:za] *v.* fart; the opening and closing of the anus when defecating. *jamba; toa ushuzi; kufunga na kufunguka kwa mkundu wakati wa kunya.*
munyonyozi [munyonyó:zi] *n.* barber. *kinyozi.* Syn: **mucheti.** *Pl:* **wanyonyozi.**
munzehe [munzé:he] *n.* old person. *mzee.* *Pl:* **wanzeha.**
mupala ngulu [mupala ngú:lu] *np.* March. *Machi.* [Note: confirm tone]
mupanda [mupâ:nda] *n.* tracks left behind by an animal. *alamu za unyayo ardhini apitapo myama.* Syn: **musanyambo.** *Pl:* **mipanda.**
mupejela [mupê:jela] *n.* hypocrite. *mnafiki.* *Pl:* **wapejela.**
mupejele [mupê:jele] *n.* hypocrite. *mnafiki.* Variant: **mupejela.** *Pl:* **wapejele.**
mupelembi [mupelé:mbi] *n.* hunter. *msasi; mwindaji.* *Pl:* **wapelembi.**
mupelemehe [mupelemé:he] *n.* type of tree. *aina ya mti wenye matunda yenye kambakamba tamu.* *Pl:* **mipelemehe.**
mupemba moto [mupemba mô:to] ward executive officer. *afisa mtendaji kata.* Lit: 'mpuliza moto'.
mupembi [mupé:mbi] *n.* firetender. *mchochezi wa moto; mpuliza moto.* *Pl:* **wapembi.**

mupili

mupili [mupî:li] February. *Februari.* [Note: confirm tone]

mupolo [mupô:lo] *n.* quiet person. *mtu mpole.* *Pl:* **wapolo**.

mupufye [mupû:fye] *n.* stupid person; one who cannot see even matters that are obvious. *zumbukuku;* *mpumbavu.* *Pl:* **wapufye**.

mupunga [mupû:nга] *n.* rice. *mpunga;* *mchele.*

mupunghati [mupung'hâ:ti] *num.* seven; July. *saba;* *Julai.* **magana** *mpunghati* seven hundred *mia saba*

makumi mpung'hati [makúmi mpung'hâ:ti] *num.* seventy. *sabini.*

muputi [mupû:ti] *n.* blower. *mpulizaji.* **muwona cilagala wo muputi** *wa kwanza kugundua jambo awe wa kwanza kusaidia* See: **puta**.

muputu [mupû:tu] *n.* poor person. *maskini;* *mvuja-jasho.* *Pl:* **waputu**. [Note: confirm tone]

musangalazi [musâ:ngaladzi] *n.* generous person. *mkarimu;* *mcheshi.* See: **sangalala.** *Pl:* **wasangalazi**.

musanji [musâ:nji] *n.* co-wife. *mke mwenza.* *Pl:* **wasanji**. [Note: confirm tone]

musanyambo [musâ:nyambo] *n.* trace left behind by something. *alama ya kitu kilichopita mahali.* *Pl:* **misanyambo**.

musapu [musá:pu] *n.* more; addition. *ziada. calagana uguzi vigulu ikumi na musapu tulipatana bei ya elfu kumi na zaidi*

musawawa [musawâ:wa] *n.* gravel; type of sand found in gulleys used in making bricks. *changarawe;* *aina ya mchanga wa korongoni kwa ajili ya kufyatulia matofali.*

musawi [musá:wi] *n.* proprietor; owner. *mwenye mali.* Syn: **mugoli**. *Pl:* **wasawi**.

muse [mú:se] *n.* type of small bird. *aina ya ndege wadogo mithili ya kweleakweleka, wenyre rangi nyekundu na baka jeusi kifiani, walao mtama na hukaa mmoja au wawili tu.* *Pl:* **muse.** SD: bird.

musele [musé:le] type of tree. *aina ya mti mkubwa wenyre maua mekundu na ufananao na mti wa kirisimasi.* Sg: **n.** *Pl:*

musunho

misele. SD: plant.

musenyha [musê:nyha] *n.* corrupt person; seducer; prostitute. *fisadi;* *kahaba;* *mkware.* Usage: *hutumika kwa wanaume na wanawake sawia.* *Pl:* **wasenyha**.

musesaji [musesâ:ji] *n.* sculptor. *mchongaji.* Syn: **mseesi**. *Pl:* **wasesaji**.

musesi [musê:si] *n.* carver. *mchongaji.* *Pl:* **wasesi**.

musicaji [musicâ:ji] *n.* butcher. *mchinjaji.* Syn: **musici**. *Pl:* **wasicaji**.

musici [musí:ci] *n.* butcher. *mchinjaji.* *Pl:* **wasici**.

musiku [musî:ku] *n.* beehive. *mzinga.* *Pl:* **misiku**.

musilikale [musiliká:le] *n.* policeman; soldier; guard. *askari;* *mwanajeshi.* *Pl:* **wasilikale**.

musindo [musí:ndo] *n.* thud. *mshindo.* **musindo wa mugulu** tramp of feet *mshindo wa mguu*

musipi [musí:pi] *n.* belt; strap. *mkanda.* *Pl:* **misipi**.

musisimula [musisimú:la] *n.* December. *Desemba.* Syn: **mubeleje**. [Note: confirm tone]

musonjezi [musô:njezi] *n.* temptor. *mshawishi.* *Pl:* **wasonjezi**.

musopo [musô:po] *n.* bone marrow. *uboho.*

musugu [musû:gu] *n.* ingenious person. *mwerevu;* *mjanja.* **kutega kwina muputu,** *konzola kwina musugu* *mvuja jasho lake havuni jasho lake bali huvunwa na wajanja* *Pl:* **wasugu**.

musule [musû:le] *n.* See: **musulice**. *Pl:* **wasule**.

musulice [musû:lice] *n.* person who is hated by the community even if not yet ostracized. *mtu anayechukiwa na jamiî hata kama hajatengwa.* Variant: **musule.** *Pl:* **wasulice**. [Note: tone]

musuluza [musû:luza] *n.* peddler; retailer; trader. *mchuuzi;* *mfanya biashara.* *Pl:* **wasuluza**.

musumi [musú:mi] *n.* hero; winner. *nguli;* *shujaa;* *mshindi.* *Pl:* **wasumi**.

musunho [musú:nho] *n.* haste. *haraka.* **musunho waleka libwa likalela mana**

musunyhunho

gali cibofu haraka haraka haina baraka
Variant: sunha.

musunyhunho [musunyhú:nho] *n.* type of dance with singing and using various musical instruments. *mchezo wenyenye kutumia vinubi na kuimba. Pl: misunyhunho.*

musutya [musútya] *n.* culprit. *mkosaji.*
Syn: musutyi. Pl: wasutya.

musutyaji [musutyají] *n.* culprit.
mkosaji. Pl: wasutyaji.

musutyi [musútyi] *n.* culprit. *mkosaji.*
Variant: musutya. Pl: wasutyi.

muswaga [muswâ:ga] *n.* type of tree. *aina ya mti wenyenye miiba, wenyenye kutoa matunda marefu na utoao vijiti nya mswaki. Pl: miswaga. SD: plant.*

mutafuta [mutafú:ta] *n.* type of tree. *aina ya mti wenyenye kimo cha wastani, wenyenye utamunda ya njano yanapokomaa na yenye utamu na kunasa kama asali, na huliwa sana na tembo na watu pia. Pl: mitafuta.*
SD: plant.

mutambi [mutá:mbi] *n.* person who brags / boasts; lead singer in a dance. *mtambaji; kiongozi wa kuimba katika ngoma. Pl: watambi.*

mutamwa [mutâ:mwa] *n.* patient; sick person. *mgonjwa. Pl: watamwa.*

mutandatu [mutandâ:tu] *num.* six; June. *sita; Juni. makumi mutandatu sixty sitini*

mutaniwo [mutaní:wo] *n.* joking counterpart. *mtani. Pl: wataniwo.*

mutanje₂ [mutanjé] *n.* sandal made from tyres. *aina ya kiatu kilichotengenezwa kwa tairi la gari. Pl: mitanje.*

mutazi [mutá:zi] *n.* helper; defender; advocate. *msaidizi; mtetezi. Pl: watazi.*

mutego [mutê:go] *n.* trap. *mtego. Pl: mitego.*

mutegulo [mutegú:lo] *n.* pregnancy. *mimba; himila. kuwa ne mutegulo* be pregnant *kuwa na mimba Usage: polite. Syn: muda. Pl: mitegulo.*

munya mutegulo [munya mutegú:lo] *np.* man who fathered the baby. *baba aliyeweka mimba. Usage: polite. Pl: wanya mutegulo.*

mutozi

muteji [mutê:ji] *n.* trapper. *mtegaji. Pl: wateji.*

mutela [mutê:la] *n.* wooden ladle. *mwiko. ikwangula mutela* praying mantis *vunjajungu Pl: mitela.*

muteleci [mutelé:ci] *n.* cook. *mpishi. Pl: wateleci.*

mutemi [mutê:mi] *n.* king; chief; heir. *mfalme; chifu; mrithi. Sg: watemi.*

muti [mú:ti] *n.* medicine; tree. *dawa; mti.*
Syn: mubici. See: also miti. Pl: miti.

mutima [mutî:ma] *n.* endurance. *moyo; uvumilivu. bena mutima* disappoint *vunja moyo*

mutimbi [mutî:mbi] *n.* wooden ear-rings. *heleni. Pl: mitimbi.* [Note: confirm tone]

mutiza [mutî:dza] *n.* refugee; one who flees. *mkimbizi. mutiza lizala bite kalilimile* the famine refugee should take to farming *mkimbizi wa njaa aende akailimie Variant: mutizaji; mutizi. Pl: watizaji.*

mutizaji See: **mutiza**.

mutizi [mutî:zi] See: **mutiza**.

mutonji [mutó:nji] *n.* leader. *mwongozaji. Pl: watonji.*

mutonya mvula [mutonya mvû:la] *np.* rainmaker. *mganga wa mvua. Variant: mukoma mvula. Pl: watonya mvula.*

mutonyi [mutó:nyi] *n.* rainmaker. *mganga wa mvua. Variant: mutonya mvula. Pl: watonyi.*

mutote [mutô:te] *n.* type of garment that is wrapped around the wearer; blanket. *mgolole; blanketi. Syn: mugolole. Pl: mitote.*

mutowa [mutô:wa] *n.* one who is hit. *mpigwaji. Pl: watowa.* [Note: confirm def]

mutowi [mutó:wi] *n.* one who hits. *mpigaji. Pl: watowi.*

mutozi [mutó:zi] *n.* bridegroom; husband. *bwana harusi; mume. Pl: watozi.*

mutozi tuyangu [mutozi tuyá:ngu] fellow husband; man who has a wife from the same family as oneself. *mume mwenza; mwanamume mwenye mke kutoka nyumba moja na*

mutozo

mwanamume mwininge. Syn: **njalai**.

mutozo [mutô:dzo] *n.* incision brand on the ears of an animal. *alama ya kukata masikio ya mnyama.* Pl: **mitozo**.

tema mutozo brand an animal. *weka alama kwenye mnyama.*

mutuka [mutú:ka] *n.* motorcar. *motokaa.* Pl: **mituka; matuka**.

mutuluci [mutulú:ci] *n.* traveller. *abiria; msafiri.* Syn: **abiliya**. Pl: **watuluci**.

mutumwa [mutú:mwa] *n.* messenger; go-between; delegate. *mjumbe; mwakilishi.* Pl: **watumwa**.

mutundwe [mutú:ndwe] *n.* type of tree. *aina ya mti wenye matunda kama ya zambarau.* Pl: **mitundwe**.

mututu [mutû:tu] *n.* mature person; adult. *mtu mzima.* Pl: **watutu**.

mutwa [mú:twa] *n.* lord. *bwana mkubwa.* Pl: **watwa**.

mutwanga [mutwâ:nga] owner; possessor. *mmiliki; mwenye.* Pl: **watwanga**.

mutwango [mutwá:ngo] *n.* pestle. *mchi.* Pl: **mitwango**.

mutwe [mú:twe] *n.* head. *kichwa.* Pl: **mitwe**.

matwe head. *kichwa.* Usage: *hutumika kwa wanyama.*

mutyanaji [mutyanâ:ji] *n.* iron smith. *fundi chuma; mhunzi.* Variant: **mutyani**. Pl: **watyayanji**.

mutyani [mutyá:ni] *n.* ironsmith; blacksmith. *fundi chuma; mhunzi.* Variant: **mutyanaji**. Pl: **watyani**.

mutyatyi [mutyâ:tyi] *n.* follower; one who comes after; second born of twins. *mfuasi; anayefuata baadaye; Doto.* Pl: **watyatyi**.

muviniba [muvî:mba] *n.* corpse. *maiti.* Pl: **mivimba**.

muvizizi [muvî:zi] *n.* day's piece of work. *ngwe; kipande cha kazi ya siku.* Syn: **nghuwo**. Pl: **mivizi**. [Note: confirm tone]

muvuji [muvû:ji] *n.* ugali cook. *msongaji (ugali).* Pl: **wavuji**.

muvumbi [muvú:mbi] *n.* quarrelsome person; mischievous person; creative person. *mgomvi; mtukutu; mtundu.* Pl:

muwuza

wavumbi.

muvumi [muvû:mi] *n.* type of tree. *aina ya miti iliyopandwa na wamisionari eneo la Mvumi na ambayo ilikuwa ikitoa sauti ya kuvuma katika upepo.*

muvuvi [muvû:vi] *n.* fisherman. *mvuvi.* Pl: **wavuvi**.

muwvenyhe [muvwê:nyhe] *n.* trouble; disorder; chaos; disgust. *ghasia; karaha.* Pl: **mivwenyhe**.

muwaha [muwâ:ha] *n.* head; chief; important person. *mkuu; mtu mkubwa.* See: **-aha**. Variant: **mwaha**.

muwanda [muwâ:nda] *n.* house servant; serf; landless servant; slave. *boi; mtumishi; mjakazi; mtwana; mtumwa.* Usage: male. Pl: **wawanda**.

muwanji [muwâ:nji] *n.* argumentative person. *mbishi.* Pl: **wawanji**.

muwizi [muwî:zi] *n.* foreteller. *nabii.* Pl: **wawizi**.

muwoko [muwô:ko] *n.* arm; hand. *mkono. cidole ce muwoko* finger *kidole cha mkono* Pl: **miwoko; mawoko**.

muwondo [muwô:ndo] *n.* type of hard wood tree. *aina ya mti mgumu wa mbao.* Pl: **miwondo**.

muwoni [muwô:ni] *n.* seer; foreteller. *mwaguzi.* Pl: **wawoni**.

muwulaji [muwulâ:ji] *n.* killer. *muuaji.* Pl: **wawulaji**.

muwumba [muwû:mba] *n.* potter; creator. *mfinyanzi; muumba.* **mwana muwumba nyungu sikatagaga ikwangulilo** like father like son *mtoto wa nyoka ni nyoka (mtoto wa mfinyanzi hatupi kikwangulio)* Variant: **muwumbi**. Pl: **wawumba**. [Gram: used in compounds e.g. muwumba nyungu]

muwumbi [muwû:mbi] *n.* potter; creator. *mfinyanzi; mwumbaji.* Variant: **muwumbilizi; muwumba**. Pl: **wawumbi**.

muwumbilizi [muwumbili:dzi] *n.* expert potter. *mfinyanzi stadi.* Pl: **wawumbilizi**.

muwuza [muwû:za] *n.* inquirer. *mwulizaji. muwuza ilonga bite kalinyamalile anayeuliza jambo (akishaambiwa) aende ajinyamazie* Variant: **muwuzi**. Pl:

muwuzilizi

- wawuza.**
- muwuzilizi** [muwuzilí:dzi] *n.* spy; investigator. *mpelelezi.* See: **uzá.** *Pl:* **wawuzilizi.**
- muyembe** [muyé:mbe] *n.* mango tree. *mwembe.* *Pl:* **miyembe.** *SD:* plant.
- muzasa** [muzâ:sa] *n.* type of tree. *aina ya mti mdogo wenye miiba midogo na matunda yaliwayo na wanyama.* *Pl:* **mizasa.** *SD:* plant.
- muzelelo** [muzelé:lo] *n.* male lover; young man. *mpenzi wa kiume;* *kijana wa kiume.* See: **muhiinza.** *Pl:* **wazelelo.**
- muzenga itumbi** [muzenga itú:mbi] *np.* village chairperson. *mwenyekiti wa kijiji.* Lit: 'mjenga kijiji'.
- muzenji** [muzé:nji] *n.* mason. *mjenzi;* *mwashi.* *Pl:* **wazenji.**
- muzilizi₁** [muzilí:zi] *n.* person who boycotted / avoided something. *mtu aliyezira kitu.* See: **zila.** *Pl:* **wezilizi.**
- muzilizi₂** [muzilí:zi] *n.* person who comes frequently. *mtu ajaye mara nyngi.* See: **za.** *Pl:* **wezilizi.**
- muzilo** [muzí:lo] *n.* taboo. *mwiko.* Syn: **uzize;** **mwiko.**
- muzimu₁** [muzí:mu] *n.* initiation teachings. *mizungu.* *Pl:* **mizimu.**
- muzimu₂** [muzí:mu] *n.* spirit (of the dead). *mzimu.* *Pl:* **mizimu.**
- muzinga** [muzí:nga] *n.* stick used to give milk a pleasant smell. *aina ya kijiji kitumikacho kuyapa maziwa harufu nzuri.* *Pl:* **mizinga.** [Note: confirm tone]
- muzinzi** [mudzí:ndzi] *adj.* sweet. *tamu. ujimbi uli muzinzi* the beer is sweet *pombe ni tamu* Usage: *hutumika kwa vitu venye utamu kama wa sukari hasa.*
- muziwanda** [muziwâ:nda] *n.* kifunga mimba. *last born.*
- muzukule** [muzû:kule] *n.* apparition; zombie. *kizuka;* *msukule.* Variant: **muzukulwe.** *Pl:* **wazukule.**
- muzukulu** [muzú:kulu] *n.* grandchild. *mjukuu.* *Pl:* **wazukulu.**
- muzukulwe** [muzû:kulwe] *n.* zombie. *msukule.* Variant: **muzukule.** *Pl:* **wazukulwe.**

mwasinzila

- muzungu** [mudzû:ngu] *n.* white person. *mzungu.* *Pl:* **wazungu.**
- mvula** [mvû:la] *n.* rain. *mvua.* **mvula ikomigwe** rain has been obstructed *mvua imefungwa /imezuiwa*
- lyana lya mvula** [lyana lya mvula] *np.* firefly. *kimulimuli;* *kimemeta.* **muahaha mvula yamutonyela** *aisifuye mvua imemnyea* *Pl:* **mana ga mvula.**
- mvwi** [m'vwi] *n.* gray hair. *mvi.* Variant: **imvwi.** *Pl:* **zimvwi.**
- mvwili** [mvwí:li] *n.* hair. *nywele.* *Pl:* **mvwili.**
- mucheta mvwili** barber. *kinyozi.*
- mwaga** [kumwá:ga] *v.* spill. *mwaga;* *mimina.*
- mwagaga** [mwagá:ga] *n.* November. *Novemba.* [Note: confirm tone]
- mwagana** [kumwagá:na] *v.* come upon; find. *kuta.*
- mwahulo** [mwâ:hulo] *n.* yawn. *mwayo.* *Pl:* **myahulo.**
- mwajika** [kumwají:ka] *v.* pour; drip; trickle. *churuzika.* Syn: **hunguka.**
- mwajila** [kumwají:la] *v.* pour for / onto. *miminia.* Syn: **hungulila.** Prdm: applicative.
- mwajilila** *v.* irrigate; sprinkle. *mwagilia;* *nyunyizia.*
- mwaka** [mwâ:ka] *n.* year. *mwaka.* *Pl:* **myaka.**
- mwamulizo** [mwamulí:zo] *n.* genesis; origin; source; beginning. *asili;* *chanzo;* *mwanzo.* **mvula za mwamulizo** first rains *mvua za mwanzo* *Pl:* **miyamulizo.**
- mwana** [mwâ:na] *n.* child. *mtoto;* *mwana.* **mwana wa cilume** male child *mtoto wa kiume* Syn: **mudodo.** *Pl:* **wana.**
- cana** [câ:na] *n.* tiny child. *kitoto.* *Pl:* **vyana.** [Gram: diminutive]
- lyana lye nzuci** [lyâ:na lye nzuci] *n.* bee larvae. *toto la nyuki.* *Pl:* **mana.** [Gram: augmentative]
- mwasinzhuka** [mwasinzhukâ] int. morning greeting. *salamu ya asubuhi.* Usage: *jibu ni "welâ" au "viswanu".*
- mwasinzila** [mwasinzilâ] int. morning greeting. *salamu ya asubuhi.* Usage: *jibu*

mwaswa

- ni "wela". [Gram: Mpwapwa dialect]*
- mwaswa** [mw̄aswâ] *int.* evening greeting. *salamu ya jioni. Usage: jibu ni "lyakwila".*
- mwaswela** [mw̄aswelê] *int.* evening greeting. *salamu ya jioni; mmeshindaji.*
- mwasweza** *See: mwazwa.*
- mwenda** [mw̄ê:nda] *n.* clothes; garment. *nguo. myenda ya mughati* underwear *nguo za ndani Pl: myenda.*
- mwendece** [mw̄ê:ndece] *n.* darling; beloved one; lover. *kipenzi; mpendwa; mchumba. Pl: wendece.*
- mwene₁** [mw̄ê:ne] alone. *peke. nili mwene;* *cili mwene* I am alone; we are alone *niko peke; tuko peke* [Gram: invariable]
- mwene₂** [mwé:ne] *pro.* he; she; him; her. *yeye. Pl: wene.* [Gram: 3s]
- mweneço₁** [mwénê:co] *pro.* himself/herself. *yeye mwenyewe. Pl: weneco.* [Gram: emphatic]
- mweneço₂** [mwénê:co] proprietor; owner. *mwenyewe; mwenye mali. Pl: weneco.*
- mwezi** [mwê:dzi] *n.* moon; month. *mwezi.*
- mwigambi** [mwigá:mbi] *n.* boastful person. *mtambaji. Syn: mwiwoni. Pl: wegambi.*
- mwigane** [mwigá:ne] *n.* widow /widower. *mjane. Pl: wegane.*
- mwijiza** [mwijí:za] *n.* teacher. *mwalimu. Pl: wejiza.*
- mwijizwa** [mwijí:zwa] *n.* pupil. *mwanafunzi. Pl: wejizwa.*
- mwiko** [mwî:ko] *n.* taboo. *mwiko.* *Syn: uzize. Pl: miiko.*
- mwila** [mwî:la] *n.* creditor; claimant; plaintiff. *mdai. See: mwilwa. Pl: wela.*
- mwilawi** [mwilá:wi] *n.* early riser. *mtu mwenye kudamka. Pl: welawi.*
- mwilwa** [mwî:lwa] *n.* debtor. *mdaiwa. Pl: welwa.*
- mwimbi** [mwî:mbi] *n.* singer. *malenga; mwimbaji. Pl: wembi.*
- mwimi** [mwî:mi] miser; nigardly person. *mchoyo; mnyimi. Syn: mukamu. Pl: wemi.*
- mwimilizi** [mwimili:dzi] *n.* supervisor. *msimamizi. Pl: wemilizi.*
- mwino** [mwî:no] *n.* salt. *chumvi.*

mwizukulu

- mwipatilizi** [mwipatili:dzi] *n.* clean person; smart guy. *msafi; mtanashati.* *Usage: hutumika kwa wanaume. Syn: mwipelezezi. Pl: wepatilizi.*
- mwipelezezi** [mwipelelê:zi] *n.* smart person; tidy person. *mtanashati; mtu nadhifu. Syn: mwipatilizi. Pl: wepelezezi.*
- mwitamisi** [mwitamí:si] *n.* one who brings pain on self. *mwenye kujiuimiza. See: tama; tamisa. Pl: wetamisi.*
- mwitumami** [mwitumá:mi] *n.* bearer of news; messenger. *mpeleka habari. Syn: mtumwa. Pl: wetumami.*
- mwitumami** [mwitumá:mi] *n.* servant. *mtumishi. mwitumami wa mulungu* god's servant *mtumishi wa mungu Pl: wetumami.*
- mwitumbilwa** [mwitû:mbilwa] *n.* important person; person who provides support. *mtu muhimu; mtu anayetegemewa. Pl: wetumbilwa.*
- mwitumi** [mwitú:mi] *n.* brave/hard working person. *mtu hodari; mchapakazi.* *Usage: mwitumi we milimo. Pl: wetumi.*
- mwivungu** [mwivû:ngu] *n.* underneath. *uvungu. [Gram: mwivungu za]*
- mwivuni** [mwivú:ni] *n.* ungrateful person. *mkosa shukurani. Syn: mwiwoni; mwigambi.*
- mwivunji** [mwivú:nji] *n.* person who does not like to expose his/her problems. *mtu asiyetaka kueleza matatizo yake. See: vunga. Pl: wevunji.*
- mwiwoni** [mwiwó:ni] *n.* self-centred person. *mwenye kujisikia. Syn: mwigambi; mwivuni. Pl: wewoni.*
- mwiyago** [mwiyâ:go] *n.* your colleague. *mwenzio. nda yo mwiyago isi yinji* lit. the stomach of your colleague is another country *asiyekuju hakuthamini (tumbo la mwenzio ni nchi nyingine) Pl: weyago.*
- mwiyangu** [mwiyá:ngu] *n.* colleague. *jamaa; mwenza; mwenzangu. Pl: weyangu.*
- mwizukulu** [mwizukú:lu] *n.* grandchild. *mjukuu. Pl: wezukulu.*

N - n

- nahuka** [kunahú:ka] *v.* be scalded by hot water or oil. *ungua au chubuka kwa maji au mafuta ya moto.*
- namanghula** [kunamang'hú:la] *v.* detach; remove; unbind. *bandua.*
- namha** [kuná:mha] *v.* lick. *lamba.*
- nani** [ná:ni] *pro.* who. *nani.*
- nanuka** [kunanú:ka] *v.* climb. *panda; kwea.*
- nanuko** *See:* **inanuko.**
- nda** [n'nda] *n.* stomach; entrails; uterus; womb; pregnancy. *tumbo; matumbo; utumbo; mji wa mimba; mimba.* **gonela nda** lie facedownwards *lalia tumbo; lala kifudifudi* Variant: **inda.** *Pl:* **zinda.**
- tuga nda** vp. conceive. *beba mimba.*
- ndama** [ndâ:ma] *n.* calf; heifer. *ndama.* **ndama nyhekulu** female calf *ndama jike*
- ndawililo** [ndawilí:lo] *n.* cradle; origin. *chanzo; chimbuko.* [Note: confirm tone]
- ndeje** [ndé:jé] *n.* bird. *ndege.* *Pl:* **ndeje.** SD: bird.
- ndeje** [ndé:jé] *n.* aeroplane. *ndege ya abiria.* Variant: **ideje.** *Pl:* **ndeje.**
- ndelo** [ndé:lo] *See:* **ndelwa.**
- ndelu** [ndé:lu] *n.* frog. *chura.* Usage: Western dialect (Bahi). Variant: **idelu.** *Pl:* **ndelu.**
- ndelwa** [ndé:lwa] *n.* clan; descendants. *kizazi; uzao; ukoo.* *See:* **ulele.** Variant: **ndelo.**
- ndevu** [ndé:vü] *n.* beard; moustache. *ndevu; sharubu.*
- ndigwa** [ndí:gwa] *n.* food; meal; god's providence. *chakula; mlo; riziki.*
- ndijitwe** [ndí:jtwe] *n.* cursed animal. *mnyama aliyelaaniwa.* Usage: in sacrificial ritual: scapegoat. *See:* **mulijitwe.** [Gram: concord: munhu mulijitwe; mhene ndijitwe; ibwa lilijitwe]
- ndilo** [ndí:lo] *n.* type of grass. *aina ya nyasi zitambaazo jamii ya ukoka na ambazo hukatwa wakati wa kiangazi kwa ajili ya kujengea.* *Pl:* **ndilo.** SD: plant.
- ndima** [ndí:ma] *n.* wealth paid by father to reclaim child born out of wedlock. *mali itolewayo na baba ili kumkomboa mtoto aliyezaliwa nije ya ndoa.* *Pl:* **ndima.**
- ndobogo** [ndobó:go] *n.* fish hook; type of hook-like tool for plucking fruits. *ndoana; mundu uliopinda kwa ajili ya kuangulia matunda.* *Pl:* **ndobogo.**
- ndobogolo** [ndobogó:lo] *n.* hook. *ndoana.* Variant: **ndobogo.**
- ndogowe** [ndogó:we] *n.* donkey. *punda.* *Pl:* **madogowe.**
- ndowano** [ndowá:no] *n.* fish hook. *ndoana.* Syn: **ndobogo.**
- ndowu** [ndô:wu] *n.* bucket. *ndoo.*
- ndudu** [ndú:du] *n.* ball of ugali ready for dipping in relish. *tonge la ugali ambalo limeumbwa kuchovya kwenye kitoweo.* *Pl:* **ndudu.**
- ndudugo** [ndudú:go] *n.* wild sheep. *kondoo mwitu.* *Pl:* **ndudugo.**
- ndudumizi** [ndudumí:zi] *n.* white-browed coucal. *dudumizi; aina ya ndege kama kwale, alaye wadudu, na mwenye kujificha katika vichaka.* SD: bird.
- nduje** [ndû:jé] blunt instrument. *kitu butu.* Variant: **iduje.** *Pl:* **nduje.**
- ndulele₁** [ndulé:le] *n.* hornbill. *fimbi.* *Pl:* **ndulele.** SD: bird.
- ndulele₂** [ndulé:le] *n.* buffalo horn (used as bugle). *mbiu; pembe; baragumu.*
- ndumiko** [ndumí:ko] *n.* cupping instrument. *ndumiko.*
- ndumilizo** [ndumilí:zo] *n.* end; conclusion. *hatima; mwisho.* **mvula za ndumilizo** last rains *mvua za mwisho* Variant: **udumilizo.** *Pl:* **ndumilizo.**
- ndumo** [ndû:mo] *n.* end; limit. *kikomo; mwisho.* Variant: **mudumo.**
- nega** [kunê:ga] *v.* scoop; draw. *chota; teka.* **nega ne mawoko** scoop with hands *chota kwa mikono*
- nembo** [nembo] *n.* mark; brand; emblem; tattoo. *nembo; alama.* Syn: **iwala.**
- nena** [kuné:na] *v.* apologize; repent; speak. *omba msamaha; tubu; nena.*

nene

- nene** [né:ne] *pro.* I; me. *mimi.* Variant: **ane**.
[Gram: emphatic]
- nenela** [kunené:la] v. forgive; have mercy.
samehe; hurumia. See: **nena**.
- neneleza** [kunenelé:za] v. implore. *sihi.*
See: **nenela**.
- ngadada** [ngadá:da] n. mature cow.
ng'ombe jike aliyekwishakuzaa. Pl:
ngadada.
- ng'alala** [kung' alá:la] v. sparkle; glitter;
twinkle. *meremeta; ng'aa.*
- ng'alang'asa** [kung' alang'á:sa] v.
blink. *pepesa macho.* Usage: **ng'alang'asa**
meso.
- ng'alang'aza** [kung' alang'á:za] v.
look around even where it is none of your
business to look. *tazama huku na huko
hata pasipokuhusu.* Usage: **ng'alang'aza**
meso.
- ng'ang'aniza** [kung' ang'ani:za] v.
compel; force. *lazimisha.*
- ng'anuka** [kung' anú:ka] v. rise from
where one fell. *inuka ili kuondoka mahali
alipoanguka mtu.*
- ng'asa** [kung' á:sa] v. snarl. *ng'aka.*
- ngazi** [ngâ:dzi] n. stairs. *ngazi.* Syn:
zinanuko. Pl: **ngazi**.
- nghaka** [ng'há:ka] n. boil-like disease of
the finger. *ugonjwa wa kidole kiumacho
kama jipu.* Pl: **nghaka**.
- nghalanga** [ng'halá:nga] n. groundnuts.
karanga; njugu. Pl: **zing'halanga** /
mang'halanga.
- nghalango** [ng'halâ:ngo] n. pot for side
dish / relish. *chungu cha kupikia mboga.*
Pl: **nghalango**.
- ng'halasanga** [ng'halasâ:nga] n.
mongoose. *nguchiro.* SD: animal.
- nghalazi** [nghâ:lazi] n. anger. *hasira;
chukizo.* Syn: **ikuwo.** Pl: **nghalazi**.
- nghali** [ng'há:li] adj. See: **-kali**.
- nghambako** [ng'hambâ:ko] n. bull;
castrated bull. *fahali; maksai.*
- ng'hambako** **ndodo** young bull *fahali
mdogo* Variant: **nghambaku.** Pl:
makambako.
- nghambaku** [ng'hambâ:ku] bull. *fahali.*
Pl: **makambaku.**

nghata

- ng'hambi** [ng'há:mbi] n. camp. *kambi.*
- ng'hamu** [ng'hâ:mu] adj. hard; difficult;
rigid. *gumu.* **nghani** **nghamu** difficult
thing *jambo gumu* See: **kamu**.
- nghande** [ng'há:nde] n. cooked mixture
of maize and bambara nuts (nzugu).
*kande; mchanganyiko wa mahindi na
njugu.* **mwana mulya nghande, ukoko**
katafunyilwaga *mtoto mdogo kusema
jambo kubwa kafudishwa (mtoto alaye
kande hutafuniwa ukoko)*
- nghandice** [ng'hâ:ndice] adj.
plastered. *iliyokandikwa.* **kaya nghandice**
plastered house *nyumba iliyokandikwa*
See: **kandika.** [Note: tone]
- nghanga** [ng'hâ:nga] n. guinea fowl.
kanga. **mana ga nghanga muluzi**
mmonga birds of a feather flock together
*Waswahili wa Pemba hujuana kwa
vilemba (watoto wa kanga bwawa moja)*
SD: bird.
- nghangaga** [ng'hangá:ga] n. rust. *kutu.*
umaje wina nghangaga the knife is rusty
(lit. has rust) *kisu kina kutu*
- nghangala** [ng'hangá:la] n. type of local
beer made from honey and water.
kangara; aina ya pombe ya asali. Pl:
ng'hangala.
- nghangala** [ng'hangá:la] n. type of brew.
aina ya pombe.
- nghangale** [ng'hangá:le] n. cultivated
piece of land which has been cleared by
burning. *shamba lililotayarishwa kwa
kukata miti na kuichoma.* [Note: confirm
tone]
- nghani** [ng'hâ:ni] n. news; information;
affair; matter. *habari; jambo; msiba.*
- ng'hani** **mbi** bad news *habari mbaya*
Usage: **nghani mhya.**
- makani mabi** [makani mabi] evil
things. *mambo mabaya.* [Note: tone]
- nghanzo** [ng'hâ:nzo] n. step; stride; pace.
hatua. step. Syn: **nhambi**.
- nghapo** [ng'hâ:po] n. basket. *kikapu;*
tenga. **bana ng'hapo** die (lit. kick the
basket) *kufa* Pl: **zing'hapo**.
- nghata** [ng'hâ:ta] n. head pad. *kata.* Pl:
nghata.

nghavu

nghavu [ng'â:vü] *adj.* dry. *kavu*. *See:* -*kamu*.

nghole [nghô:le] fruits of the mukole tree. *matunda ya mti wa mukole*. *SD:* fruit.

ngholo [ng'hô:lo] *n.* sheep. *kondoo*.
ngholo nyhekulu female sheep; ewe
kondoo jike

nghololo [ng'holô:lo] *n.* cough. *kikohozî*.
nghololo mbaha tuberculosis. *kifua kikuu*.

ngholomelo [ng'holomé:lo] *n.* throat;
gullet. *koo*; *koromeo*; *kongomeo*. *Syn:*
malaka. *Variant:* **ikolomelo**; **cikolomelo**.

nghomango [ng'homá:ngo] *n.* stone used
for sharpening grinding stones. *jiwe la*
kunolea mawe ya kusagia. *See:* **sago**;
uzala. *Variant:* **komango**. *Pl:*
nghomango.

nghomazi [nghô:mazi] *n.* hatred. *chuki*.

nghombelele [nghombelé:le] *n.* army
worms. *viwavi jeshi*. *[Note: confirm tone]*

nghombozala [ng'hô:mbozala] *n.* nails;
claws. *ukucha*. **nghombozala za nzogolo**
cock's spur *kikwaru* *Usage:* *hutumika kwa*
wanyama hasa. *Variant:* **ikombozala**;
makombozala. *Prdm:* augmentative and
pejorative for humans. *Pl:* **nghombozala**.

nghombozola [ng'hô:mbozola] *n.* claw;
nail. *ukucha*. *Variant:* **nghombozala**.

nghome [ng'hô:me] *n.* staff; stick. *fimbo*;
gongo; *mkongojo*. **nghome yo kuhibila**
digging stick *fimbo ya kuchimbia* *Usage:*
hutumiwa hasa na wazee kutembelea na ni
nyembamba kuliko mkotya.

nghomo₁ [ng'hô:mo] *n.* end. *mwisho*.
mulijitwe sikawonaga nghomo *mwenye*
laana halaaniki (*aliyelaaniwa haoni*
mwisho)

nghomo₂ [ng'hô:mo] *n.* saying; idiom;
fable. *msemo*; *nahau*; *hadithi*. **yena**
miwoko mitali = muhizi he has long arms
= thief *ana mikono mirefu = mwizi* *Syn:*
lusimo.

nghonde [ng'hô:nde] *n.* bhang; Indian
hemp. *bangi*. *Pl:* **nghonde**.

nghongolo [ng'hô:ngolo] *n.* large
castrated bull. *maksai mkubwa*. *Pl:*
nghongolo.

nghonzogolo [ng'hô:nzogolo] *n.*

nghuwo

rooster's crest. *upanga wa jogoo*.

nghope [ng'hô:pe] *n.* eyelashes. *kope*.

jendya nghope move eyelashes up and
down; wink *kopesa*

nghosi [ng'hô:si] *n.* ladle; scoop. *kata*;
kifaa cha kuchotea maji kisimani. *Pl:*
nghosi.

nghovu [ng'hô:vü] *n.* scar. *kovu*. *Variant:*
ikovu.

nghowo [ng'hô:wo] *n.* banana fruit; banana
tree. *ndizi*; *mgomba*. **nghowo za kuteleka**
bananas for cooking *ndizi za kupika* *Pl:*
ng'howo.

nghozwa [ng'hô:zwa] *n.* cattle under a
neighbour's care. *ng'ombe waliokabidhiwa*
kwa jirani kwa ajili ya kuwachunga.
[Note: confirm tone]

nghubujilo [ng'hubují:lo] *n.* pot for
cooking a type of vegetable - ilende.
chungu cha kupikia mlenda. *Pl:*
nghubujilo.

nghuguni [ng'hugú:ni] *n.* bedbug.
kunguni. **utili we zinghuguni yaumanyile**
munya ulili siri ya kaburi aijuaye maiti
(*wingi wa kunguni aujua mwenye kitanda*)

nghuku [nghû:ku] *n.* chicken. *kuku*. *Pl:*
zinghuku.

nghula [kung'hú:la] *v.* groan in pain.
guna kwa maumivu.

nghuli [ng'hû:li] *n.* skin. *ngozi*. **nghuli ya**
munhu skin of a person *ngozi ya mtu*
Usage: for people.

nghuluhi [ng'hulú:hi] *n.* red soil. *udongo*
mwekundu. *[Note: confirm tone]*

nghuma [ng'hû:ma] *n.* vagina. *kuma*. *Syn:*
mbuda; **mbula**.

nghunda [ng'hú:nda] *n.* dove. *njiwa*. *Pl:*
nghunda.

nghundu [ng'hû:ndu] *n.* anus. *mkundu*.
tomba kunghundu sodomize *fira* *Pl:*
nghundu.

nghungugo [nghungú:go] *n.* clan; gentle;
foreigner. *ukoo*; *mtu wa mataifa mengine*;
mpagani. *Syn:* **mhuga**. *Variant:*
ikungugo. *Pl:* **zinghungugo**.

nghuwo [ng'hû:wo] *n.* day's piece of work.
ngwe; *kipande cha kazi ya siku*. *Syn:*
muvizi.

nghwale

- nghwale** [ng'hwâ:le] *n.* francolin. *kwale.*
SD: bird.
- nghwapa** [ng'hwâ:pa] *n.* armpit. *kwapa.*
Pl: **zinghwapa; nghwapa.**
- nghwato** [ng'hwá:to] *n.* hoof. *kwato.*
- nghwelinghweli** [nghwelinghwé:li]
insect eating bird the size of the francolin.
aina ya ndege mwenye rangi ya kijivu na ukubwa wa kwale, hukaa wawili mbugani na hula wadudu. *Pl:* **nghwelinghweli.** *SD:* bird.
- nghwiku** *See:* **nghwikwi.**
- nghwikwi** [ng'hwí:kwi] *n.* hiccup.
kwikwi. *Variant:* **nghwiku.**
- nghwililu** [nghwili:lu] *n.* gizzard.
firigisi.
- nghwizu** [ng'hwî:zu] *n.* weapons; arms;
club for plucking fruits with or for hunting. *silaha; fimbo ya kuangulia matunda au kuwindia.* **ng'hwizu zo wulugu** war weapons *silaha za vita* *Syn: nhumbi.*
- ngili** [ngí:li] *n.* warthog. *ngiri.* *Pl:* **ngili.**
- ng'o** [ng'ó] *adv.* never; not at all. *kamwe; hata kidogo.*
- ngobola** [ngobó:la] *n.* money. *pesa.* *Syn: pesa; sendi.* *Pl:* **mangobola.**
- ngoji** [ngô:ji] *n.* type of bushy plant. *mmea wa kichaka kikubwa na wenyе miiba na matunda madogo yaliwayo na ndege.* *Pl:* **ngoji.** *SD:* plant.
- ngole** [ngolê] *n.* first crop/harvest. *mazao ya kwanza.* *Usage:* **ndigwa ngole.** *Pl:* **ngole.**
- ng'oma** [ng'ô:ma] drum. *ngoma.* *Pl:* **ng'oma.**
- ng'ombe** [ng'ô:mbe] *n.* cow; bull; cattle.
ng'ombe. **ng'ombe nyhekulu** cow
ng'ombe jike *Variant:* **ing'ombe.** *Pl:* **ng'ombe.** *SD:* animal.
- ng'ombe ya ulinda** [ng'ombe ya ulinda] *np.* pregnant cow. *ng'ombe mwenye mimba.*
- ng'ombe itawile** [ng'ombe itawile] *np.* cow in advanced stages of pregnancy.
ng'ombe mwenye mimba kubwa.
- ng'ong'a** [kung'ong'a] *v.* make a sign of contempt by caricaturing someone's

nhamwa

- speech. *ng'ong'a.*
- ng'oyaye** [ng'ó:yaye] *adv.* no. *hapania.* **A:** *kokuzia?;* **B:** **ng'oyaye, sinokuza** *A:* *utakujia?;* *B:* *hapania, sitakuja* *[Gram:* no, I am not + verb]
- ngubi** [ngû:bi] *n.* pig. *nguruwe.* *Pl:* **ngubi.**
- ng'ula** [kung'û:la] *v.* gnaw; crunch. *guguna.*
- ng'ula** [kung'ú:la] *v.* complain incessantly; grumble; groan in pain. *lalamika; lialia kwa maumivu; guna.*
- ngulukano** [nguluká:no] *n.* very close in character. *enye kupatana au kufanana katika mwenendo.* **nganga ngulukano** *ukishikwa shikamana (kanga warukao pamoja)* *See:* **guluka.** *[Gram:* wali ngulukano]
- ng'umbi** [ng'ú:mbi] *n.* growl; roar.
ngurumo.
- ng'wa** [kú:ng'wa] *v.* drink. *nywa.*
- ngwagu** [ngwá:gu] *n.* firewood. *kuni.*
Variant: **lugwagu.** *Pl:* **zingwagu;** **ngwagu.**
- ngwelu** [ngwé:lu] *n.* type of tree. *aina ya mti wenyе kimo cha wastani na wenyе matunda madogo ya rangi ya njano yanapokomaa na yaliwayo na watu.* *Pl:* **ngwelu.** *SD:* plant.
- nha₁** [nha] *adv.* never. *asilani.* **sinobita nha** I will not go at all *sitoenda kamwe*
- nha₂** [nha] *con.* that. *kwamba.* **yakutya nha** *yakuza* he said that he will come *amesema kwamba atakuja*
- nhafuta** [nhafú:ta] *n.* fruits of the mutafuta tree. *matunda ya mti aina ya mutafuta.* *Pl:* **zinhafuta.**
- nhago₁** [nhá:go] *n.* missile. *kombora.*
kugumila nhago send missile *kurushia kombora* *Pl:* **nhago.**
- nhago₂** [nhá:go] *n.* sling for throwing stones. *kombeo.*
- nhambi** [nhá:mbi] *n.* step; pace; stride (especially in dancing). *hatua (hasa katika kucheza ngoma).* *Syn:* **ng'hanzo.**
- nhambiko** [nhambí:ko] *n.* small winnowing tray. *ungo mkubwa.*
- nhamisice** [nhamísí:ce] *adj.* unhappy.
-enye huzuni.
- nhamwa** [nhâ:mwa] *See:* **utamwa.**

nhandabuli

- nhandabuli** [nhandabú:li] *n.* spider's web. *utando (wa buibui).*
- nhandala** [nhandá:la] *n.* pea. *kunde. bawa nhandala* harvest peas *vuna kunde*
- nhang'anilo** [nhang'ani:lo] *n.* See: *itang'anilo. Pl: nhang'anilo.*
- nhasa** [nhá:sa] See: *tasa.*
- nhavi** [nhâ:vi] *con.* like this. *kama hivi. nghulamula nhavi* this is what I have decided *nimeamua hivi* See: **nha**.
- nhayiyi** [nhayí:yi] *con.* like this. *kama hivi. See: nha; nhavi.*
- nhemanyika** [nhé:manyika] *n.* large dikdik. *digidigi mkubwa. Pl: nhemanyika.*
- nhemba** [nhé:mba] *n.* young hen yet to lay eggs. *kuku ambaye bado kutaga. Pl: nhemba.*
- nhembo** [nhé:mbo] *n.* elephant. *tembo. iwoko lya nhembo* elephant's tusk *mkonga wa tembo Pl: matembo. SD: animal. /?? \rÿy tembo/*
- nhemo** [nhé:mo] *n.* axe. *shoka. mubici mujelwa nhemo ulagwa kwa nhemo apendaye ugomvi wa silaha hufa kwa silaha*
- nhendu** [nhé:ndu] *n.* so-and-so. *fulani. kusoko ya nhendu* on account of so-and-so *kwa sababu ya fulani Pl: wanhendu.*
- nhetele** [nheté:le] *n.* seeds of plants like the pumpkin, calabash, watermelon, pawpaw, etc. *mbegu za mimea aina ya maboga, kibuyu, tikitimaji, papai n.k. Pl: nhetele.*
- nhili** [nhí:li] *n.* gruel; dense porridge consisting of a mixture of flour, honey or salt, and certain types of fruit. *uji mzito ambaio hutengenezwa kwa kuchanganya unga, asali au chumvi, na aina fulani ya matunda. See: ubaga. Pl: nhili.*
- nhitu** [nhitu] See: *titu.*
- nhogota** [nhogô:ta] *n.* young female goat. *mwanambuzi jike.*
- nhojo** [nhô:jô] *n.* glory. *utukufu. [Note: confirm tone]*
- nhole** [nhó:le] *n.* marriage. *ndoaa. ilajilizo lya nhole* marriage law *sheria ya ndoaa Variant: utele. Pl: nhole.*

nhumbula

- nhoma** [nhó:ma] *n.* calabash bottle; milk churn about five to ten litres. *kibuyu cha maziwa chenyé ujazo kadiri ya lita tano hadi kumi.*
- nhomondo** [nhomô:ndo] *n.* hippopotamus. *kiboko. Variant: itomondo. Pl: matomondo. SD: animal.*
- nhondo₁** [nhondo] *con.* that. *kwamba; kama.*
- nhondo₂** [nhô:ndo] *n.* day. *siku. Pl: nhondo.*
- nhongo** [nhô:ngo] *n.* sleep. *usingizi. Pl: zinhongo.*
- nhope** [nhô:pe] *n.* mud. *tope. didimika mugulu munhope* sink one's leg in the mud *chopea Pl: nhope.*
- nhoto** [nhó:to] *n.* dwarf-palm basket; bag. *dunga; kanda; aina ya kikapu; mkoba. Variant: citoto; inhoto. Pl: zinhoto; nhoto.*
- nhuca** [nhû:ca] *n.* nail; talon. *ukucha. Syn: nghombozala.*
- nhuguti** [nhugû:ti] *n.* sweat. *jasho. Pl: nhuguti.*
- nhula** [nhula] *n.* type of berry cooked while green. *aina ya nyanya chungu. Pl: nhula; matula.*
- nhula nhungu** [nhula nhû:ngu] type of big bird that eats mice. *aina ya ndege mweusi, mwenye kimo cha tai na mdomo mrefu, na ambaye hula panya. Lit: 'mpasua chungu'. Pl: nhula nhungu. SD: bird.*
- nhulanhula** [nhulanhû:la] *n.* type wild berry. *aina ya nyanya chungu ndogo za pori ambazo huliwa tu iwapo kuna njaa kubwa. Variant: itula; nhula za mbago. Pl: nhulanhula; matulatula.*
- nhule** [nhû:le] *n.* type grain maggot; caterpillar. *duduvelé; kiwavi; aina ya funza wa mabua hasa baada ya mavuno.*
- nhumbi₁** [nhû:mbi] *n.* type of crab. *chwago; kaa. Syn: nhundu.*
- nhumbi₂** [nhú:mbi] *n.* weapon; hunting club. *silaha; rungu la kuwindia. Syn: ng'hwizu. Pl: nhumbi.*
- nhumbi₃** [nhû:mbi] *n.* yonder; abroad. *ng'ambo. Syn: nyenje.*
- nhumbula₁** [nhumbú:la] *n.* heart. *moyo.*

nhumbula

nhumbula [nhumbú:la] *n.* life-force; good heart; generosity; kindness. *roho; roho nzuri; fadhila; utu.* **yena nhumbula swanu** he is good hearted *ana roho nzuri* *Syn:* **unhu.** *Pl:* **nhumbula.**

nhumbwe [nhú:mbwe] *n.* dive. *piga mbizi.* Variant: **nhumbwi.** [Gram: towa nhumbwe]

nhumbwi [nhú:mbwi] *n.* See: **nhumbwe.**

nhundu [nhú:ndu] *n.* type of crab appearing mainly during the rainy season. *chwago; aina ya kaa ambaa huonekana kwa wingi wakati wa mvua.* *Syn:* **nhumbi.** *Pl:* **nhundu.**

nhundumelo [nhú:ndumelo] *n.* adam's apple. *koromeo; kongomeo.* Usage: some overlap in use with two other words: malaka; ngholomelo. [Note: ?synonyms: ; note tone pattern and all vowels noticeably short]

nhundwe [nhú:ndwe] *n.* damson. *aina ya matundamwitu yenye kufanana na zambarau.* *SD:* fruit. [Note: tone; pl]

nhungu [nhú:ngu] *n.* calabash about ten litres and above. *buyu la ujazo zaidi ya lita kumi.* *See:* **nhoma; finga.**

nhunhu [nhú:nhu] *n.* rock lizard. *mjusi mwamba.*

nhunizyo [nhuni:zyo] *n.* meaning; reason; justification. *maana; sababu.*

nhuwi [nhú:wi] *n.* owl. *bundi.* See: **ituwi.** *Pl:* **matuwi.** *SD:* bird.

nhuzi [nhú:zi] *n.* corner in a house; wall. *pembe ya nyumba; kiambaza.* *Syn:* **mhembe.** Variant: **cituzi.** *Pl:* **zinhuzi.**

nhwiga [nhwí:ga] *n.* giraffe. *twiga.* *Pl:* **zinhwiga.**

nia [kú:nia] *v.* defecate. *nya.* *Syn:* **apuka.**

-nianghwi [niang'hwi] *n.* small. *dogo. munhu munianghwi* small person *mtu mdogo (kwa umri, umbo, cheo)*

nili [ní:li] *adv.* when. *lini.* **uzize nili** when did you come *ulikuja lini*

nimu [ní:mu] *n.* wild animal. *mnyama (wa pori).* Variant: **ilimu.** *Pl:* **malimu.**

nimula [kunimú:la] *v.* raise; pull out of water or a hole; fish. *ibua; opoa (k.v. kutoka majini au shimoni); vua (samaki).*

nonga

nimula nghani [kunimula ng'hani] raise an issue. *zua jambo.*

nindi [ní:ndi] *n.* Gogo mark on the forehead. *alama ya usoni ya Wagogo.*

nindo [ní:ndo] *n.* type of dance without use of drums. *mchezo usiotumia ngoma, bali wachezaji hujifunga njuga miguuni wakaimba na kurukaruka kuendana na wimbo.*

ninyina [kuninyí:na] *v.* dangle; hang; be suspended. *ninginia.*

ninyiniza [kuninyíní:za] *v.* suspend; hang. *ninginiza.* See: **ninyina.**

njalai [nja:lai] *n.* co-husband. *mume mwenza.* *Pl:* **njalai.**

nje [nje] *n.* scorpion. *nge.*

nqedengwa [njedé:ngwa] *n.* velvet monkey. *tumbili; ngedere.*

njelula [njelú:la] *n.* type of shrub. *aina ya mmea wenyе kutengeneza kichaka na ambaa huchipua katika mvua za kwanza na huliwa na mbuzi.* *Pl:* **njelula.** *SD:* plant.

njilo [njí:lo] *n.* big earthenware pot for cooking in. *chungu kikubwa cha kupikia.* *Pl:* **zinjilo.**

nkhole [nkhô:le] *n.* fruits of the mukole tree. *matunda ya mukole.*

noga [kunô:ga] *v.* befit; be pleasing. *faa; pendeza.* **nghani zinojile** the affairs went well *mambo yamekwenda vizuri*

nojile suitable; befitting. *enye kufaa.*

nojela [kunojé:la] *v.* fit; deserve; be sufficient. *tosha; stahili.* **unojeye kuza hano** you deserve to come here *unastahili kuja hapa* Syn: **ikondyize.**

nojeza [kunojé:za] *v.* please; satisfy. *pendezesa.*

nola [kunó:la] *n.* sharpen. *noa; tia makali.*

noleka [kunolé:ka] *v.* become sharp. *kuwa kali (k.v. upanga).*

nomola [kunomó:la] *v.* type of dance involving rhythmic movement of the head. *chezesha kichwa katika ngoma.*

nonela [kunoné:la] *v.* kiss. *busu.*

nonga [nó:nga] *n.* language; conversation. *lughá; mazungumzo.* **nonga mbi lughá mbaya / kauli mbaya** See: **longa.** Variant:

nongo

- nongo.** *Pl: nonga.*
- nonga nongozi** [nó:nга nô:ngozi] *np. first language. lugha ya kwanza.*
- nongo** [nó:ngo] *n. language; manner of speech. lugha; namna ya kusema. Variant: nonga. Pl: nongo.*
- nongwa** [nó:ngwa] *n. word. neno. zinongwa za Cigogo Gogo words maneno ya Kigogo Pl: zinongwa.*
- noza** [kunô:za] *v. do; make. fanya. noza mahala act in a clever manner fanya akili Syn: ituma.*
- noza viswanu** [kunóza viswa:nu] *vp. do a favour; do well. fadhili; tendea wema; fanya vizuri.*
- noza magayo** [kunóza magá:yo] *vp. create chaos. fanya rabsha.*
- noza cidadá** [kunóza cidá:da] *vp. make fun; do deliberately. fanya mzaha; fanya makusudi.*
- noza vilungo** [kunóza vilu:ngo] *vp. make an effort. fanya bidii.*
- noza usenyha** [kunóza usé:nyha] *vp. commit adultery. fanya uasherati / umalaya.*
- nozeka** [kunozé:ka] *v. be done. tendeka.*
- nozeleza₁** [kunodzelé:dza] *v. prepare. andaa; andalia. nozeleza ndigwa prepare food andaa chakula Variant: nozelezeza.*
- nozeleza₂** [kunodzelé:dza] *v. rehabilitate; renovate; mend; decorate. karabati; fanya matengenezo; pamba; remba.*
- nozeza** [kunozé:za] *v. do for. fanya.*
- nozÿä ubi** *do evil to someone fanya ubaya See: ÿä. Prdm: applicative of noza.*
- nuna** [kunú:na] *v. suck; bleed by cupping. fyonza; umika.*
- nungha** [kunú:ng'ha] *v. smell; stink. nuka. colo cikunungha the toilet stinks choo inanuka*
- nunghila** [kunung'hí:la] *v. smell nice. nukia. Variant: nunyhila.*
- nunje** [nunje] *part of a lost finger. sehemu ya kidole kilichokatika, k.v. kwa sababu ya ukoma. Usage: cidole nunje. Hosititali ya ukoma iliyopo Hombolo inaitwa Nunje.*
- nuno** [nú:no] *n. bleeding cup. umiko. [Note: pl:]*

nyanya

- nunyhila** [kununyhí:la] *v. smell nice. nukia. Variant: nunghila.*
- nyunyhiza** [kununyhí:za] *v. stink. nuka.*
- nwi** [nwi:] *id. ideophone co-occurring with the verb "nwila". kiigizi kiendacho na kitenzi "nwila". yakanwila nwi he drowned or sunk completely akazama kabisa*
- nwila** [kunwí:la] *v. sink; drown. zama.*
- nwila nwi** *vp. drown or sink completely. zama kabisa.*
- nwilila** [kunwilí:la] *v. drown; capsize. zama. See: nwila.*
- nyakongo** [nyakó:ngo] *n. big black ant. chunguchungu. Pl: manyakongo.*
- nyala** [kunyá:la] *v. dry up. kauka.*
- nyalile** [nyali:le] *adj. dry. kavu.*
- muhangha unyalile** *dry sand mchanga mkavu Syn: nghavu. See: nyala.*
- isi inyalile** *dry land. nchi kavu.*
- nyama** [nyâ:ma] *n. meat. nyama.*
- nyamala** [kunyamá:la] *v. be silent. nyamaza.*
- nyamaza** [nyamá:za] *v. pacify. tuliza; nyamazisha. nyamaza ikuwo calm down tuliza hasira Syn: tuza.*
- Nyamiti** [nyamî:ti] *n. proper name. jina la mtu aliyezaliwa kwa msaada wa dawa (miti). Usage: jina la kike.*
- nyamuhando** [nyamuhâ:ndo] *n. type of white snake. aina ya nyoka mweupe.*
- nyamuhanga** [nyamuhâ:nga] *n. type of snake. aina ya nyoka. Pl: nyamuhanga.*
- nyamumi** [nyamû:mi] *n. pangolin. kakakuona.*
- nyamwilu** [nyamwî:lu] *n. black cobra. koboko mweusi.*
- nyangayanje** [nyangayá:nje] *n. type of insect eating white bird. aina ya ndege wa rangi nyeupe, wakao wawili na hula wadudu. Pl: nyangayanje.*
- nyanya₁** [kunyá:nya] *v. burn; roast; wither in sun. babua; choma; unguza. nyanya nzoya za ndeje singe feathers choma manyoya ya ndege Syn: woka; kalinga.*
- cibici ce kunyanyila** *np. roasting stick. kijiti cha kuchomea.*
- nyanya₂** [kunyá:nya] *v. massage. kanda.*

nyasamila

nyasamila [kunyasamí:la] *v.* stand on one's toes. *chuchumia.*

nyasula [kunyasú:la] *v.* grab; pick up. *nyakua; nyanyua.*

nyasuliza [kunyasulí:za] *v.* help pick up something. *saidia kunyanya.*

nyati [nyā:ti] *n.* buffalo. *nyati; mbogo.* *Syn:* *mbogo.*

nyaza [kunyá:za] *v.* dry sth. *kausha.* *See:* *nyala.* *[Gram: causative]*

nyehe [nyé:he] *n.* suckling calf. *ndama anayenyonya.* *Syn:* *ndama.* *SD:* animal.

nyejela [kunyejé:la] *v.* itch; irritate; smart. *washa.*

nyejesa [kunyejé:sa] *v.* tickle. *tekenya.*

nyejete [nyejé:te] *num.* two. *mbili.* *makumi mejete* twenty *ishirini*

nyelezi [nyelé:zi] *n.* star. *nyota.* *Pl:* *zinyelezi.*

nyemba [nyé:mba] *n.* castor oil seed or plant. *nyonyo; mbono.* *[Note:* confirm tone]

nyemelela [kunyemelé:la] *v.* stalk. *nyatia; nyemelea.* *Syn:* *tejela; hutila.*

nyemo [nyé:mo] *n.* entertainment; happiness; success; blessedness. *burudani; heri; furaha.* **kosa nyemo** be sad *kosa raha; huzunika* *Pl:* *nyemo.*

nyenje₁ [nyé:nje] *n.* across; yonder. *ng'ambo.* **nghubita kunyenje** I am going across /abroad *naenda ng'ambo*

nyenje₂ [nyé:nje] *n.* brink; edge; on the side. *ukingo;kando.* **nyenje ye malenga** by the sea; by the shore *kando ya maji; ufukoni*

nyenye [nyé:nye] *pro.* you. *nyinyi.* *Prdm:* 2p. *[Gram: emphatic]*

nyhamu [nyhá:mu] *n.* sneeze. *chafya.*

nyhavunyhavu [nyhavunyhá:vü] scruffy. *chafuchafu.*

nyhefu [nyhê:fu] *See:* *-cefu.*

nyhekulu [nyhê:kulu] *n.* female. *jike.*

nyhende [nyhê:nde] *n.* gap in teeth. *pengo.* *Variant:* *icende.* *Pl:* *macende.*

nyhenje [nyhé:nje] *n.* zebra. *pundamilia.* *Pl:* *nyhenje.*

nyhenjelemafuta [nyhenjelemafû:ta] *n.* type of

nyonyhelo

lizard, its oil used as cure for pimples. *aina ya mјusi, mafuta yake hutibu chunusi.* *Variant:* *inyhenjelemafuta.*

nyhewe [nyhê:we] *n.* jackal. *mbweha.* *Pl:* *macewe.*

nyhiji [nyhí:ji] *n.* left handed person. *mtu anayetumia mkono/mguu wa kushoto.*

nyhilu [nyhî:lu] *n.* thirst. *kiu.*

nyhindâ [nyhî:nda] *n.* young goat before being weaned. *mwanambuzi kabla hajaachishwa kunyonya.* *Pl:* *zinyhindâ.*

nyhingo [nyhî:ngo] *n.* leather; hide. *ngozi iliyokaushwa.* **nyhingo ya nimu** animal hide *ngozi ya mnyama* *Usage:* of animals. *Pl:* *nyhingo.*

nyhiti [nyhî:ti] *n.* eyebrows; eyelashes. *nyusi.*

nyhodo [nyhô:do] lizard. *mјusi.* *Variant:* *icodo.*

nyika [nyî:ka] *n.* wilderness; barren ground. *nyika.*

nyina [nyî:na] *n.* his/your mother. *mama yake/yako.* **cana ca nyina** child of maternal aunt *mtoto wa mama mdogo/mkubwa* *See:* *yaya.*

nyinahenga [nyinahê:nga] *n.* aunt. *shangazi.* *Pl:* *wanyinahenga.*

nyoko [nyô:ko] *n.* your mother. *mama yako.* *Usage:* *katika baadhi ya lahaja baba tu anaweza kuwambia watoto.* *See:* *yaya;* *nyina.*

nyondo [nyô:ndo] *n.* hammer; hunting club with metal head. *nyundo; fimbo yenye kichwa cha chuma kwa ajili ya kuwindia.* *Syn:* *nhumbi.* *Pl:* *nyondo.*

nyonga₁ [kunyó:nga] *v.* drive. *endesha.* **munyonji mutuka** driver. *dereva.*

nyonga₂ [kunyó:nga] *v.* strangle. *nyonga.*

nyono₁ [nyô:no] *n.* trickery; slyness; deceit; conceit; contempt. *hila; dharau; kiburi.* **yakupitula ne nyono** he replies contemptuously *anajibu kwa dharau*

nyono₂ [nyô:no] *n.* intention. *kusudi; nia.* **wulaga ne nyono** kill intentionally *ua kwa kukusudia*

nyonyhelo [nyonyhé:lo] *n.* teat. *chuchu.* *Variant:* *inyonyhelo.* *Pl:* *nyonhelo;* *zinyonhelo.*

nyonyola

nyonyola [kunyonyó:la] v. shave; pluck feathers. *nyoa*; *nyonyoa*. **munyonyola mwili** barber *kinyozi*

nyuma₁ [nyú:ma] n. next. *kinachofuata*. **yaseka munomuno hanyuma yakatamwa** he laughed a lot and later became ill *alicheka sana baadaye aliugua*

nyuma₂ [nyú:ma] n. back; rear. *nyuma*. **kunyuma** behind *nyuma*

nyumba [nyú:mba] n. house. *nyumba*. Syn: *kaya*. Pl: *nyumba*.

nyungu [nyú:ngu] n. pot. *chungu*. **muwumba nyungu** potter *mfínyanzi* Pl: *zinyungu*.

nzagasa [nzâ:gasa] n. cheek. *shavu*. Variant: *nzagata*. Pl: *zinzagasa*.

nzagata [nzâ:gata] n. See: **nzagasa**. Pl: *nzagata*.

nzala₁ [nzâ:la] n. famine. *njaa*.

nzala₂ [nzá:la] n. grinding stones (large, bottom). *mawe ya kusagia* (*makubwa, ya chini*). See: **luzala; lizala**. Sg: **luzala**.

nzawi [nzâ:wi] n. pouch made from cow-tail skin for storing sticks. *mfuko utokanao na ngozi ya mkia wa ng'ombe na utumikao kuhifadhia fimbo*. Pl: *zinzawi; nzawi*.

nzayo [nzâ:yo] n. footprint; sole. *uwayo*. Pl: *nzayo*.

nze [nzê] n. earth; world. *dunia; ulimwengu*. **nze ye lulu yesima** today's world has changed *dunia ya sasa imebadilika* Variant: *inze*. Pl: *nze*.

nzejenzeje [nzejenzé:je] n. ankle. *kifundo cha mguu*. Variant: *nzeje*.

nzeku [nzê:ku] n. young bull. *fahari mdogo*. Pl: *nzeku*.

nzije [nzî:je] n. locust. *nzige*. Pl: *nzije*.

nzila [nzî:la] n. way; path. *njia*. **londola nzila** search for the way *tafuta njia* Pl: *nzila*.

nzila mhanda [nzila mhâ:nda] np. fork in the road; crossroads. *njiapanda*.

nzimba [nzî:mba] n. dikdik. *digidigi; gazelle*. Pl: *nzimba; vizimba*. SD: animal.

nzinzi [ndzî:ndzi] n. condition of being delicious. *utamu*. Pl: *nzinzi*.

nzwiya

nziwa [nzî:wa] n. laughing dove. *hua; njiwa*. Pl: *zinziwa*.

nzizila [ndzidzí:la] n. courage; boldness; audacity. *ujasiri*. **yena nzizila** he is bold *ana ujasiri* See: *cilumelume*. Pl: *nzizila*.

luma nzizila [kuluma ndzidzí:la] vp. persevere; have courage. *jikaza*.

nzogolo [nzogó:lo] n. cock; rooster. *jogoo; koo*. Pl: *mazogolo*.

nzoka [nzô:ka] n. snake. *nyoka*. Variant: *izoka*. Pl: *mazoka*.

cizoka lugwagu slender snake with colours matching the environment. *aina ya nyoka mwembamba mwenye rangi ifananayo na mazingira*.

nzoka nghanga multi-coloured snake that flies over trees. *aina ya nyoka mwenye rangi nyangi na ambaye huruka juu ya miti*.

nzolo [nzó:lo] n. knife for circumcision / slashing grass /carving wood. *kisu cha kutahiria /kufyekeea /kuchongea mti*. Syn: **sunja; umaje**.

nzoya [nzó:ya] n. feather. *unyoya*. Pl: *nzoya; mazoya*.

nzuci [nzû:ci] n. bee. *nyuki*. **iwumbi lya nzuci** a swarm of bees *kundi la nyuki mana ga nzuci* bee larvae. *watoto wa nyuki*.

nzugu [nzû:gu] n. bambara groundnuts. *njugumawe*. Usage: *kande ni mchanganyiko wa mahindi na njugu*. Pl: *zinzugu*.

nzuguni [nzugú:ni] n. mosquito. *mbu*. Variant: *izuguni*. Pl: *mazuguni*.

nzunga [nzú:nga] n. uncircumcised penis; upper skin of penis. *govi*. Pl: *mazunga*.

nzuwali [nzuwâ:li] n. today. *leo*.

nzwaji [nzwâ:ji] n. jest; joke. *utani; masihara*. **itagwa lye nzwaji** nickname *jina la utani*

longa nzwaji [longa nzwá:ji] vp. make jokes. *tania; fanya mzaha*.

nzwiya [nzwí:ya] n. chick. *kifaranga*. Pl: *nzwiya*.

O - o

-o -ose [o ose] <i>adv. any. o ote. sina cocose empty tupu</i>
ogofya [kwogó:fya] <i>v. threaten; frighten; terrify. tisha; shutua. Syn: tinusa.</i>
ogopa [kogó:pa] <i>v. fear; be scared. ogopa.</i>
ogopeza [kogopé:za] <i>v. frighten; do some delicate task carefully in order to minimize pain e.g. in cleaning and dressing a wound. ogopesha; fanya kitu kwa taratibu ili mtu asipate maumivu k.v. katika kusafisha kidonda. See: ogopa.</i>
ojelela [kojelé:la] <i>v. swim. ogelea.</i>
okoka [kuwokó:ka] <i>v. be redeemed; be saved. okoka.</i>
ona [kuwô:na] <i>v. see. ona.</i>
ongha [kwô:ng'ha; kô:ng'ha] <i>v. suckle. nyonya. kongha mele suckle milk nyonya maziwa</i>

onjeza [kwonjé:za] <i>v. add. jumlisha; ongeza.</i>
onjezeka [konjezé:ka] <i>v. increase. ongezeka. See: onjeza.</i>
osa [kwô:sa] <i>v. suckle. nyonyesha. osa mwana suckle a child nyonyesha mtoto See: ongha. Prdm: causative.</i>
-ose [ose] <i>adj. all; whole; every. -ote; kila. vilo vyose daily; always kila siku; siku zote</i>
ota [kwô:ta] <i>v. germinate; sprout. chipua; ota. ota mazoya grow feathers ota manyoya Syn: somhoza; cindika.</i>
ota [kwô:ta] <i>v. bask; warm oneself. ota; jipasha joto. ota izuwa bask in the sun ota juu</i>

P - p

pacila [kupací:la] <i>v. load. pakia.</i>
paga [kupâ:ga] <i>v. stir a vegetable dish to effect a good blend. kupekecha hasa mlenda ili mboga na viungo vipate kuchanganyika sawasawa.</i>
paganhiza [kupaganhí:za] <i>v. insert; squeeze into place. penyeza; ingiza kwa kubananisha; weka karibukaribu. Syn: gawula.</i>
pagata [kupagá:ta] <i>v. carry on one's lap. pakata.</i>
pakula [kupakú:la] <i>v. unload; dish out food. pakua. pakula kwa cijiko scoop up with a spoon pakua kwa kijiko Variant: bakula.</i>
pala [kupâ:la] <i>v. fetch burning embers from a neighbour. ombo moto kutoka kwa jirani. Usage: pala moto. [Note: confirm tone]</i>
palapala [kupalapá:la] <i>v. scrape e.g. fish. parua k.v. samaki.</i>
palila [kupalí:la] <i>v. choke on something. palia.</i>

pamba [kupá:mba] <i>v. decorate. pamba; remba.</i>
pamiza [kupamí:dza] <i>v. touch; grope; feel; stroke. gusa; papasa. Syn: walabata.</i>
panda [kupá:nda] <i>v. climb. kwea; panda.</i>
panduka [kupandú:ka] <i>v. crack. pasuka. See: pandula.</i>
pandula [kupandú:la] <i>v. cut up; cut into small pieces; split. pasua vipande vipande; chanyata. Syn: sanasana; tula.</i>
pandulapandula [kupandulapandú:la] <i>v. split up; slice up. pasuapasua.</i>
panga [kupá:nга] <i>v. arrange; plan. panga.</i>
panga wikalo [panga wikalo] <i>vp. rent a residence. panga makazi.</i>
panha [kupá:nha] <i>v. dig hole for planting seed; plant. chimba shimo kwa ajili ya kupanda mbegu; panda. panha mbeyu sow seed panda mbegu Usage: hufanyika Novemba.</i>
paninyhiza [kupaninyhí:za] <i>v. transplant. pandikiza.</i>

panyuka

- panyuka** [kupanyú:ka] v. break off.
konyoka.
- panyula** [kupanyú:la] v. break off with hand. *goboa; konyoaa.*
- papa** [kupá:pa] v. carry on the back. *eleka; beba mgongoni.*
- papula** [kupapú:la] v. drink hurriedly and produce a sound at the gullet or at the lips. *kunywa kwa kasi na kutoa mlío kooni au midomoni. Usage: hutumika kwa kinywaji kizito kama uji au mchuzi.*
- pasa** [kupá:sa] v. castrate. *hasi.*
- pata** [kupá:ta] v. sweep; wipe. *fagia; pangusa. cicila ca mhene cipataga ho wikaló* charity starts at home *kila jicho hujililia (mkia wa mbuzi hufagia mahali pake)*
- paya** [kupá:ya] v. itch; irritate; smart. *washa. Syn: nyejela.*
- pejeha** [kupejé:ha] v. crumble between fingers; make fire by rubbing fire sticks. *fikicha; pekecha (moto) kwa ulindi. Syn: fijihiza.*
- pejela** [kupejé:la] v. be a hypocrite. *kuwa mafiki.*
- pela₁** [kupé:la] v. give; hand over; entrust. *pa; kabidhi; patia; toa. pegwa talaka* be divorced *pewa talaka; talikiwa*
- pela bwete** [pelá bwete] vp. give for free. *toa bure. wapele wana citabu* give the children a book *wape watoto kitabu*
- pela₂** [kupé:la] v. stop doing something; cease. *koma kufanya jambo. upele* stop completely! *ukome! acha kabisa!*
- pelemba** [kupelé:mba] v. hunt; search. *winda; saka.*
- pemba** [kupé:mba] blow onto the fire. *puliza moto.*
- pembela** [kupembé:la] n. burn; set aflame. *choma. [Note: confirm tone]*
- pemheluka** [kupemhelú:ka] v. stagger; be blown away. *pepesuka; peperuka.*
- pemhelusa** [kupemhelú:sa] v. fly; wave; blow away; let go. *pepea; peperusha. See: pemheluka.*
- pengha** [kupé:ng'ha] v. blow nose. *penga.*
- pengha mafua** blow one's nose *penga mafua*

pitula

- pepa** [kupê:pa] v. smoke (pipe). *vuta (kiko).*
- ciko co kupepela** smoking pipe *kiko cha kuvuta*
- pesa** [pê:sa] n. money. *pesa. Syn: sendi; lobo; ngobola. Pl: mapesa.*
- peta₁** [kupé:ta] v. winnow. *pepete. Syn: huga. [Note: tone not high?]*
- peta₂** [kupê:ta] v. come back; return. *rudi.*
- peta hanyuma** step back *rudi nyuma*
- pete** [pê:te] winnowed. *iliyopepetwa. uhembe upete* winnowed millet *mtama uliopepetwa* See: **peta.**
- petela** [kupeté:la] v. repeat. *rudia. See: peta.*
- petya** [kupê:tya] v. fold; roll up. *kunja.*
- petya muceka** roll up a mat *kunja mkekä*
- pika** [kupî:ka] v. carry on shoulder. *beba begani.*
- pilimha** [kupilí:mha] v. revolve; surround. *zunguka.*
- pilimhiza** [kupilimhi:za] v. delay in a place in order to await something. *jikawiza mahali ili kusubiria kitu.*
- pima** [kupî:ma] v. measure. *pima.*
- pindula** [kupindú:la] v. capture; defeat. *teka; kamata. pindula muji* capture a town *teka mji*
- pinga** [kupi:nга] v. contradict; obstruct; bar; block. *pinga.*
- pinjika** [kupinjí:ka] v. hamper; hinder; prohibit; mortgage. *zuia; weka rehani.*
- pinjila** [kupinjí:la] v. threaten to punish. *tishia kuadhibu/kupatiliza.*
- pinjiliza** [kupinjilí:za] v. avenge; retaliate. *lipa kisasi; lipiza.*
- pituciza** [kupitucí:za] v. put upside down; turn e.g. in bed. *fudikiza; geuka k.v. kitandani.*
- pituka₁** [kupitú:ka] v. turn; change; betray. *geuka; saliti. [Gram: intrans]*
- pituka₂** [kupitú:ka] v. become warm. *pata moto kiasi. malenga gapituka* the water is warming up *maji yamekuwa vuguvugu*
- pitula₁** [kupitú:la] v. answer; reply. *jibu.*
- pitula₂** [kupitú:la] v. warm up. *pasha moto; tia uvuguvugu.*
- pitula₃** [kupitú:la] v. turn over; change. *pindua; geuza. [Gram: trans]*

pitusa

- pitusa** [kupitú:sa] v. turn; change; put upside down. *geuza; fudikiza.* **pitusa mwenda** wear clothes inside out *geuza nguo* *Syn:* **pitula; pituciza.** *See:* **pituka.** *Prdm:* causative.
- pitusa mahweso** [kupitúsá mahweso] vp. change one's mind. *ghairi; badili mawazo.*
- pituswa** [kupitú:swa] v. be changed. *geuzwa.* *See:* **pitusa.** *Prdm:* passive.
- poco** [pocó] id. ideophone for breaks or fractures. *kiigizi cha kuvunjika.* **mwiga mulamu mugulu poco** blind imitation is dangerous *ukiiga kunya kwa tembo utapasuka msamba (anayeiga salamu huvunjika mguu)*
- pogola** [kupogó:la] v. dare. *thubutu.*
- pola** [kupô:la] v. cool. *poa.*
- polo** [pô:lo] adj. soft; calm. *laini; tulivu. ibwa ipolo* gentle dog *mbwa mpole*
- polopa** [kupoló:pa] v. be calm; settle. *kuwa mpole; tulia.* **zoka lipolope** the snake is calm *joka limetulia*
- polope** [polô:pe] adj. weak; feeble; oppressed; calm. *nyonge; tulivu.*
- pona** [kupô:na] v. heal. *pona.* [Gram: intrans]
- ponda** [kupó:nda] v. smash; pound; squash. *ponda.*
- ponghola** [kupong'hó:la] v. trim branches. *pogoa.*
- puga₁** [kupû:ga] v. take more than one's fair share. *chukua zaidi ya mgao halali au sitahili.* **kupujila wana** take the lion's share of food (*hasa mtu mzima*) *kula chakula kingi kwa haraka na kuwapunja watoto*
- puga₂** [kupû:ga] v. hollow out a log to make a container e.g. mortar or trough. *kuchonga mti na kutengeneza kifaa cha kuchukulia kitu (k.v. kinu au hori).*
- puga₃** [kupû:ga] v. blend; mix well. *pekecha; changanya; koroga.* *Variant: paga.*
- pugama** [kupugá:ma] v. urinate. *kojoa.*
- pugusa** [kupugú:sa] v. remove grains e.g. maize from stem; shake in order to fell e.g. fruits or leaves from a tree. *pukuchua;*

pya

- pukusa; tingisha ili kuangusha matunda au majani ya mti.*
- pula₁** [kupû:la] v. pour (grain). *mimina (nafaka).* *Variant:* **kupula.**
- pula₂** [kupû:la] v. snatch; marry by eloping. *kwapua; oa kwa kutorosha msichana.*
- pula mucekulu** marry by snatching a girl *oa kwa kutorosha msichana* *Syn:* **nyasula.**
- pula₃** [kupû:la] v. take off thatch/roof; strip leaves; throw off water. *ezua; pura; ondoa maji kwa kurusha.* **pula zikaya** remove thatch from house *ezua nyumba*
- pulu** [pû:lu] n. rectum; anus. *mkundu.* Pl: **mhulu.**
- puluta** [kupulú:ta] v. succeed; pass; overtake; cross. *faulu; pita; toka; vuka njia.* **mwizuka funzi uma wapuluta** regret is only an afterthought *majuto ni mjukuu (mtambua funzo vita imepita)* *Syn:* **kola; suma.**
- pulutiza** [kupulutí:dza] v. surpass; go beyond; do in excess. *zidi; pitiliza; zidisha.*
- pumhu** [pû:mhu] n. asthma. *pumu.*
- punga** [kupú:nga] v. wave. *punga.* **punga iwoko** wave hand *punga mkono*
- punguluta** [kupungulú:ta] v. (garment, shoe) be loose. (*nguo, viatu*) *legea.*
- punjila** [kupunjí:la] v. wave at. *pungia.* *See:* **punga.** *Prdm:* applicative.
- punyula** [kupunyú:la] v. remove feathers. *nyonyoa.*
- puta** [kupú:ta] v. blow (as wind); extinguish. *puliza; zima.* **mbeho ikuputa upepo unapuliza**
- putya** [kupû:tya] v. blink. *piga kope.*
- puwa** [kupû:wa] v. be stupid. *pumbazika. yapuwile* he is stupified *amepumbazika*
- pwelelela** [kupwelelé:la] v. lose one's voice; be hoarse. (*sauti*) *pwelea.* [Note: ?syn with anjiza]
- pwepwawa** [kupwé:pwa] v. murmur. *nong'ona.*
- pwepwweleza** [kupwepwelé:za] v. whisper. *nong'ona; nong'oneza.*
- pya₁** [kú:pya] v. burn; be cooked. *ungua; iva kwa moto.*
- pya kobo** vp. burn extensively. *ungua sana.*

pya

pya₂ [kú:pya] v. mature; be fully grown. *pevuka; komaa.* **nghalanga zapya** the groundnuts have matured *karanga zimekomaa*

sangalalila

nghowo zipiye ripe bananas. *ndizi mbivu.*
-pya₃ [pyâ] adj. new. -pya. **noza mhyia** do something new *fanya kitu kipyia*

S - S

sace [sâ:ce] n. envy; jealousy. *ngoa; wivu.* See: **saka**.

sacila [kusaci:la] v. be scarce; be rare. *adimika.*

saga [kusá:ga] v. grind. *saga. cibwe co kusajila* grinding stone *jiwe la kusagia*

saghala [kusagahá:la] v. do in a hurry. *harakisha.*

sago [sâ:go] n. grindingstone (small, top). *jiwe la kusagia (dogo la juu, mwana).* See: **uzala; luzala.** Pl: **sago.** [Note: pl]

sagulasagula [sagulasâ:gula] n. type of vegetable leaves resembling sweet poptatoes used as relish. *mboga ya matembele mwitu iliyokaushwa juani pasipo kuchemshwa.*

saka₁ [kusá:ka] v. require; need; want; search. *hitaji; taka; tafuta. nghusaka kulya* I want to eat *ninataka kula*

saka₂ [kusá:ka] v. be about to; be on the verge of. *taka au karibia kufanya. nalisaka kugwa* I was about to fall *nilitaka kuanguka*

sakala [kusaká:la] v. wear out. *chakaa. -isakazice* adj. worn out. *chakavu.*

sakami [saká:mi] n. blood. *damu. lavya sakami* bleed *toa damu*

wa sakami monga relatives. *wa damu moja; ndugu.* [Gram: lit. of one blood]

sakaza [kusaká:za] v. wear out. *chakaza.* See: **sakala.**

sakula [kusakú:la] v. search diligently. *chakura k.v. kuku.* Variant: **sakuza.**

sakuza [kusakú:za] v. search diligently. *chakura k.v. kuku.* Variant: **sakula.**

sala [kusâ:la] v. split into pieces; incise. *chana; chanja. sala ng'ombe* incise cattle *chanja ng'ombe*

umaje wa kusalila [umájé wa kusalila] np. incising knife. *kisu cha kuchanjia.*

salana [kusálá:na] v. make blood relationship; establish brotherhood pack. *chanjiana.*

sale [sâ:le] n. incision mark. *chale. Pl: sale.*

saluji [salû:ji] n. cement. *saruji.*

samamba [samâ:mba] n. type of bird that eats winged termites and appears in large flocks before the rains start. *aina ya ndege wadogo walao kumbikumbi, ambaa huonekana kwa wingi kabla ya majira ya mvua, na hula wadudu.* Pl: **samamba.** SD: bird.

sambi [sá:mbi] np. bride. *bibi harusi.* Usage: **mutolwa sambi.** Pl: **sambi.**

sambo [sâ:mbo] n. baby carrier. *mbeleko.* Pl: **sambo; zisambo.**

samula [kusamú:la] v. comb (hair). *chana (nywele).* **samula mvwili** comb hair *chana nywele*

sana [kusá:na] v. cut into pieces; split. *chanja; kata vipande.*

sana ngwagu cut firewood. *chanja kuni.*

sanasanana [kusanasá:na] v. cut into small pieces. *chanyata; katakata.*

sandala [sandâ:la] n. type of red millet. *aina ya mtama mwekundu.* See: **uhemba.** Pl: **sandala.**

sande [sâ:nde] int. thank you. *asante.*

sandeniyi thank you very much. *asante sana.*

sanga [sâ:nga] n. beads. *shanga.*

sangalafu [sâ:ngalafu] adj. cheerful. *changamfu.* See: **sangalala.** Variant: **sangalaye; sangalazi.**

sangalala [kusangalá:la] v. feel happy; be pleased; be excited. *furahi; pendezwa; changamka.*

sangalalila [kusangalalí:la] v. enjoy something; find pleasurable. *furahia.* Prdm: applicative.

sangalaye

- sangalaye** [sangalá:ye] *adj.* cheerful. *changamfu.* *See:* **nyemo**; **sangalala**. *Variant:* **sangalafu**; **sangalazi**.
- sangalaza** [kusangalá:za] *v.* cause to be happy; entertain. *furahisha*; *burudisha*. *Prdm:* causative.
- sangalazi** [sâ:ngalazi] *adj.* cheerful. *changamfu.*
- sangalujembe** [sangalujé:mbe] type of large bird that eats insects. *aina ya ndege wakubwa kiasi, wenyе rangi nyeupe na nyeusi kidogo kifuanı, na ambao hukaa wawili na hula wadudu.* *Pl: sangalujembe.* *SD:* bird.
- sangapipi** [sangapi:pı] *n.* tiny insect of the beetle family that lives near big trees. *aina ya mdudu mdogo sana aishiye kwenye miti mikubwa.*
- sangwi** [sá:ngwi] *n.* divination. *ramli. mtowa sangwi* diviner *mpiga ramli* *Variant:* **cisangwi**. *Pl:* **sangwi**.
- sapatu** [sapá:tu] *n.* thump of foot while walking; type of sandal. *mshindo wa mguu wakati wa kutembea; sapatu.* *Sg:* **sapatu**.
- sasa** [kusá:sa] *v.* prepare millet for milling by sprinkling water on it. *nyunyizia maji kwenye mtama kuuandaa kwa ajili ya kuusaga.*
- sasa₁** [kusâ:sa] *v.* ferment; become sour; be fierce. *chacha; kuwa kali.* *Usage:* *husemwa kwa chakula tu.*
- sawa** [kusâ:wa] *v.* reproduce wealth. *zalisha mali.*
- sawada** [sâ:wada] *n.* antelope. *swala.* *Pl: masawada.* *SD:* animal.
- sawo** [sâ:wo] *n.* commodities; goods; wealth. *bidhaa; mali.* **itumamila sawo** squander wealth *ponda mali* *Pl:* **zisawo**.
- sayigwa** [sayí:gwa] *n.* type of dance for religious ritual. *aina ya ngoma ichezwayo hasa katika matambiko.*
- secelela** [kusecelé:la] *v.* smile at; laugh at. *chekeea.*
- seceza** [kusecé:dza] *v.* choke. *paliwa.* *Variant:* **secezwa.**
- secezwa₁** [kusecé:dzwa] *v.* choke. *paliwa; kwamwa kitu kooni.* *See:* **seceza**. *Variant:* **secezezwa.**

sese

- secezwa₂** [kusecé:dzwa] *v.* be made to laugh. *chekeshwa.* *See:* **seceza**. *Variant:* **secezezwa.**
- sejelela** [kusejelé:la] *v.* move to approach; move forward. *jongea; sogelea.* *See:* **sejeza**.
- sejeza** [kusejé:za] *v.* push; cause to move. *sogeza.* **sejeza hamhelo** push aside *sogeza pemberi*
- seka** [kusé:ka] *v.* laugh. *cheka.* **cisekaseka** *co cililalila kicheko huwa kilio*
- selega** [kuselé:ga] *v.* prepare field for planting. *berega; andaa shamba kwa kuondoa mabua na magugu.*
- selela** [selé:la] *n.* bicycle. *baisikeli.* *Variant:* **ciselela**.
- selena** [selê:na] *n.* type of white millet. *aina ya mtama mweupe.* *See:* **uhemba**. *Pl:* **selena**.
- selo** [sê:lo] *n.* type of dance that uses drums. *mchezo wenyе kutumia ngoma.*
- semuna** [kusemú:na] *v.* stigmatize; boycott. *nyanyapaa; tengä.*
- semwa** [kusé:mwa] *v.* forget. *sahau.*
- li cisemwa** [**li** *cisemwa*] *vp.* is forgetful. *ni -sahaulifi.*
- semwali** [semwá:li] *n.* one clan name. *jina la ukoo fulani.* *Usage:* *fisi ana ukoo wa semwali pia.*
- sendi** [sê:ndi] *n.* shilingi; money. *shilingi; pesa.* *Syn:* **lolo**.
- senyha** [kusé:nyha] *v.* commit adultery; make sex. *zini; fanya ngono.* **lece** *kusenyha* do not commit adultery *usizini*
- senyhenha** [kusenyhé:nha] *v.* sift; sieve. *chekecha.*
- senyu** [sé:nyu] *n.* your (pl) father. *baba yenu.* *Usage:* *Lahaja ya Mashariki.* *See:* **baba; sewo**.
- senzegula** [kusenzegú:la] *v.* limp. *chechemea.*
- sepa** [kusé:pa] *v.* stalk. *nyemelea; nyatia.* *See:* **sepelela**.
- sepelela** [kusepelé:la] *v.* stalk. *nyemelea; nyatia.* *See:* **sepa**.
- sesa** [kusé:sa] *v.* carve; sharpen (to a point). *chonga.*
- sese** [sé:se] *pro.* we; us. *sisi.* *Sg:* **nene**.

setani

[Gram: 1p]

setani [setá:ni] *n.* devil. *shetani*.

sewo [sê:wo] *n.* their father. *baba yao*.
Usage: **cana ca sewo**. cousins, i.e.
children of male brothers. *watoto wa
wanaume wawili ambao ni kaka*.

shale [shalê; shá:le] *n.* type of
protective staff. *aina ya fimbo itumikayo
kama silaha ya kujikinga*. *Pl:* **shale**.

shanga [shá:nга] *n.* aunt; father's sister.
shangazi.

sica [kusí:ca] *v.* slaughter. *chinja*.

sicilo [sicí:lo] *n.* type of brown antelope
the size of a cow. *tandala; mnyama jamii
ya swala mwenye ukubwa kama wa
ng'ombe na rangi ya ubao wa mninga*. *Pl:*
zisicilo; masicilo. *SD:* animal.

sigala [kusigá:la] *v.* stay; remain. *baki*.

sigaza [kusigá:za] *v.* leave a remainder.
bakiza. *See:* **sigala**.

siha [sí:ha] *n.* difference. *tofauti*.

sijinyha [kusijí:nyha] *v.* trample
underfoot. *sigina kwa mguu*.

sika [sí:ka] *adv.* **citabu cili sika/hasika** the
book is below/lower *kitabu kiko chini* *See:*
opposite: hacanya.

sikatanjikaga [sikatâ:njikaga] *adj.*
fickle; changeable. *geugeu;*
asiyefahamika. **ayu sikatanjikaga** he is
unreliable *huyu haeleweki* *See:* **tanga**.

silikale [siliká:le] *n.* government.
serikali.

simba₁ [kusí:mba] *v.* be sullen; sulk; make
a serious effort. *nuna; kazana; kuwa
makini*.

simba₂ [sí:mba] *n.* *See:* **isimba**.

simba₃ [kusí:mba] *v.* make a serious
effort; strive hard. *kazana; kuwa makini*.

simbili [simbí:li] *n.* bells worn on legs or
arms for dancing with. *njuga za kuchezea
ngoma*. *Pl:* **simbili**.

simika [kusimi:ka] *v.* erect; instal in
office. *simika*.

simo [sí:mo] *n.* story; fable. *hadithi; kigano*.
Syn: **cigano**. *Pl:* **simo**.

simula [kusimú:la] *v.* tell / explain a
story. *simulia; toa / fafanua hadithi*.

simule [sí:mule] *n.* story. *hadithi*.

siwanhula

simulila [kusimulí:la] *v.* tell a story.
hadithia; simulia. *Prdm:* applicative.

sina [kusí:na] *v.* pinch. *finya*.

sindamika [kusindamí:ka] *v.* encourage.
tia moyo. *[Note: confirm tone]*

sindiciza [kusindicí:za] *v.* accompany;
see off. *sindikiza*.

sindila [kusindí:la] *v.* press down.
shindilia.

sindilila [kusindilí:la] *v.* press;
compress. *shindilia*. *Variant:* **sindila**.

sing'aní [sing'á:ni] *n.* needle. *sindano*.
Usage: for injection. *See:* **lusing'ani**.

singo [sí:ngo] *n.* neck. *shingo*.

sinhuka [kusinú:ka] *v.* get up very early.

mwasinhuka good morning
mmeamkaje *Usage:* Western dialect
(Dodoma). *Variant:* **kusinuka**.

sinjisa [kusinjí:sa] *v.* fell e.g. by shaking.
pukusa; tingisha.

sinjisika [sinjisí:ka] *v.* be shaky; be
unsteady; sway. *tikisika; yumba*.

sinyhimhika [kusinyhimhí:ka] *v.*
erect; put upright. *simika; simamisha
wima*.

sinzila [kusinzí:la] *v.* doze. *sinzia*.
mwasinzila did you sleep well? *mamelala
salama?* *Usage:* Eastern dialect
(Mpwapwa).

sinziliza [kusinzili:za] *v.* soothe a
child to sleep; cause to fall asleep. *fanya
mtu alale; bembeleza mtoto ili alale*. *See:*
sinzila.

-sisili [sí:sili] *adj.* thin; narrow.
embamba. **munhu musisili** slender person
mtu mwembamba

sita [kusí:ta] *v.* make a fence around.
zungushia wigo. **kusita mululu** make a
fence *jenga uzio*

sitaka [kusítá:ka] *v.* press charges against.
shitaki.

sito [sí:to] *n.* wooden rods; side sticks for
reinforcing the wall or roof rack. *ufito; fito
za kuimarishia ukuta na chanja ya paa*.
sito ya kutejela somba fishing rod *ufito
wa kulowea samaki* *Pl:* **sito**.

siwanhula [kusiwanhú:la] *v.* distinguish;
segregate; separate. *pambanua; bagua*;

so

- tenganisha.** **siwanhula mhene na ngholo** separate the goats from the sheep
tenganisha mbuzi na kondoo
- siyisianhulagwa** inseparable.
isiyotenganishika.
- so** [sô] *con.* because of; on account of. *kwa sababu.* **mwana yakulila so wuwuce wa nyina** the baby is crying because of the absence of its mother *mtoto analia kwa sababu ya kutokuwepo mama yake*
- socela** [kusocé:la] *v.* be spoiled; be weak due to age or laziness. *haribika; choka; ishiwa nguvu kwa uzee au uzembe.*
- sogo** [sô:go] *n.* your father. *baba yako.* See: **baba; sogwe; sewo; senyu.**
- baba mdodo** younger uncle; father's younger brother. *baba mdogo.* *Pl:* **baba wadodo.**
- baba muwaha** older uncle. *baba mkubwa.*
- sogwe** [sô:gwe] *n.* his father. *baba yake.* **mwana muwumba ndudu kalanga**
- sogwe watoto huiga mambo ya wazazi au jamii** (*mtoto mtengeneza tonge humwangalia baba yake*)
- soko** [sô:ko] *n.* cause; reason. *sababu.* **kusoko ya nhendu** on account of someone *kwa sababu ya fulani*
- sola** [kusô:la] *v.* take; receive. *chukua.* **sola muli mumawoko/miwoko** take from one's hands *chukua kutoka kwenye mikono*
- solela** [kusolé:la] *v.* carry something for someone. *bebea mzingo.*
- solela₁** [kusolé:la] *v.* imitate. *iga.*
- solo** [sô:lo] *n.* pebble for the bao game, which are seeds of a certain tree. *kete ya bao kutokana na mbegu za aina ya mti.* *Pl:* **solo.**
- solodya** [solô:dya] *n.* type of small bird. *aina ya ndege mdogo mwenye rangi ya kijivu, ambaye hujenga kiota cha majani kwenye paa za nyumba, hula mtama na hukaa katika makundi madogo.* *Pl:* **solodya; zisolodya.** *SD:* bird.
- soma** [kusô:ma] *v.* read. *soma.*
- somba** [sô:mba] *n.* fish. *samaki.* **somba nheme** fish cut open and dried *samaki mkavu aliypasuliwa; ng'onda*
- somba ng'halinje** [somba

suji

- ng'halinje]* *np.* fried fish. *samaki aliyeckaangwa.*
- somba nyaze** [somba nnyâze] *np.* dried fish. *samaki aliyekaushwa.* See: **nyala.**
- somheka** [kusomhé:ka] *v.* insert. *chomeka; ingiza.*
- somhola** [kusomhó:la] *v.* pull out from a bundle. *chomoa.*
- somhoza₁** [kusomhó:za] *v.* rise (e.g. sun, moon). *chomoza.*
- somhoza₂** [kusomhó:za] *v.* sprout; germinate. *chipua; ota.* See: **kota; cindika.**
- somhoza₃** [kusomhó:za] *v.* swell; expand; rise. *fura k.v. jipu.*
- songa** [kusó:nga] *v.* aim at. *lenga.* **songa mhagali** aim arrow at *lenga mshale*
- songhonhola** [kusong'honhó:la] *v.* pick one's nose. *chokoa (pua).*
- sonha** [kusó:nha] *v.* point with the finger. *onyesha kwa kidole.*
- sonhelela** [kusonhelé:la] *v.* point to. *onyesha.* **sonhelela kwe cidole** point with finger *onyesha kwa kidole* See: **sonha.**
- soni** [sô:ni] *n.* shyness; shame. *soni; aibu.* See: **cevu.**
- sonjeza** [kusonjé:za] *v.* accuse; press charges. *shitaki; semea mtu.*
- sonyha** [kusô:nyha] *v.* express disgust or disapproval by making hissing sound; ridicule. *sonya; dharaau.* See: **danghuza.**
- sonzoloka** [kusonzoló:ka] *v.* be sharp (needle, pin). *chongoka.*
- sopola** [kusopó:la] *v.* dislodge. *kwamua.*
- sota** [kusó:ta] *v.* wipe after defecating. *chamba.*
- sufulya** [sufuli:ya] *n.* aluminum pot. *sufuria.* *Pl:* **zisufulya.**
- sugu** [sû:gu] *adj.* ingenious; crafty; sly; clever. *-erevu; -janja.* See: **usugu; msugu.**
- sugule** [sû:gule] *adj.* clever. *-janja.*
- sugupa** [kusugú:pa] *v.* become clever. *erevuka.*
- suhika** [kusuhí:ka] *v.* tighten noose around victim. *kaza kamba iliyofungwa.*
- suji** [sû:ji] *n.* animal manure. *mbolea ya wanyama.* See: **gombelo.**

suka

- suka₁** [kusû:ka] v. plait; weave. *suka* (*nywele*, *mkeka*, *kikapu*, n.k.). **suka mwili** plait hair *suka nywele*
- suka₂** [kusû:ka] v. shake; churn. *tikisa; tikisa maziwa ili kutengeneza mtindi au maziwa.*
- sukula** [kusukú:la] v. grab; snatch. *pokonya; kwapua.*
- sulenje** [sulé:nje] n. area attached by a caterpillar. *eneo la mmea lilololiwa na aina fulani ya kiwavi. Pl: masulenje.*
- sulula** [kusulú:la] v. ooze; leak; seep. *churuzika; vuja.*
- sulumila** [kusulumí:la] v. envy; be jealous; desire. *husudu; tamani; ona vivu.*
- sulumiza** [kusulumí:dza] adj. rouse someone's desires. *tamanisha; letea hamu.*
- sulumula** [kusulumú:la] v. be attracted by food. *pata hamu au uchu wa chakula kilichopo karibu.*
- suluza₁** [kusulú:dza] v. peddle. *chuaza.*
- suluza₂** [kusulú:dza] v. cause to seep or leak. *vujisha.*
- suma** [kusú:ma] v. succeed; defeat; pass; be capable. *faulu; shinda; weza.* **suma mulugu** defeat an enemy *teka adui* Syn: *kola; puluta.*
- sumbili** [sû:mbili] n. poles that support the roof. *ngozo za kuhimili paa. Pl: masumbili.*
- sumendi** [sumê:ndi] n. cement. *simenti; saruji.*
- sumiliza** [kusumili:dza] v. overpower. *shinda nguvu. See: suma.*
- sumiza** [kusumi:dza] v. overcome. *shinda. See: suma.*
- sumu** [sû:mu] n. poison. *sumu.*
- sumwa** [kusú:mwa] v. surrender; fail. *salimu amri; shindwa. Syn: lumba. See: suma.*
- sunga₁** [sú:nга] n. kind of vegetable with bitter taste. *chunga. Pl: masunga.*
- sunga₂** [sunga] con. until. *mpaka; hadi. yakalonga sunga cikalila* he talked until we wept *alizungumza hadi tukalia*
- sunga₃** [kusú:nга] v. (water) stagnate; settle. *(maji) tuama; tulia.*
- sungula** [sungû:la] n. rabbit. *sungura. Pl:*

suwi

- sungula.**
- sungululu** [sungulú:lu] n. short stick used to met out punishment in initiates' camp. *fimbo fupi ya kuadhibia jandoni. Pl: sungululu.*
- sunha₁** [sû:nha] n. type of ugali dish. *aina moja ya kupika ugali.*
- sunha₂** [sû:nha] n. type of small bird. *aina ya ndege mdogo, hukaa katika kundi la ndege hadi kumi wenye rangi mbalimbali hasa kijani, nyekundu, kijivu, na damu ya mzee. Pl: masunha. SD: bird.*
- sunha₃** [kusú:nha] v. hurry up. *fanya haraka.*
- sunha₄** [kusú:nha] v. send children for circumcision. *peleka watoto kutahiriwa.*
- sunja** [sunjâ] n. bush knife; machete; double-edged sword. *upanga; sime yenye makali kuwili.*
- sunjilila** [kusunjilí:la] v. peep; peek. *chungulia. sunjilila mwilanga* peep through a hole *chungulia tunduni*
- sunyunhila** [kusunyunhí:la] v. walk hurriedly. *tembea harakaharaka.*
- sunzumala** [sunzumá:la] v. crouch; squat. *chuchumaa.*
- supa** [sû:pa] n. bottle. *chupa. Pl: zisupa; supa.*
- sutana** [kusutá:na] v. differ; miss each other on the way. *tofautiana; pishana bila kukutana njiana.*
- sutya** [kusû:tya] v. err; make a mistake; miss a target. *kosea; kosa shabaha. mnenelaje yasutya* forgive him, he has erred *msamehe amekosa*
- suwa₁** [sû:wa] n. type of large winged termite. *kumbikumbi. Usage: edible. Variant: ipulaputy. SD: animal.*
- suwa₂** [kusû:wa] v. scratch; peel sugarcane using teeth. *kuna; menya k.v. muwa kwa meno. [Note: must be reflexive?]*
- suwa₃** [kusû:wa] v. brew local beer. *tengeneza pombe k.v. kangala. [Note: tone]*
- suwate** [suwâ:te] castrated young bull. *fahari wa umri wa kati aliyehasiwa. Pl: zisuwate.*
- suwi** [sû:wi] n. leopard. *chui. Pl: masuwi.*

suwuza

- suwuza** [kusuwú:za] v. wash; rinse. *osha; suuza.* *Syn:* **zuguza; kwema.**
- swaga** [kuswá:ga] v. be roused/excited; (snake) be puffed; (beer) foam. *sisimka; (nyoka) fura; (pombe) umuka.* **mwili** **zikuswaga** the hair is raised/ruffled *nywele zimemsimika*
- swanu** [swâ:nu] adj. good; kind; authentic; pure; safe; peaceful. *-zuri; -ema; halisi; salama.* **citabu ciswanu** good book *kitabu kizuri*
- viswanu** [viswâ:nu] adv. well. *vizuri.*

taza

- swe** [swé] id. very white. *nyeupe pe. Usage: nzelu swe.* [Gram: ideophone for white]
- swela₁** [kuswé:la] v. survive the day on some food or drink. *shindia kitu k.v. chakula.* **kuswela cici** what have you eaten today *umeshindia nini*
- swela₂** [kuswé:la] v. set (sun). *kuchwa (jua).* **izuwa lyaswela** the sun has set *jua limezama*
- swelulila** [kuswelulí:la] v. lose colour/beauty; shrivel. *kwajuka; pauka.*

T - t

- tacila** [kutací:la] v. forbid; rebuke; scold. *kanya.* *Syn:* **kalipila.**
- taciza** [kutací:za] v. scold; quarrel. *gombeza.*
- tafunya** [kutafú:nya] v. chew. *tafuna.*
- taga₁** [kutá:ga] v. lay (eggs). *taga (mayai).*
- taga₂** [kutá:ga] v. abandon; throw away. *telekeza; tupa.* **taga mudala** abandon a wife *telekeza mke*
- taga kutali** vp. throw far away. *tupa mbali.*
- tajila** [kutají:la] v. put. *weka; tia.*
- tajila mwino** [kutajilá mwino] vp. put salt in food. *tia chumvi kwenye chakula.*
- tajila mahwele** [tajila mahwele] vp. suspect. *shuku.*
- tajila hati** [tajila ha:ti] vp. season relish. *unga mboga.*
- tala** [tá:la] n. lamp. *taa. Pl: zitala.*
- tali** [tâ:li] adj. tall; long; high. *-refu.* **muhinzo mutali** long journey *safari ndefu* *See:* **wutali.**
- talimha** [kutalí:mha] v. become long / deep. *refuka.*
- tama** [kutâ:ma] v. be unwell / ill. *sikia maumivu; wa mgonjwa.* *Usage:* generic. *See:* **contrast: luma.**
- tamba** [kutá:mba] v. boast; brag. *jigamba.* *Syn:* **iwonaga.**
- tambuka** [kutambú:ka] v. jump over; cross. *ruka.* *Syn:* **zumha.**
- tambula** [kutambú:la] v. disclose; reveal; enumerate; list. *fichua; taja.* **tambula**

monga monga mention one by one *taja moja moja*

- tamisa** [kutamí:sa] v. hurt; harm; wound; injure; damage. *dhuru; jeruhi; haribu; tonesha; umiza.* **siyikutamisa** never mind *haidhuru*
- tamisice** [tâ:misice] adj. injured; wounded. *-lojeruhiwa.*
- tamisika** [kutamisí:ka] v. be hurt; be injured. *umia; jeruhiwa.* *See:* **tama; tamisa.**
- tamwa** [kutâ:mwa] v. be ill. *ugua.* **tamwa mafuwa** catch a cold *pata mafua*
- tandakula** [kutandakú:la] v. unfold; spread out (mat, sheet, hide). *kunjua (mkeka, shuka, ngozi).* *See:* **dangalula.**
- tandala** [kutandá:la] v. spread. *sambaa.*
- tandika** [kutandí:ka] v. make bed. *tandika.*
- tanga₁** [kutá:nga] v. understand; know. *elewa; jua; fahamu.* *Syn:* **manya.**
- tanga₂** [kutá:nga] v. intercept; obstruct. *zuia njiani; kamata.*
- tanjika** [kutanjí:ka] v. be understandable / clear; be known. *eleweka; julikana.* *See:* **tanga.**
- tasa** [tâ:sa] a. sterile animal. *mnyama tasa. ng'ombe nhasa* sterile cow *ng'ombe tasa* *Usage:* *hutumika kwa wanyama.* Variant: **nhasa.** *Pl: tasa.*
- tawa** [kutâ:wa] v. (animal) conceive. *(mnyama) pata mimba.*
- taza** [kutá:dza] v. serve; provide needs;

taziliza

help; advise. *kimu; patia mahitaji; saidia; shauri.*

taziliza [kutazili:dza] v. help. *saidia.*

tega [kutê:ga] v. set a trap. *tega. kutega kwina muputo, konzola kwina musugu mvuja jasho hafaidi bali matunda huliwa na wajanja*

tegula₁ [kutegú:la] v. send; take sth somewhere. *peleka. tegula kucanyha* send up to higher authority *peleka ngazi za juu*

tegula nghani [kutegú:la ng'hani] vp. report. *peleka habari. tegula baluwa* send a letter *peleka barua*

tegula₂ [kutegú:la] v. unset a trap. *tegua (mtego).*

tegulila [kutegulí:la] v. send to; hand over. *peleka.*

tejela [kutejé:la] v. wait for; set a trap for; hinder; hamper. *subiria; tegea mtego; zuia. Syn: nyemelela. See: tegula. [Gram: applicative]*

tela [kutê:la] v. move on. *sogea; songa mbele. magule menji sigahimbaga mwina utele wapishi wengi huharibu mchuzi (panya wengi hawachimbi shimo likasogea)*

tezeza move for. *sogezea.*

teleka [kutelé:ka] v. cook. *pika. teleka ujimbi* distil liquor *pika pombe* Syn: *hemusa.*

telela [kutelé:la] v. be slippery. *teleza.*

tema₁ [kutê:ma] v. control; rule. *dhibiti; tawala. tema isi* rule a country *tawala nchi*

tema₂ [kutê:ma] v. cut. *kata. tema igaji* cut sugarcane *kata muwa* Syn: *dumula.*

tema mutozo brand an animal. *weka alama kwenye myama.*

temanga [kutemá:nga] v. clear bush for cultivation. *fyeka kondé. Usage: hufanyika kati ya Machi na Juni.*

temanhula [kutemanhú:la] v. divide; separate. *gawa; gawanya; tenganisha.*

temasa [kutemá:sa] v. chop up; cut into pieces e.g. meat. *katakata k.v. nyama.*

tenga [kuté:nga] v. set (table for food); set aside; dedicate. *andaa (hasa chakula);*

tiwila

weka mahsusí.

tengula [kutengú:la] v. set out on a journey in the evening. *anza safari jioni.* Variant: *tengulila.*

tengulila See: *tengula.*

tetela [kuteté:la] v. cackle (said of chicken). *tetea (kuku).*

tetesá [kuteté:sa] v. help a child / patient to walk. *chechemesa; saidia mtoto/mgonjwa kutembea. Usage: tetesa mwana.*

tewala [kutewá:la] v. be disabled. *lemaa.*

teza₁ [kutê:za] v. take out of the way; remove. *epua; ondoa; sogeza.*

teza nghanzo [kutéza ng'hánzo] walk like a child learning to walk. *dema; pita hatua taratibu.*

teza₂ [kutê:za] v. say. *sema. kuteza ci* what did you say *umesemaje*

tijiti [tijí:ti] n. ticket. *tiketi.*

tima [kutî:ma] v. descend; climb down. *shuka; telemka. tima muli celela* get off a bicycle *shuka kwenye baisikeli*

timaza [kutimá:dza] v. comfort. *fariji.*

timba [kuti:mba] v. be exhausted due to age or hard work. *choka kwa uzee au kazi ngumu.*

timya [kutî:mya] v. bring down; lower; demote. *shusha.*

tinghuka [kuting'hú:ka] v. dislocate a joint. *teguka.*

tinuka [kutinú:ka] v. be startled. *shutuka; gutuka.*

tinusa [kutinú:sa] v. startle; frighten; surprise. *gutua; kurupua; shitua.*

-titu [tî:tu] adj. black. *eusi. mwenda mtitu tuku* pitch black dress *nguo nyeusi tii*

tituma [kutitú:mha] v. become black or dark. *kuwa -eusí. kudeha kwatituma* it has become dark outside *nje kumekuwa giza*

tiwa [kutî:wa] v. mould; knead; mix. *finyanga; changanya. Syn: umba.*

tiwila [kutiwi:la] v. mix food for child or pet. *tengeneza chakula kwa kuchanganya*

tiza

- hasa kwa ajili ya mtoto au paka au mbwa.*
See: **tiwa**.
- tiza** [kutí:za] v. flee from danger. *kimbia kukwepa hatari.*
- tobola** [kutobó:la] v. make a hole. *toboa.*
tobola ikutu pierce the ear *toboa sikio*
- togola** [kutogó:la] v. pamper; spoil a person; fear for; be apprehensive. *dekeza; chelea.* Syn: **endeceza**.
- togosa** [kutogó:sa] v. cook. *tokosa.* [Gram: trans]
- togota** [kutogó:ta] v. cook; boil;. *tokota; chemka.* [Gram: intrans]
- tola** [kutó:la] v. marry (for men). *oa. tola mudala we kejete* marry second wife *oa mke wa pili*
- mutolwa sambi** [mutolwa sambi] np. bride. *bibi harusí.*
- toloka** [kutoló:ka] v. escape; flee. *toroka.*
- tolwa** [kutó:lwa] v. (woman) be married. *olewa.*
- tomba** [kutó:mba] v. fuck. *tomba; panda.*
tomba ku ng'hundu; tomba munio sodomize *lawiti; fira* Usage: taboo.
- itomba** [kwitomba] v. copulate; have sex. *jamiiana.* Usage: humans.
- tondola** [kutondó:la] v. find; pick up. *okota.*
- tondowozza** [kutondowó:za] v. care; be concerned. *jali.*
- tonga** [kutó:nga] v. give instructions on how to do something. *elekeza namna ya kufanya jambo.*
- tonya** [kutó:nya] v. rain. *nyesha.* **mvula ikutonya** it is raining *mvua inanyesha*
- tonyezeza** [kutonyedzé:dza] n. cause to rain for; irrigate; sprinkle. *nyeshelea; mwagilia.*
- tonyha** [kutó:nyha] v. exhaust; tire. *chosha.*
- towa** [kutô:wa] v. strike; beat; hit. *chapa; piga.*
- towa maganza** v. clap. *piga makofí.*
- towa nhumbwi** [kutô:wa nhú:mbwi] n. swim; dive. *ogelea; piga mbizi.* Variant: **towa nhumbwe.**
- towa ibonho** n. caution; alert. *hadharisha.*
- towanga** [kutowá:nga] v. break up lump

tumbika

- of soil. *pasua dongo.*
- toweeka** [kutowé:ka] v. get beaten. *pigika.*
- toweleta** [kutowelé:la] v. hammer; hit in. *gongomea; pigilia.* Syn: **gongomela**.
- toza₁** [kutó:dza] v. brand; put a mark. *weka alama.* See: **tema mutozo.**
- toza₂** [kutó:dza] v. marry off son or daughter. *oza; patia mume au mke.*
- tuga** [kutû:ga] v. find; obtain; get. *pata; ona.* **tuga lukwale** become crazy *pata wazimu*
- tuga sawo** [kutuga sawo] vp. accumulate wealth. *pata mali.*
- tugutila** [kutugutí:la] v. sweat; perspire; cause to perspire. *toa jasho.*
- tugutiza** [kutugutí:dza] v. exhaust; make someone sweat. *chosha; fanya mtu atoe jasho.*
- tuku** [tú:ku] id. pitch black. *ti.* Usage: **titu tuku.** pitch black. *nyeusi ti.* [Gram: ideophone for black]
- tukuwala** [kutukuwá:la] v. become dark. *kuingia giza.*
- tula₁** [kutú:la] v. be calm; be quiet; settle. *tulia.*
- tula₂** [kutû:la] v. process animal oil. *sindika mafuta ya wanyama.*
- tula₃** [kutû:la] v. split; cut open; break. *pasua; vunja.* Syn: **pandula.**
- tula₄** [kutû:la] v. put down a load. *tua mzigo; weka chini.*
- tulatula₁** [kutulatú:la] v. split up; slice up. *pasuapasua.* Syn: **pandulapandula.**
- tulatula₂** [kutulatú:la] v. (said of patient) get a little better; settle a little. *pata nafuu kidogo; tulia kidogo.* See: **tula.**
- tulika** [kutulí:ka] v. burst open. *pasuka.* See: **tula.**
- tuluka** [kutulú:ka] v. go; travel; leave. *enda; safiri; ondoka.* **yakuhila tuluka** he has resolved to leave *amenuia kuondoka*
- tulukana** [kutuluká:na] v. go together. *enda pamoja.*
- tuma** [kutû:ma] v. send. *tuma.*
- tumba** [kutú:mba] v. expand; swell. *umuka; (kande au wali) ongezeka ujazo baada ya kupikwa.* Syn: **vimba; umuka.**
- tumbika** [kutumbí:ka] v. suspend; hang.

tumbula

- tundika; ninginiza.* **tumbika** **kucanyha** hang above *tundika juu*
itumbika [kwitumbí:ka] v. hang oneself. *jinyonga*.
tumbula [kutumbú:la] v. empty fish's/animal's belly. *tumbua*.
tumvyá [kutú:mvyá] v. flatter. *sifu isivyositahili*.
tumvyaga [kutú:mvyaga] n. eulogize. *sifia*. See: **tumvyá**.
tunda [kutú:nda] v. urinate; ejaculate. *kojoa*. **munhu mono ketundilaga** one who wets the bed *kikojozi*; *mtu ambaye anakojoa* Sg: *kt*.
tunda masinhu [kutunda masí:nhu] vp. ejaculate. *kojoa*; *mwaga shahawa*.
tunga₁ [tú:nga] n. some guy/bloke. *jamaa fulani*.
tunga₂ [kutú:nga] v. tie e.g. rope or sheet of cloth. *funga pamoja kitu kama kamba au nguo*. **tunga musitari** line up *panga msitari*
tungula [kutungú:la] v. drop; throw down; harvest; pluck. *angua*; *chuma*. Usage: *hutumika kwa matunda*.
tunjila [kutunjí:la] v. thread a needle. *tunga uzi*.
tunjiliza [kutunjilí:dza] v. appear continuously; be jammed together; put something e.g. beads on thread. *fululiza*;

ubuhe

- songamana; tunga kitu k.v. ushangwa kwenye kamba au uzi.* **matuka gatunjilize** cars are in a jam *magari yamesongamana tunza* [kutú:ndza] v. preserve; protect. *hifadhi*.
-tutu [tú:tu] adj. whole; serious; great. *zima*; *zito*. **yalonga nghani ili mututu alisema neno zito**
tuza [kutú:dza] v. cause to calm down; cause to be quiet. *tuliza*. See: **tula**.
twanga [kutwá:nga] v. unhusk; pound. *koboaa*; *twanga*.
twi [twí] id. be dead silent. *nyamaza kabisa*. Usage: **nyamala twi!** [Gram: ideophone for silence]
twika [kutwí:ka] v. put load on someone's head. *bebeshaa kichwani*.
tya [kú:tya] v. say. *sema*. **yakutya nha yakuza** he said that he will come *amesema kwamba atakuja*
tyamula [kutyamú:la] v. sneeze. *chemua*; *piga chafya*.
tyana [kutyá:na] v. forge; do ironsmith's work. *fua chuma*. Usage: **tyana cuma**.
tyatilila [kutyatili:la] v. make follow up; follow traces / footprints. *fuatilia*. See: **tyatya**. Prdm: intensive.
tyatya [kutyá:tya] v. follow; observe. *fuata*; *timiza*. **tyatya malajilizo** follow regulations *fuata kanuni*

U - u

- ubaga** [ubá:ga] n. gruel; light porridge made from maize or millet flour and sugar. *uji mwelesi wa unga wa mtama au mahindi pamoja na sukari*. See: **nhili**.
ubahuce [ubá:huce] n. hard work. *suluba*. See: **bahuka**.
ubavu [wubâ:vu] n. side. *upande*. **ubavu wa cilima** east side *upande wa mashariki*
ubegule [ubé:gule] n. breaking; cutting. *uvunjaji*; *ukataji*. See: **begula**.
ubehule [ubé:hule] n. belch; burp. *mbweu*.
ubenece [wubé:nece] n. fracture. *mvunjiko*.
ubi [wúbhi] n. sin; evil; pleasures. *dhambi*;

- ubaya*; *anasa*; *matendo maovu*. **mwituma ubi** sinner *mdhambi*
ubito [wubí:to] n. behaviour; habit. *mwenendo*. **ubito muswanu** good behaviour *mwenendo mzuri*
ubocezi₁ [ubocé:zi] n. reception; entertainment of guests. *mapokezi*.
ubocezi₂ [ubocé:zi] n. pillage; plunder. *unyang'anyi*.
ubokaji [ubokâ:ji] n. pillage. *uporaji*. See: **boka**.
ubugu [ubû:gu] n. greed. *ulafî*. **munhu mubugu** glutton *mtu mlafi*
ubuhe [ubú:he] n. dew. *umande*. Pl: **ubuhe**.

ucehe

- ucehe** [ucê:he] rest. *pumziko*.
uceho [ucé:ho] *n.* rest. *pumziko*. Variant: *ucehe*.
ucenje [ucê:njē] *n.* cry; lamentation. *kilio; maombolezo*. See: **cenga**.
ucepucilwe [wucê:pucilwe] *n.* shortcomings; shortage. *mapungufu; uhaba; upungufu*.
uci [wû:ci] *n.* honey. *asali*.
ucindice [wuci:ndice] *n.* germination. *uotaji*.
uciwa [uci:wa] *n.* loneliness; isolation; poverty; orphanhood. *ukiwa; upweke; umaskini; hali ya kuwa yatima*. **uciwa nghambaku** *umaskini ni sawa na ng'ombe dume kwa kutozaa*
ucocolo [wucocô:lo] *n.* footpath; track. *uchochoro*.
ucumba [wucû:mba] *n.* courtship. *uchumba*.
udadu [wudá:du] *n.* drink made from mixing water with some types of seeds (ubuyu). *kinywaji cha ubuyu*.
udece [wudê:cé] *n.* too light /thin mixture of water and flour when cooking ugali, or water and soil when preparing mud for construction. *rojo; mkorogo mwepesi wa ugali au tope la kujengea*. Usage: *hutumika kwa ugali na udongo; tumia "upelupelu" kwa uji au mchuzi mwepesi mno uliotakiwa kuwa mzito zaidi*.
udedewale [wudê:dewale] *n.* (plants) flourishing condition; healthy growth. *usitawi wa mimea*.
udime [wudî:me] *n.* upbringing; parenting; grazing. *malezi; malisho; uangalifu*. **cipango co udime** time for grazing wakati wa malisho Variant: **udimi**.
udimi [udi:mi] *n.* job of shepherd / pastor. *uchungaji*.
udimilo [wudimí:lo] *n.* grazing grounds; pasture. *malisho*. **howudimilo** in the grazing grounds *malishoni*
udinghuzi [wuding'hú:zi] carriage; act or task of carrying something. *ubebaji*. Sg: *n*.
udoba [wudô:ba] *n.* laziness. *uvivu; uzembe*.
udodi [udô:di] *n.* fear; fright; cowardice;

ugazice

- apprehension. *hofu; wasiwasí; mashaka*.
udodi muwaha terror *woga mkubwa* Syn: **mahwele**.
udodo [wudó:do] *n.* smallness. *udogo*.
cidodododo [cidododô:do] childshiness. *utoto*.
ududuзи [wududú:dzi] *n.* harvesting. *uvunaji*.
uduże [udû:je] *n.* back of knife. *mafutu*.
udumilizo [udemilí:dzo] *n.* end; conclusion. *hatima*.
udumo [udû:mo] *n.* end; limit. *mwisho; kikomo*. Pl: **udumo**.
udumule [wudú:mule] *n.* shortcut. *njia ya mkato*. Usage: **nzila yo wudumule**.
udunghu [udû:ng'hu] *n.* redness. *wekundu*.
ufa [wû:fa] *n.* crack. *ufa*.
ufice [ufî:ce] *n.* arrival. *kuwasili*. See: **fika**.
uficilo [ufici:lo] *n.* destination. *mahali pa kufikia*. Pl: **uficilo**.
ufila [ufî:la] *n.* pus. *usaha*. Variant: **mafila**.
ufu [wú:fu] *n.* dirt in a cow's bowels. *uchafu uliomo ndani ya matumbo ya ng'ombe*.
ufuje [wufû:je] *n.* animal husbandry. *ufugaji*. **ufuje we mitugo** keeping of animals *ufugaji wa mifugo*
ufumbate [wufumbá:te] *n.* side piece of bed. *mfumbati*. Syn: **upande**.
ufundi [ufú:ndi] *n.* teachings; lessons. *mafundisho*. Syn: **uwuya**. Variant: **mafundo**. Pl: **ufundi**.
ufunguwo [wufungú:wo] *n.* key. *ufunguo*.
ufuzi [ufû:dzi] *n.* fart. *ushuzi*.
ufyuzi [wufyú:zi] *n.* refusal. *hali ya kukataa*.
ugaluce [ugâ:luce] *n.* betray. *saliti*. Syn: **upituce**. See: **galuka**.
ugata [wugâ:ta] *n.* greed. *choyo*. Syn: **wimi**.
ugawe [wugâ:we] *n.* share. *mgao*.
ugaye [wugâ:ye] famine; suffering. *njaa; mateso*. Variant: **magayo**.
ugazi₁ [wugá:zi] *n.* stubbornness. *ukaidi*.
ugazi₂ [wugâ:zi] *n.* width. *upana*.
ugazice [wugá:zice] *n.* chaos. *matatizo*;

ugole

machafuko; mahangaiko.

ugole [wugô:le] *n.* harvest; income.
mavuno; pato. *Syn:* **utuje**.

ugoli [wugó:li] *n.* richness; state of being wealthy; wealth. *utajiri; ukwasi; mali.*

ugomele [wugomé:le] *n.* return from work. *marejeo kutoka kazini.* *Syn:* **upete**.

ugomozi [ugomó:dzi] *n.* return from work. *marejeo kutoka kazini.* **ugomozi wa udimi** return from grazing *marejeo machungani* *Syn:* **ugomele.** *See:* **gomoka**.

ugoni₁ [wugó:ni] *n.* sleeping place. *mahali pa kulala.* *Variant:* **ugono**.

ugoni₂ [wugô:ni] *n.* adultery. *ugoni.*

ugono [wugó:no] *n.* sleeping place. *malalo; sehemu ya kulala.* *Usage:* **howugono**.

uguzi [wugû:dzi] *n.* price. *bei.* *See:* **gula; guza.**

uhagulaji [wuhalâ:ji] *n.* selection; election. *uchaguzi.* *Variant:* **uhaguzi**.

uhaguzi [wuhagú:dzi] *n.* election; selection. *uchaguzi.*

uhame [wuhâ:me] *n.* movement of one's dwelling; migration. *guro;* *uhamaji.* *Variant:* **uhami**.

uhami *See:* **uhame**.

uhanje [uhâ:nje] *n.* cooperative; cooperation; communion. *ushirika.* **uhanje wono welile** holy communion *ushirika mtakatifu* *Pl:* **uhanje**.

uhanze [wuhâ:nze] *n.* contribution. *mchango.*

uhanzehanzé [wuhá:nzehanze] *n.* mixture. *mchanganyiko.*

uhawi [wuhâ:wi] *n.* witchcraft. *uchawi.*

uhe [wû:he] *n.* charm; attraction; charisma; good personality. *haiba;* *mvuto wa nafsi.*

uehaji [uehâ:ji] *n.* backbiting. *usengenyaji.* *See:* **heha**.

uhemba [uhê:mba] *n.* bulrush millet. *mawelee;* *mtama.* *Usage:* **types:** **uwele; selena; sandala.**

uhembelo [uhembé:lo] *n.* place of worship. *mahali pa ibada.* *Usage:* *hutumika hasa kwa dini za kuja.* *See:* **contrast:** **ikumbiko.**

uhembi [uhé:mbi] *n.* praise; ritual. *sifa; ibada.*

ukosi

uhijile [wuhî:jile] *n.* pretext; excuse; biased defence. *kisingizio;* *utetezi wa upendeleo.* *Variant:* **uhijilo**.

uhijilo [wuhîjí:lo] *n.* *See:* **uhijile**.

uhile [wuhî:le] *n.* resolve; resolution; intention. *azma;* *izimio;* *nia;* *dhamira.* **yakuhiila tuluka** he has resolved to leave *amenuia kuondoka* *See:* **hila.** *Pl:* **uhile**.

uhinza [wuhî:nza] *n.* (girl) state of being unmarried; girlhood. *wali;* *usichana.*

uhizi [wuhî:dzi] *n.* theft. *wizi.*

uhoni [wuhô:ni] *n.* tailoring; weaving. *ushoni;* *usukaji.*

uhonje [uhô:nje] *n.* bribe. *hongo;* *rushwa.*

uhosi [wuhó:si] *n.* blame; complaint. *lawama;* *malalamiko.* *Syn:* **ulonganzice**.

uhodzi [wuhó:dzi] *n.* regret. *majuto.*

uhulume [wuhû:lume] *n.* flow. *mtiririko.*

uhumbice [uhû:mbice] *n.* custom. *desturi.*

ujenzi [ujé:nzi] *n.* strangeness; newness. *ugenî.* *Pl:* **ujenzi**.

ujimbi [ují:mbi] *n.* beer; liquor. *pombe;* *gongo.*

ujinu [ují:nu] *n.* fatness. *unene.* *See:* **jina**.

ukalagale [wukâ:lagale] *n.* puberty. *balehe.*

ukalale [wukâ:lale] *n.* anger; bad temper; grief. *hasira;* *jazba;* *majonzi.*

ukali₁ [wukâ:li] *n.* bitterness of taste. *uchungu.*

ukali₂ [wukâ:li] *n.* fierceness; severity; strictness. *ukali.* **munhu mukali** strict person *mtu mkali*

ukaluce [ukâ:luce] *n.* thirst. *kiu.* *Syn:* **nyhilu**.

ukamu [ukâ:mu] *n.* greed. *uchoyo.*

ukoko [wukô:ko] *n.* crust. *ukoko.*

ukolo [ukô:lo] *n.* log bridge; path. *daraja la miti;* *njia.* *Pl:* **ngholo**.

ukoma [wukó:ma] *n.* leprosy. *ukoma.*

ukomale [ukô:male] *n.* hatred. *chuki.* *Variant:* **nghomazi**.

ukombi [ukó:mbi] *n.* old age. *uzee.* *Syn:* **uzehe.**

ukombole [ukô:mbole] *n.* permission. *ruhusa.*

ukosi₁ [wukô:si] *n.* nape (of neck). *ukosi.*

ukosi₂ [wukó:si] vessel tied to a rope or

ukowo

stick for drawing water from a well.
chombo cha kuchotea maji kisimani. Pl: nghosi.

ukowo [wukô:wo] *n.* clan; lineage. *ukoo.*
Syn: **mhuga**.

ukulunji [ukulú:nji] *n.* clean shaving.
unyoaji kipara.

ukulutu [wukulú:tu] *n.* scabies. *ukurutu;*
upele.

ukumbice [wukû:mbice] *n.* custom. *ada;*
desturi; *mila.* Variant: **ukumbici;**
makumbiko.

ukumbici [wukumbí:ci] *n.* custom;
religious ritual. *ada;* *mila;* *desturi.*
Variant: **ukumbice;** **makumbiko.**

ukumbuce [ukû:mbuce] *n.* memory.
kumbukumbu. Variant: **ukumbucile;**
ukumbuci.

ukumbuci [ukumbú:ci] *n.* See:
ukumbuce.

ukumbucile [ukû:mbucile] *n.* memory.
kumbukumbu. **ukumbucile uswanu** good
memory *kumbukumbu nzuri* Variant:
ukumbuce; **ukumbuci.**

ukuta [wukû:ta] *n.* wall. *ukuta;* *kiambaza.*
Variant: **ikuta.** Pl: **nghuta;** **zikuta.**

ukwale [ukwâ:le] *n.* craziness; insanity;
lunacy. *wazimu;* *kichaa.*

ukwata [ukwâ:ta] *n.* type of mango-like
wild fruit. *aina ya matunda mwitu yenye*
umbo kama embe. **cideje canyhila**
ukwata co citumbuzi ndege alaye ukwata
ndiye mtumbuaji

ulagane [ulâ:gane] *n.* agreement.
makubaliano. Syn: **wilumvye.**

ulagule [wulâ:gule] *n.* medicinal
art/practice. *utabibu;* *uganga.* Variant:
ulaguzi.

ulaguzi [wulagú:dzi] *n.* healing
profession; therapy; treatment. *uganga;*
tiba. Variant: **ulagule.**

ulajilizo [ulajili:dzo] *n.* counsel;
advice; will / testament; instructions.
nasaha; *ushauri;* *wosia;* *maagizo.*
Variant: **ilajilizo.**

ulambi [ulá:mbi] *n.* idle chat; falsehood.
porojo; *uongo.* **ulambi uzelu** white lie
uongo mweupe

ulinda

ulambo [ulâ:mbo] *n.* bird-lime. *ulimbo.*
yikanyaje ulambo yigwiye kikanyagacho
ulimbo hunaswa Syn: **utya.**

ulamuзи [ulamú:dzi] *n.* judgment;
decision; concensus; advice; consultancy.
hukumu; *uamuzi;* *muafaka;* *ushauri.* **lavya**
ulamuзи give decision/judgement *toa*
uamuzi Variant: **malamudzi.**

ulanga [wulâ:nga] *n.* sky. *mbingu.* **ku**
ulanga in heaven *mbinguni*

ulecelwa [ulê:celwa] *n.* inheritance.
urithi. **yaleciligwe sawo** he has inherited
wealth *ameachiwa /amerithishwa mali*
See: **leka.**

ulele₁ [ulé:le] *n.* foolish talk; ignorance.
payo; *ujinga.*

ulele₂ [ulê:le] *n.* offspring; descendants;
generation; birth; womb. *kizazi;* *uzazi;*
uzao. **nda ya ulele** womb *tumbo la uzazi*
Syn: **ndelwa.** See: **lela.**

ulele₃ [ulê:le] *n.* upbringing; parenting.
malezi. See: **lela.** Variant: **ulelwe;**
ndelwa; **ulelo.**

ulelo [ulé:lo] *n.* See: **lulelo.**

uelewe [ulê:lwe] *n.* birth. *kuzaliwa.* See:
ulele.

ulezi₁ [ulê:dzi] *n.* finger millet. *ulezi.*

ulezi₂ [ulê:dzi] *n.* upbringing. *ulezi;*
malezi.

ulijite [uli:jite] *n.* curse. *laana.* Variant:
ulijitwe. Pl: **ulijite.**

ulijitwe [uli:jtwe] *n.* curse; spell. *laana.*
ulijitwe wa mulungu curse from god
laana ya mungu See: **lijita.** Variant:
ulijite.

ulili [uli:li] *n.* bed network. *kamba za*
kitanda cha kusuka; *wavu wa kulalia*
kitandani. **utili we zinghuguni**
yaumanyile munya ulili *siri ya mtungi*
aijuaye kata (*wingi wa kunguni aujua*
mwenye kitanda)

ulime [wulî:me] *n.* agriculture; cultivated
plot. *kilimo;* *sehemu iliyolimwa.* See:
ilima.

ulimi [wulî:mi] *n.* tongue. *ulimi.* Pl:
zindimi.

ulinda [uli:nda] *n.* fetus of animal. *mimba*
ya mnyama. **ng'ombe ina ulinda** the cow

ulindi

- is pregnant *ng'ombe ana mimba* *Pl: ulinda.*
- ulindi** [ulí:ndi] *n.* firestick. *ulindi.*
- uling'anizaji** [uling'anizâ:ji] *n.* classification; comparison. *uainishaji; ulinganishaji.* Variant: **uling'anizi;** **uling'anize.**
- uling'anize** [ulí:ng'anize] *See:* **uling'anizi.**
- uling'anizi** [uling'aní:zi] classification; comparison. *Ant:* **uanishaji;** **ulinganishaji.**
- uling'anizwe** [uling'aní:dzwe] *n.* equality. *usawa.* See: **linganiza.**
- ulolose** [ulô:lose] See: **ulolosi.**
- ulolosi** [uloló:si] *n.* discussion; interview. *mjadala; uulizaji; usaili.* Variant: **ulolose.**
- ulombe** [wulô:mbe] *n.* prayer; request. *dua; ombi.*
- ulombelezi** [wulombelé:zi] *n.* beggar's condition. *hali ya ombaomba.*
- ulondozi** [ulondó:dzi] *n.* search; research. *msako; utafutaji; utafiti.* See: **londola.**
- ulonganzice** [wulô:nganzice] *n.* complaint. *malalamiko.* Variant: **ulonganzici.**
- ulonganzici** [ulonganzi:ci] *See:* **ulonganzice.**
- ulongo** [uló:ngo] *n.* earth; soil. *udongo.*
- ulongo muzelu** white soil *udongo mweupe*
- ulongo mudunghu** [ulóngó mudung'hu] *np.* red soil. *udongo mwekundu.*
- ulongole** [wulô:ngole] *n.* beginning; condition of being at the front. *mwanzo; utangulizi.*
- ulongozi** [wulô:ngozí] *n.* introduction; preface; what comes first; leadership. *utangulizi; kijacho mwanzo; uongozi.* Variant: **ulongole.**
- ulonje** [ulô:nje] *n.* conversation; will; testament; speech. *mazungumzo; wosia; kauli ya mwisho; hotuba.* Syn: **nonga; usiya.** See: **longa.** Variant: **ulonji.**
- ulonji** [uló:njí] See: **ulonje.**
- ulonzaji** [wulonzâ:ji] *n.* seduction; persuasion. *utongozaji; ushawishi.*

umelo

- ulote** [ulô:te] *n.* dream. *ndoto.*
- ulugu** [ulû:gu] *n.* enmity; war. *uadui; uhasama; mapigano; ugomvi.*
- ulugute** [ulû:gute] *n.* blessing. *baraka.*
- mwaha yakulugute** may the Lord bless you *bwana akubariki* See: **luguta.** Variant: **ulugutizwe.** *Pl:* **ulugute.**
- ulugutwe** [ulú:gutwe] *int.* bless you. *ubarikiwe.*
- ulugutizwe** [ulû:gutizwe] *n.* prosperity; blessing. *fanaka; baraka.* Variant: **ulugute.**
- ulugutwe** [wulû:gutwe] *n.* talent; endowment; blessing. *karama; kipaji; baraka.*
- ululutice** [ulû:lutice] *n.* talking in sleep. *uwewesekaji.* Variant: **ululutici.**
- ululutici** [ululutí:ci] *n.* See: **ululutice.**
- ulumba** [ulú:mba] *n.* hunting. *uwindaji.* Syn: **upelembi.**
- ulumbi₁** [ulú:mbi] *n.* gratitude. *shukurani.* *Pl:* **ulumbi.**
- ulumbi₂** [ulú:mbi] *n.* hunting expedition. *uwindaji.* Variant: **ilumbi.** *Pl:* **ulumbi.**
- ulumwe** [ulû:mwe] *n.* bitten site. *mahala palipoumwa.*
- ulye** [wû:lye] *n.* meal; food. *chakula; mlo.* Syn: **ndigwa.**
- uma** [wû:ma] *n.* quarrel. *ugomvi.* **cipango co**
- wuma** quarrelling period *wakati wa ugomvi* Syn: **ulugu.**
- umaje** [umá:je] *n.* knife. *kisu; panga.* Syn: **sunja; nzolo.** *Pl:* **mimaje.**
- umanye** [umâ:nye] See: **umanyi.**
- umanyi** [umá:nyi] *n.* consciousness; intellectual talent; knowledge. *fahamu; uwezo wa akili; maarifa.* Syn: **wizuce.**
- umanyizo** [wumanyí:zo] *n.* introduction. *utambulisho.*
- umece** [umê:ce] *n.* state of a child being pampered and spoilt. *udekaji (wa mtoto).* See: **meka.** *Pl:* **umece.**
- umehe** [umê:he] *n.* termites. *mchwa.* *Pl:* **umehe.**
- umelo** [umê:lo] *n.* adam's apple. *dudumio.*
- mumela nhundwe yeganga umelo** the foolhardy person boasts of prospective assistance *ujasiri wa kijinga hujivunia*

umi

msaada (anayemeza nhundwe -aina ya tunda - hujivunia/hutegemea koo lake)
Syn: malaka; nhundumelo; ng'holomelo.

umi [wû:mi] *n. life; health; wellbeing. uhai; uzima. umi mswanu life is good uhai ni mzuri Usage: hutumika kwa binadamu.*

umogozole [umô:gozole] *n. erosion. mmomonyoko. Pl: umogozole.*

umonga [umó:nga] *n. unity. umoja.*

umote [umô:te] *n. satisfaction; pleasure. raha. Variant: umoti.*

umoti [umô:ti] *n. pleasure; good taste. raha; utamu. umupelaje umoti we cibitilila give him everlasting joy umpe raha ya milele Variant: umote.*

unahi [uná:hi] *n. stickness as of clay soil. mnato wa udongo kama wa mfinyanzi. Variant: cinahi.*

unenenyhezi [unenenyhé:zi] *n. respect; honour; dignity. heshima.*

unenezi [unené:dzi] *n. forgiveness. msamaha. See: nenela.*

ung'alale [ung'alá:le] *n. glitter; glare. mng'ao mkali. Syn: mung'alalo. See: ng'alala. Variant: ung'ale.*

ung'ale [ung'â:le] *n. sheen; glitter. mng'ao. Syn: mung'alo. See: ng'alala. Variant: ung'alale.*

unhu₁ [ú:nhu] *n. kindness; generosity. utu; fadhila; ukarimu; roho nzuri. Syn: nhumbula.*

unhu₂ [ú:nhu] *n. status; prestige. hadhi; heshima.*

unianghwı [uniá:ng'hwi] *n. smallness. udogo.*

unoje [unô:jé] *n. agreeableness. hali ya kupendeza.*

unozeleze [unô:dzeleze] *n. ornaments; befitting condition. mapambo; hali safi; hali stahili.*

unozelezi [unodzelé:dzi] *n. befitting condition; ornaments. hali safi; hali stahili; mapambo.*

ununyhe [unû:nyhe] *n. smell (nice). harufu nzuri. Variant: ununyhile.*

ununyhile [unû:nyhile] *n. nice smell. harufu nzuri. Variant: ununhye.*

unyamale [unyâ:male] *n. quietness.*

upituce

ukimya. Variant: unyamazi.

unyamazi [unyamá:dzi] *See: unyamale.*

unyanye [wunyâ:nye] *n. burn. mwunguzo wa moto.*

unyawusi [unyawú:si] *n. citizenship. uraia.*

unyezi [wunyê:zi] *n. rain divination. uganga wa mvua. Usage: unyezi wa mvula. Syn: utonya.*

unyimi [wunyî:mi] *n. stinginess. unyimi. Syn: wimi.*

unyonyozi [unyonyó:dzi] *n. barber's job. unojoji; kazi ya kinyozi.*

unzehe [unzê:he] *n. unzehe nhamwa uzee ni ugonjwa See: uzehe. [Note: ex eng; tone]*

upamble [wupâ:mbe] *n. ornaments. mapambo. Syn: unozeleze.*

upande [wupâ:nde] *n. upande. side.*

upanduce [wupâ:nduce] *n. crack. ufa; mpasuko.*

upanje [wupâ:nje] *n. declaration. azimio. Syn: witumbilo. Variant: upanji.*

upanji [upá:nji] *See: upanje.*

upegwe [upê:gwe] *n. wage. ujira.*

upele₁ [upê:le] *n. cessation of something. kukoma kwa jambo; ukomo.*

upele₂ [upê:le] *n. scabies. upele. upele ukolaga kono kusina zindole matatizo huwapata wasiokuwa na uwezo wa kuyatatua (upele huwapata wisio na makucha ya kujikuna)*

upelembi [upelé:mbi] *n. hunting. uwindaji. Syn: ulumba. See: pelemba.*

upelu [upê:lu] *n. agility; quickness; ease. wepesi; urahisi. Pl: upelu.*

upelupelu [wupelupê:lu] *n. lightness; thinness; gravy or porridge that is too light / thin. wepesi; mchuzi au uji rojo mno. See: udece.*

upete [upê:te] *n. return; u-turn. marejeo; kurudi. See: peta.*

upiligazi [upiligá:dzi] *n. activity; self motivation. hekaheka; juhudhi.*

upinde [upí:nde] *n. bow; staff inherited from father. upinde; fimbo ya urithi kutoka kwa baba. Variant: ipinde. Pl: mhinde.*

upituce₁ [upî:tuce] *n. alteration; change;*

upituce

betrayal. *hali ya kugeuka; usaliti.* *Syn: ugalue.*

upituce₂ [upî:tuce] n. warmth. *uvuguvugu.*

uponye [wupô:nye] n. salvation. *ukombozi.* *Variant: uponyi.*

uponyi [upô:nyi] *See: uponye.*

upotya [upô:tya] n. eye discharge. *matongo.* *Pl: upotya.*

upozi [upô:dzi] n. mutual care. *kitendo cha kujuliana hali.*

upufye [upû:fye] n. stupidity. *upumbavu.* *See: puwa.* *Variant: upuwe.* *Pl: upufye.*

upungucilwe [wupû:ngucilwe] n. shortage. *uhaba; upungufu.* *Syn: ucepucilwe.*

uputi [upû:ti] n. thread. *uzi.* *Variant: imhuti.* *Pl: zimhuti; mhuti.*

uputo [upû:tu] n. poverty. *umaskini; ufukara.* *[Note: confirm tone]*

upuwe [upû:we] n. stupidity. *upumbavu.* *See: puwa.* *Pl: upuwe.*

upwepwe [wupwê:pwe] n. private / confidential talk; whisper. *mazungumzo ya siri; mnong'ono.* *Variant: cipwepwe.*

upya [ú:pya] n. newness; freshness. *upya.* *Variant: ipya.*

usaje [usâ:je] n. flour. *unga.* *See: saga.*

usaji [wusá:ji] n. milling. *usagaji; usagishaji.* *ho usaji* milling place *mahali pa kusagia* *See: saga.*

usakale [wusâ:kale] n. condition of being worn out; exhaustion; weakness. *uchakavu; uchovu; unyonge.*

usangalale [usâ:ngalale] n. happiness; merriment. *cherekö.*

usangalazi [usangalá:dzi] n. entertainment; hospitality. *ukarimu; cherekö.*

usasu [wusâ:su] n. acidity; sourness. *uchachu.* *See: sasa.*

useceze [usé:ceze] n. amusement; comedy. *kichekesho.* *Syn: useci.* *Variant: usecezi.*

usecezi [usec :zi] *See: useceze.*

useci [us :ci] n. humour. *ucheshi.*

usemwaji [usemw :ji] n. forgetfulness; amnesia. *usahaulifu.* *Variant: usemwe.*

usemwe [us :mwe] n. forgetfulness;

usungu

amnesia. *usahaulifu.* *Variant: usemwaji.*

usenyha [wus :nyha] n. adultery; fornication. *uasherati; uzinzi.* *[Gram: not taboo]*

ushauli [wushaw :li] n. advice; counsel. *ushauri.* *Syn: utazi; mahweso.*

usi [w :si] n. state/condition of being native to a place. *uenyeji wa mahali.* *Pl: usi.*

usinga [wus :nga] n. flywhisk. *usinga.*

usisili [us :sili] n. thinness; slenderness. *wembamba.* *[Note: tone]*

usiya [wus :ya] n. will; testament. *usia; wosia.* *Syn: ulonje.*

usole [wus :le] n. act of taking. *uchukuaji.* *See: sola.*

usolo [us :lo] n. pebbles for divination or for the bao game. *vidude* (*k.v. mawe, mbegu*) *vya ramli au bao; kete.* **mutowa** **usolo** diviner *mpiga ramli*

usonje [us :nje] n. aim; objective. *nia; lengo.* **wina usonje ci** what are your objectives *una malengo gani*

usonyhe [us :nyhe] n. mockery; ridicule. *dhihaka; dharau.* *See: sonyha.*

usu [w :su] n. forehead. *paji la uso.*

usugu [us :gu] n. ingenuity; cleverness. *werevu; ujanja.* **suma usugu** outmanouvre *shinda ujanja*

usulumile [us :lumile] n. lust; passionate desire. *hawaa; tamaa.* *Variant: usulumizi; usulumilizi.*

usulumilizi [usulumili :zi] n. jealousy. *wivu.* *Variant: usulumizi; usulumile.*

usulumizi [usulum :dzi] n. jealousy; desire; lust. *wivu; tamaa; hamu.* *Variant: usulumile; usulumilizi.*

usuluza [us :luza] n. business; trade; commerce. *biashara.*

usumanizi [usuman :dzi] n. competition; rivalry. *mashindano.* *See: suma.*

usume [wus :me] n. means. *uwezo.* *See: suma.*

usumi [us :mi] n. victory. *ushindi.* *See: suma.*

usungu [us :ngu] n. pain; ache; sorrow. *maumivu; uchungu; majonzi.* **usungu wa ulele** labour pains *uchungu wa uzazi* *Syn:*

usutye

- utamisice.** Variant: **lusungu.**
- usutye** [wusû:tye] *n.* guilt; fault; culpability; failure to hit target. *hatia; kosa; kushindwa kufikia lengo.*
- uswaji₁** [wuswá:ji] *n.* condition of beer being fully fermented. *hali ya pombe kuumuka na kukolea.*
- uswaji₂** [wuswá:ji] *n.* moral degeneration; depravity. *upotovu; ujisadi; hali ya kuharibika tabia.*
- uswaji₃** [uswá:ji] *n.* swelling. *uvimbe.*
- uswanu₁** [uswâ:nu] *n.* goodness; beauty; sweetness; good taste; good quality. *uzuri; utamu; ladha nzuri; ubora.* See: **-swanu.**
- uswanu₂** [uswâ:nu] *n.* security; safety; peace. *usalama.* Syn: **nyemo.** See: **-swanu.**
- uswe** [wû:swe] *n.* sunset. *machweo.*
- utali** [wutâ:li] *n.* height; length. *kimo; urefu.* See: **-tali.**
- utamisice** [utâ:misice] *n.* pain; wound. *maumivu; jeraha. hulika utamisice* feel pain *umia; sikia uchungu* Syn: **usungu.**
- utamiswe** [utâ:miswe] *n.* wound. *jeraha.* Variant: **utamisice.**
- utamwa** [wutâ:mwa] *n.* disease; sickness. *ugonjwa; maradhi. utamwa wa ndeje* chicken disease *kideri; maradhi ya ndege Pl: nhamwa.*
- utaze** [wutâ:dze] *n.* aid; help; salvation; advice. *msaada; ukombozi; ushauri.* Variant: **utazi.**
- utazi** [utâ:dzi] *n.* help; salvation; advice. *msaada; ukombozi; ushauri.* See: **taza.** Variant: **utaze.**
- utelele** [wuté:lele] *n.* slipperiness. **utelezi.**
- utemi₁** [utê:mi] *n.* title; rank; office; leadership; reign. *cheo; uongozi; utawala.*
- utemi₂** [utê:mi] *n.* the act of cutting. *ukataji.*
- utili** [uti:li] *n.* chicken lice; abundance. *utitiri; wingi. utili we zinghuguni yaumanyile munyaaulili siri ya kaburi ajuaye maiti (wingi wa kunguni aujuwa mwenye kitanda)*
- utimbe** [wutî:mbe] *n.* fatigue. *uchovu.*
- utinhu** [wutî:nhu] *n.* gum (of teeth); numbness of the teeth. *ufizi; kiyeye.*
- utitu** [uti:tu] *n.* blackness. *weusi.*

utyā

- utitutitu** [utitutî:tu] *n.* mist; semi-darkness; dawn /dusk. *utusitusi; weusiweusi.* Syn: **utukuwale.**
- utiwe** [uti:we] *n.* liquid mixture; solution. *mchanganyiko (hasa wa majimaji).*
- utizwa** [wutî:zwa] *n.* comfort; relief. *faraja.*
- utole** [utó:le] *n.* marriage. *ndoaa; uoaji.* See: **tola.** Variant: **nhole.**
- utonyi** [utó:nyi] *n.* rain divination. *uganga wa myua.*
- utope** [utô:pe] *n.* dung. *samadi.* **utope wa mhene uvuwililaga mwikumbo** *haba na haba hujaza kibaba (mavi ya mbuzi taratibu hujaa zizini)* Usage: *mavi ya wanyama tu.*
- utowane** [wutó:wane] *n.* war. *vita.* **suma mu utowane** win in war *shinda vitani* See: **towa.**
- utozi** [wutó:dzi] *n.* marriage. *ndoaa.* See: **tola.**
- utuje** [utú:je] *n.* income; harvest. *pato; mavuno.* Syn: **ugole.** See: **tuga.**
- utukuwale** [utû:kuwale] *n.* darkness. *gizagiza; weusi.*
- utule₁** [wutû:le] *n.* calm; tranquility. *utulivu.* Syn: **utuzaje.**
- utule₂** [wutû:le] *n.* crack. *mpasuko.* Syn: **utulice.**
- utulice** [utû:lice] *n.* crack. *mpasuko.* Syn: **utule.**
- utumami** [utumá:mi] *n.* service; work. *huduma; kazi.* Syn: **mulimo; witumi.**
- utumbe** [utû:mbe] *n.* swelling. *uvimbe.*
- utumbu** [utû:mbu] *n.* intestine. *utumbo.* **utumbu muwaha** large intestine *utumbo mkubwa Pl: matumbu.*
- utunje** [utû:nje] *n.* continuity. *mfululizo.* Syn: **utunjilizo.**
- utunjilize** See: **utunjilizo.**
- utunjilizo** [utunjilí:zo] *n.* continuity. *mfululizo.* Syn: **utunje.** Variant: **utunjilize.**
- ututu** [utû:tu] *n.* adulthood. *utu uzima.* **munhu mututu** adult person *mtu mzima*
- utuzaje** [utú:zaje] *n.* See: **wituzaje.**
- utyā** [ú:tya] *n.* bird-lime. *ulimbo.* Pl: **mautya.**

utyanaji

utyanaji [utyanâ:ji] *n.* ironsmith's job. *uhunzi.* *Syn:* **utyani**.

utyani [utyâ:ni] *n.* ironsmith's job. *uhunzi.* *Syn:* **utyanaji**.

utyatye [wutŷâ:tye] *n.* sequence; series. *mfuatano.* **utyatye we metumo** sequence of actions *mfuatano wa matendo*

utyatyi [wutŷâ:tyi] *n.* imitation. *mwigo;* *ufuatishaji.* **utyatyi wuwu wo nghwenda** this imitation is what I like *ufuatishaji huu nadio napenda*

uvilinje [uví:linje] *n.* circle. *duara.*

uvimbi [uví:mbi] *n.* swelling. *uvimbe.* *Syn:* **utumbe**.

uvine [uvî:ne] *n.* dance. *mchezo wa ngoma au muziki.* *Usage:* use mdawalo for game.

uvize [wuvî:ze] *n.* waste; destruction; damage. *uharibifu.* *Variant:* **uvizice**.

uvizice [wuví:zice] *n.* destruction; damage; waste. *uharibifu.* *Syn:* **uvize**.

uvumba [uvû:mba] *n.* type of incense. *aina ya ubani.*

uvumbi [wuvú:mbi] *n.* mischief; creativity; lessons. *utundu; utukutu; mafundisho.* *Pl:* **uvumbi**.

uvungu [wuvû:ngu] *n.* *See:* **ivungu**.

uvuvi [wuvû:vi] *n.* fishing. *uvuvi.*

uwa [wû:wa] *n.* fence. *ua; uzio.*

uwaha [wuwâ:ha] *n.* seniority; size; volume; capacity. *ukubwa.*

uwahape [wuwá:hape] *n.* size; enlargement. *ukubwa; uongezekaji.*

uwanda [wuwá:nda] *n.* slavery. *utumwa. wika muwanda* enslave; keep a slave *weka utumwani; fuga mtumwa*

uwanza [uwâ:nza] *n.* playground; courtyard; arena. *uwanja.* *Variant:* **iwanza; ciwanza.**

uwele [uwê:le] *n.* bulrush millet. *maweles.* *See:* **uhemba.** *Pl:* **maweles.**

vilungo

uwoga₁ [wuwô:ga] *n.* mushroom. *uyoga.*

uwoga₂ [uwô:ga] *n.* fear. *hofu.*

uwonezi [wuwoné:zi] *n.* injustice. *uonezi; uonevu.*

uwumbi [wuwú:mbi] *n.* pottery. *ufinyanzî.*

uwuya [wuwú:ya] *n.* skill; expertise. *utaalamu; ufundi.*

uwuyajile [uwû:yajile] *n.* repetition. *marudio.* *Syn:* **uyajile**.

uyajile [wuyají:le] *n.* repetition. *marudio.*

uzala [wuzá:la] *n.* grinding stone (big, bottom). *jiwe la kusagia (kubwa, la chini, mama).* *See:* **sago; nghomango.** *Variant:* **luzala.** *Pl:* **nzala.** *[Note:* confirm]

uzehe [uzé:he] *n.* old age. *uzee.* *Syn:* **ukombi.** *Variant:* **unzehe**.

uzelelo [uzelé:lo] *n.* male youth; bachelorhood. *ujana wa kiume.*

uzelu [wuzê:lu] *n.* light; whiteness. *mwanga; weupe.* *Variant:* **uzeluzelu**.

uzeluzelu [uzeluzê:lu] *n.* degree of light or clarity e.g. in the sky. *weupeweupe.*

uzi [wû:dzi] *n.* thread. *uzi.* *Pl:* **mhuzi; zimhuzi.** *[Gram:* variant plural prefix is additive]

uzice [uzî:ce] *n.* burial. *mazishi.* *Syn:* **iziko**.

uzile [uzî:le] *n.* taboo. *mzio.* **wizilileci** what is your taboo *unazira nini*

uziliza [kuwû:dzilidza] *v.* make inquiries; pry; be curious. *dadisi; ulizia.* *See:* **uza**.

uzito [uzî:to] *n.* weight. *uzito.*

uzize₁ [udzî:dze] *n.* taboo. *mwiko.* *Syn:* **mwiko; muzilo**.

uzize₂ [udzî:dze] *n.* walkway; footpath. *ujia; kichochoro.*

uzizila [udzidzí:la] *n.* courage. *ujasiri.*

uzuce [wuzú:ce] *n.* resurrection. *ufufuko.*

V - v

vibi [ví:bi] *adv.* badly; wrongly. *vibaya.* *See:* **-bi**.

vilinga [kuvili:nga] *v.* coil; encircle; make round. *viringisha.*

-vilinje [vilinje] *adj.* round; spherical. *-a*

mviringo; -enye duara. *See:* **vilinga**.

vilinjiza [kuvilinjí:za] *v.* roll; wrap up. *viringisha; fungasha.*

vilungo [vilû:ngo] *n.* effort; ability; power. *bidi; jitihada; uwezo.*

vimba

- vimba** [kuví:mba] v. swell. *vimba*. Syn: **tumba**.
- vina** [kuví:na] v. play. *cheza*. Syn: **idawala**. [Note: tone not high?]
- vinavina** [kuvinaví:na] v. dance to show off. *randaranda; chezacheza*.
- vinghawe** [ving'hâ:we] n. Vinghawe. *Vinghawe*. Usage: *mahali, karibu na Mpwapwa, walipozikwa watu waliotengeneza barabara itokayo Gairo kwenda Mpwapwa*. [Gram: etimology: vine highway]
- viswanu** [viswá:nu] adv. well. *vizuri*.
- viza₁** [kuví:za] v. affect; influence. *athiri*.
- viza₂** [kuví:za] v. confuse; disorganize; complicate; puzzle; perplex; soil; spoil. *paraganya; tatiza; haribu; chafua*. Syn: **hodanga**.
- vizika** [kuvizí:ka] v. perish; be destroyed; go bad. *angamia; haribika*. Syn: **hodanjika**.
- vuga** [kuvû:ga] v. cook ugali. *songa ugali*.
- vhuhigwa** [kuvuhí:gwa] v. have indigestion. *vimbawa*.
- vuluga** [kuvulú:ga] v. disorganize. *paraganya*. Syn: **viza**.
- vumba** [kuvú:mba] v. be mischievous /creative. *kufanya utundu/ubunifu*.
- vumbi** [vú:mbi] adj. naughty; mischievous; unruly. *-tukutu*. **mwana**

walawaza

- mvumbi** naughty child *mtoto mtukutu*
- vumbika** [kuvumbí:ka] v. ripen fruit artificially. *vundika*.
- vumbula** [kuvumbú:la] v. invent; discover. *vumbua; gundua*.
- vumila** [kuvumí:la] n. agree; appreciate. *kubali; shukuru*. Syn: **lumba**. Variant: **vumiza**.
- vumilila** [kuvumili:la] v. endure; bear; sustain; agree on behalf of. *himili; vumilia; kubali au shukuru kwa niaba ya*. Syn: **ikazaga**. Prdm: applicative of *vumila*.
- vumiza** See: **vumila**.
- vuna** [kuvú:na] v. be a burden to. *elemea; kuwa mzigo*.
- vunda** [kuvú:nda] v. ferment. *vunda*. Syn: **womba; sasa**.
- vunga** [kuvú:nga] v. conceal. *ficha*.
- vunyatila** [kuvunyati:la] v. embrace. *kumbatia*. Variant: **vunyatiza**.
- vunyatiza** See: **vunyatila**.
- vuwa** [kuvû:wa] v. fish. *vua (samaki)*.
- vuwilila** [vuwilí:la] v. fill up. *jaa*.
- vwala** [kuvwá:la] v. wear; put on. *vaa*.
- vwaliza** [kuvwalí:dza] v. clothe. *vika*. See: **vwala**.
- vwunga** [kuvwú:nga] v. wrap esp. in ones clothing. *funga hasa katika vazi; hifadhi*.

W - W

- wa₁** [kú:wa] v. become stunted. *via*.
- wa₂** [kú:wa] v. be; become. *wa*.
- wa₃** [wa] int. expression of surprise. *ebo; we*.
- wa na** [kuwá na] np. have; possess. *wa na*.
- kuwa na chevu** to be shy *kuwa na haya*
- waganiza** [kuwagani:dza] v. catch in the sex act. *fumania; kamata ugoni*.
- waha** [waha] adj. large; big. *kubwa*. **izoka iwhaha** large snake e.g. python *joka kubwa*
- uguzi muwaha** [ugû:dzi muwaha] np. high price; expensive. *bei kubwa; ghali*.
- wahapa** [kuwahá:pa; kwahá:pa] v. grow; become large/great/big. *kua; kuwa kubwa*. Syn: **iluka**. See: **-waha**.
- wahula** [kwahú:la] v. yawn. *piga mwayo*.

- wahule** [wahulé] n. yawn. *mwayo*. Syn: **mwahulo**.
- waje** [wâ:je] n. bran; chaff left after threshing millet. *kumvi; wishwa; mabaki ya mtama baada ya kupura*. Pl: **waje**. [Note: tone]
- wala₁** [kuwâ:la] v. count. *hesabu*.
- wala₂** [kuwâ:la] v. go astray. *kosa mwelekeo maishani; potea njia (kwa maadili); poteza lengo*. [Note: tone]
- walabata** [kuwalabá:ta] v. touch; grope; feel; stroke. *papasa*.
- walawala** [kuwalawá:la] v. wander around idly. *zurura*.
- walawaza** [kuwalawá:dza] v. trick the

walo

mind. *zuga*.

walo [wâ:lo] *n.* thin rods that are laid above the cross beams in making the roof and on which the thatch is laid. *fito ndogo zinazotandazwa juu ya pao* ("mahapa") *katika ujenzi wa paa na ambazo hufunikwa kwa nyasi*. *Pl:* **walo**.

wamba [kuwá:mba] *v.* peg out; mount bow string. *wamba (ngoma, upinde)*. **wamba upinde** mount the bow string *wamba upinde*

wambulila [kwambulí:la] *v.* find little; get little. *ambua; ambulia kidogo*.

wamila [kuwamí:la] *v.* protect field from pests; chase pests. *amia; winga (wanyama shambani)*.

wanga [kuwá:nга] *v.* argue. *bisha*. *See: wanganila*.

wanganila [kuwanganí:la] *v.* argue about something. *bishania kitu*. *Variant: wanganilila*.

wanganilila [kwanganilí:la] *v.* argue about sth. *bishania; gombania*. *See: wanganila*.

wanji [wâ:njí] *n.* some of; part of; others. *baadhi; wengine*. **wanji siwanafika** others have not arrived *wengine hawajafika*

wanzalikwe [wâ:nzalikwe] *n.* revelation; revealing of a secret. *ufunuo; utoaji wa siri*. *[Note: from which verb?]*

wanzazi [wá:nzazi] *n.* gap in teeth. *mwanya wa meno*.

wauka [kuwaú:ka] *v.* be singed by fire. *babuka kwa moto*.

waula [kuwaú:la] *v.* singe as with fire hurriedly. *babua; choma juujuu kwa haraka*.

wavu [wá:vу] *n.* rubbish; trash; dirt. *taka; uchafu*.

wavuwavu [wawuwa:vу] *adv.* haphazardly; anyhow. *ovyo ovyo; bila mpangilio*.

wawula [kuwawú:la] *v.* scald. *babua*.

wecilema [wecilé:ma] *n.* disabled person. *mlemavu*. *[Note: generic?]*

wecitewe [wecité:we] *n.* disabled person. *mlemavu*. *Syn: wecilema*.

wega [kuwéga] *v.* take a bit; break a piece off. *mega*. *[Note: penult. short]*

wika

wegula [kuwegú:la] *v.* perform the dance involving rhythmic movement of the shoulders. *chezesha mabega katika ngoma*. *Variant: iyegula; megula*.

weha [wê:ha] *n.* pubic hair. *mavuzi*.

wela [welâ] *int.* answer to a morning greeting. *jibu katika salamu ya asubuhi*. *See: mwasinhuska; mwasinzila*.

wele [wê:le] *n.* sunrise. *mapambazuko; maawio*.

welecele [welecé:le] *n.* direction. *uelekeo*.

welele [welé:le] *n.* sail. *tanga*.

welelecela [kwelelecé:la] *v.* carry on the back; float. *eleka; elea*.

welelecele [wê:lelecele] *n.* dawn before sunrise. *alfajiri kabla ya jua kutoka*.

welu [wê:lu] *n.* whiteness of skin; light skin complexion. *weupe wa ngozi*. *See: wuzelu*.

wendo [wé:ndo] *n.* love; liking; desire. *pendo; upendo*.

wene [wé:ne] *pro.* they; them. *wao*. *Sg: mwene*. *[Gram: 3p]*

wihangulizo [wihangulí:zo] *n.* cooperation; gathering. *ushirikiano; mkusanyano*. *Syn: wilunze*.

wihere [wihi:le] *n.* intention; will; need; want. *nia; utashi; haja*.

wihulice [wihulí:ce] *n.* fame. *sifa*. *Variant: wihuliko*.

wihuliko [wihulí:ko] *n.* glory; grandeur. *fahari; heshima*. *Variant: wihulice*.

wihuwilli [wihuwí:wile] *n.* ideology; belief. *itikadi; imani*.

wihuwilli [wihuwí:lo] *n.* trustworthiness; loyalty; conscience. *uaminifu; dhamira; imani*.

wije [wijé] *n.* imitation. *mwigo*. *Syn: wutiyati*.

wika [kuwí:ka] *v.* attach; stick on; pour in; put; preserve. *bandika; weka; tia; hifadhi*.

wika mucanyha ya cinji stack *weka juu ya kingine*

wika viswanu [kuwiká viswanu] *vp.* flatten; make even. *sawazisha; weka vizuri*.

wika behi [kuwiká behi] *vp.* put near

wikalo

or in the neighbourhood. *weka karibu.*

wika behibehi [kuwiká behibehi] *vp.* put side by side. *weka karibukaribu.*
Syn: **paganhiza.**

wikalo [wikâ:lo] *n.* dwelling. *makazi.*
wikalo wako uli kwi where is your residence *makazi yako ni wapi*

wikula [kuwikú:la] *v.* speak at a funeral to proclaim the life of the deceased. *tamba msibani kuelezea maisha ya marehemu.*
[Note: long vowel]

wila₁ [kwí:la] *v.* claim; demand. *dai. yono yikuwilwa* one indebted *yule anayedaiwa*

wila₂ [kuví:la] *v.* foretell; prophesy. *bashiri; tabiri.*

wiluka [kuwilú:ka] *v.* grow. *kua.*

wiluka [kuwilú:ka] *v.* become large / great / big. *kua; kuwa kubwa.* *Syn: wahapa.*

wilumvye [wilú:mvye] *n.* agreement; trust; reliability. *makubaliano; muamana.*
Syn: **witanje; cihuliko.**

wilunze [wilû:nze] *n.* union; unity; communion; community. *muungano; umoja; ushirika; jumuiya.*

wilwa [wî:lwa] *n.* debt. *deni. Pl: wilwa.*

wima [wí:ma] *adv.* upright. *wima. mugoha uli wima* the spear is upright *mkuki uko wima*

wimbi [iwî:mbi] *n.* wave. *wimbi. Pl: mawimbi.*

wimbo [iwî:mbo] *n.* song. *wimbo. Pl: nyimbo.*

wimi [wî:mi] *n.* greed. *choyo. Syn: ukamu.*

winga [kuví:nga] *v.* run after; dismiss; expel. *fukuza; kimbiza. winga setani; winga macisi punga shetani / mapepo*

winga mucekulu *fukuza mke.*

wing'ulanzi [wing'ulá:nzi] *n.* complaint; grumbling. *manung'uniko.*

winji [wî:nji] *n.* abundance; plenty. *wingi.*

wipanje [wipâ:nje] *n.* declaration; resolution. *azimio.*

wipatilizi [wipatili:dzi] *n.* pride; stubbornness. *fahari; majivuno; kiburi.*
Syn: **wiwoni.**

wipelelezi [wipelelé:dzi] *n.* pomp; swagger; smartness; neatness. *maringo;*

wizuce

utanashati.

witang'anile [witá:ng'anile] *n.* get together; gathering. *kigwena; mkusanyiko.*
[Note: definition]

witang'anilo [witang'aní:lo] *n.* venue. *makutano. Syn: itang'anilo; nhang'anilo.*

witanje [witâ:nje] *n.* consensus; mutual acquaintance. *maelewano; kufahamiana.*
Syn: wilumvye; cihuliko.

witombi [witó:mbi] *n.* incest. *kujamiiiana maharimu.*

witumami [witumá:mi] *n.* service. *huduma. Syn: witumile.*

witumbilo₁ [witumbí:lo] *n.* declaration. *azimio. Syn: wipanje.*

witumbilo₂ [witumbí:lo] *n.* fairness; justice; right; hope. *haki; matumaini; uaminifu.*

witume [witû:me] *n.* duty; responsibility. *wajibu.*

witumi [witú:mi] *n.* service; work. *huduma; kazi.*

witumile [witumí:le] *n.* service. *utumikiaji. Syn: witumami.*

wituzaji [wituzâ:ji] *n.* calm; tranquility. *utulivu. Syn: utule; utuzaje.*

wivuni [wivú:ni] *n.* pomp; swagger. *maringo; majivuno. Syn: wipatilizi; wiwoni.*

wiwoni [wiwó:ni] *n.* pride; stubbornness; pomp; conceit; vanity; bragging. *fahari; majivuno. Syn: wipatilizi; wivuni.*

wiwumbatize [wiwú:mbatize] *n.* the joining of broken things; splicing; mending. *mgango; uungaji wa kitu kilichovunjika k.v. mfupa. Syn: wiwunje.*

wiwunje [wiwû:nje] *n.* the joining of broken things e.g.bones; splicing; mending. *mgango;uungaji. Syn: wiwumbatize.*

wizine [wizî:ne] *n.* astonishment. *butwaa; mshangao.*

wizuce [widzû:ce] *n.* consciousness; wisdom; knowledge; understanding; recognition. *fahamu; hekima; uelewa; maarifa; utambuzi; werevu. tuga wizuce* regain consciousness *pata fahamu; zinduka* *Syn: umanyi.*

wola

- wola** [kuwó:la] v. put a mark. *tia alama.*
kuwola mutozo make marks on cattle
kutia alama kwenye ng'ombe
- womba** [kuwó:mba] v. wither. *sinyaa.*
- wombeka** [kuwombé:ka] v. transplant a seedling. *pandikiza mche.*
- wona** [kuwô:na] v. see; find. *ona; pata.*
kusinzila kuuwona utandiko *ukitaka kufanya jambo tazama uwezo wako (kulala ni kuona matandiko)*
- wona nzala** [kuwóna nzala] vp. feel hungry. *ona njaa.*
- wona nhongho** [kuwona nhóng'ho] vp. feel sleepy. *ona usingizi.*
- wonela** [kuwoné:la] v. mistreat; illtreat. *nyanyasa; onea.*
- wonelo** [woné:lo] n. jealousy. *wivu.* Syn: *usulumilizi.*
- wongo** [wô:ngo] n. brain. *ubongo.*
- wopa₁** [kuwô:pa] v. close; wrap; imprison. *funga; tia gerezani.* **wopa ifundo** tie a knot *funga fundo* Variant: **wopeceza.**
- wopa hamonga** vp. pack. *funga pamoja.*
- wopa₂** [kuwô:pa] v. beat e.g. in a game. *funga; shinda; chabanga.*
- wopa₃** [kuwô:pa] v. deceive; cheat. *vunga; danganya.*
- wopeceza** [kuwopecé:za] v. pack ready for travel; bale. *fungasha; funganya.* **wopeceza hamonga** pack *fungasha*
- wopela** [kuwopé:la] v. lock in. *fungia.* **wopela lukulu** lock up indefinitely *fungia moja kwa moja* See: **wopa.** Prdm: applicative.
- wopola** [kuwopó:la] v. untie; unbind; undress. *fungua; vua mavazi.* **wopola minyololo** release the chains *fungua minyororo* See: **wopa.** Prdm: reversive.
- woweleza** [kuwowelé:za] v. mock; jeer. *zomea.*
- wuka** [kuwú:ka] v. go; depart; leave; shift;

yo iyo

move; migrate. *enda; ondoka; hama.*
wuka mbela leave hurriedly *ondoka haraka*

- wula** [kuwû:la] v. lack; miss. *kosa kitu.*
- wulaga** [kuwulá:ga] v. kill. *ua.* **wulaga mutima** discourage *katisha tamaa*
- wulaga ne nyono** [kuwulága nenyôno] vp. murder. *ua kwa kukusudia.*
- wulagwa** [kuwulá:gwa] v. be killed. *uawa.* See: **wulaga.** Prdm: passive.
- wumba** [kuwú:mba] v. mould; make pottery. *finyanga.*
- wumbatila** [kuwumbati:la] v. embrace. *kumbatia.* Syn: **vunyatila.**
- wumuka** [kuwumú:ka] v. be raised; be leavened. *umuka.*
- wunguluma** [kuwungulú:ma] v. roar. *nguruma.* Syn: **buluma.**
- wunie** [wû:nie] n. faeces; dung. *mavi; kinyesi.* Syn: **mapuko.**
- wusa** [kuwú:sa] v. remove. *ondoa.* **wusa malenga** remove water *ondoa maji* See: **wuka.**
- wusa mabada** [kuwú:sa mabada] vp. peel with a knife. *ondoa maganda; menya kwa kisu.* Usage: *hutumika kwa vitu kama viazi au ndizi.*
- wusiliza** [kuwusili:za] v. remove too much including what didn't need to be removed. *ondoa kiasi kikubwa kupita kiasi.* See: **wuka; wusa.**
- wuya** [kuwú:ya] v. come back. *rudi.* **muwoko bita, muwoko wuya** help will surely be reciprocated in due course *kila msaada hulipwa hapo baadaye*
- wuyajila** [kuwuyají:la] v. repeat. *rudia jambo au maneno.*
- wuza** [kuwú:dza] v. question; interview. *hoji; uliza.*

Y - y

- yaa** [yaa] int. male answer to a call. *itikio la mwanamume akiitwa.* See: **yee; yoo.**
- yaya** [yá:ya] n. his / her mother. *mama yake.* See: **nyina.**

- yee** [yee] int. male answer to a call. *itikio la mwanamume akiitwa.* See: **yaa; yoo.**
- yijiza** [kwiyyijí:za] v. learn. *jifunza.*
- yo iyo** [yo iyo] int. that's it. *ewaa.*

yobwa

yobwa [yô:bwa] *n.* type of large bird that eats army worms. *aina ya ndege wakubwa kimo cha kanga, wenye rangi nyeusi na nyeupe kidogo, ambaao huja wakati wa mvua kula wadudu waharibifu hasa viwavi, na hukaa katika makundi makubwa sana.* *Pl:* **mayobwa**. *SD:* bird.

yoo [yoo] *int.* female answer to a call. *ikikio*

zowela

la mwanamke akiitwa. See: yee; yaa.

yowa [kuyô:wa] *v.* cry; wail. *lia; omboleza.*

Syn: cenga.

yumba [kuyú:mba] *v.* sway e.g like someone drunk; teeter. *yumba k.v. mlevi.*

Syn: sinjisika.

Z - z

za [kû:dza] *v.* come. *ja. uzi*ze **nili** when did you come *umekuja lini*

zabula [kuzabú:la] *v.* pilfer esp. meat in pot. *dokoa hasa nyama kutoka chunguni.*

zambalawu [zambalâ:wu] *n.* purple colour. *zambarau. mwenda wa zambalawu* purple dress *nguo ya rangi ya zambarau*

zamvya [kuzá:mvyâ] *v.* dip. *chovya.*

zawadi [zawá:di] *n.* gift; reward; present. *zawadi. Pl: zizawadi.*

zeheka [kuzehé:ka] *v.* become old. *zeeka.*

-zelu [zê:lu] *adj.* white. *eupe. See: -elu.*

zelu swe [zelu swe] *adj.* very white. *eupe pee.*

zelupa [kuzelú:pa] *v.* become white. *kuwa -eupe.*

zenga [kuzé:nga] *v.* build; construct. *jenga.*

zeze [zê:ze] *n.* type of harp with four to six strings. *ala ya muziki yenye kamba nne hadi sita, na ambayo ina kibyu na mti mrefu, na kamba zake husuguliwa na kijiti.* *Variant: izeze.*

zibula [kuzibú:la] *v.* unplug; uncork. *zibua. Syn: gubula.*

zii [dzii] *id.* idiophone co-occurring with the verb "zima". *kiigizi kiendacho na kitenzi "zima". yakazima zii* he passed out completely *alizimia kabisa*

zijimila₁ [kuzijimí:la] *v.* gulp. *gugumia.*

zijimila₂ [kuzijimí:la] *v.* put up a brave face while in suffering. *jikaza katika maumivu au uchungu.*

zika [kuzí:ka] *v.* bury. *zika. Syn: fuciza.*

zila [kuzí:la] *v.* avoid some taboo. *zira mzio; acha kitu ambacho ni mwiko. uzilileci?* what is your taboo? *mzio wako*

ni nini?

zila ndigwa refuse food; go on hunger strike. *susa kula.*

zilobo [ziló:bo] *n.* money. *pesa; fedha.*

Syn: magobala. Sg: lobo.

zimila [kuzimi:la] *v.* faint. *zimia.*

zimya [kuzî:mya] *v.* extinguish. *zima.*

zina [kwizi:na] *v.* be excited; dance with joy. *chachawa. Syn: sangalala; caha.*

zinanuko [zinanú:ko] *n.* stairs. *ngazi. Syn: ngazi.* *Variant: mananuko. Sg: inanuko.*

zindole [zindô:le] *n.* fingers; claws. *vidole; makucha. upele uwatugaga wono*

wasina **zindole** *matatizo huwapata wasiokuwa na uwezo wa kuyatatua (upele huwapata wasio na kucha za kujikuna)* *Usage: hutumika kwa wanyama. See: indole. Sg: indole.*

zinga [kuzi:nga] *v.* go round. *zinga. zinga nimu* surround animals *zingira wanyama*

zinga kwa ibululu [kuzinga kwibululu] *vp.* fence in. *zungushia uzio.*

zinga mu wulugu [zinga mu wulugu] *vp.* besiege a town (at war). *zingira mji (vitani).*

zinjiliza [kuzinjili:za] *v.* surround; round up; enclose. *zingira; zungushia.*

-zinzi [zí:ndzi] *adj.* delicious; appetizing. *tamu. ndigwa ili muzinzi* the food is delicious *chakula ni kitamu*

zizizi [zizizi] *id.* very cold. *baridi sana.* *Usage: -polo zizizi.* *[Gram: ideophone that co-occurs with "-polo"]*

zomhola [kuzomhó:la] *v.* peck. *donoa.*

zowela [kuzowé:la] *v.* get accustomed. *zoea.*

zoza

- zoza** [kudzó:dza] v. cry out; make a noise.
piga kelele; toa sauti. **mutuka ukuzoza**
gari linapiga kelele
- zozana** [kudzodzá:na] v. argue; quarrel;
dispute. *zozana*.
- zuguza** [kudzugú:dza] v. clean. *safisha*.
- zuka** [kudzú:ka] v. rise from the dead.
fufuka.
- zukula** [kudzukú:la] v. resurrect. *fufua*.
zukula munhu raise from death; disinter;
turn into a zombie *fufua mtu; fukua kutoka kaburini; fanya mtu awe msukule*
- zumha** [kuzú:mha] v. jump; skip; cross.
chupa; ruka; vuka. **zumha kwa nyemo**

zwita

- jump with joy *ruka kwa furaha*
- zumhazumha** [kuzumhazumha] v.
skip; jump about. *rukaruka*.
- zundula** [kuzundú:la] v. stoop. *bong'oa*.
Syn: donghola.
- zuwila** [kuzuwi:la] v. weed. *palilia*.
- zuzuka** [kudzudzú:ka] v. fool oneself;
flatter oneself. *zuzuka*.
- zuzuwa** [kudzudzú:wa] v. derange;
infatuate. *zuzua*.
- zwita** [kudzwi:ta] v. chirp (chick). *lia (kifaranga)*.

Total number of entries: 3249

a little

approach

A - a

a little	<i>adv. cinyhangwi.</i>	afternoon	<i>n. cinyamisi.</i>
a shambles	<i>adv. cakacaka.</i>	age-grade	<i>n. izika.</i>
abandon	<i>v. taga₂.</i>	agility	<i>n. upelu.</i>
abdomen	<i>n. inda.</i>	agree	<i>v. ilumba₁;</i> <i>v. lumba₁.</i>
ability	<i>n. vilungo.</i>	agreement	<i>n. cihuliko; cilagano.</i> <i>n. cilagane;</i> <i>n. wilumvye.</i>
above	<i>n. canyha;</i> <i>n. hacanyha.</i>	agriculture	<i>n. ulime.</i>
abundance	<i>n. winji.</i>	ahead	<i>adv. kumwande.</i>
abuse	<i>n. maligo;</i> <i>v. liga.</i>	aid	<i>n. utaze.</i>
accept	<i>v. lumba₁.</i>	aim	<i>v. songa.</i>
accuse	<i>v. sonjeza.</i>	air	<i>n. mbeho.</i>
accuse falsely	<i>v. hijila₁.</i>	airplane	<i>n. ideje₁.</i>
ache	<i>v. luma;</i> <i>v. mulika.</i>	alive	<i>adj. -mi.</i>
acidity	<i>n. usasu.</i>	all	<i>adj. -eka;</i> <i>adj. -ose.</i>
acquit	<i>v. lecela.</i>	altar	<i>n. cikumbicilo.</i>
actions	<i>n. metumo.</i>	alter	<i>v. kawaniza.</i>
adam's apple	<i>n. cikolomelo;</i> <i>n. nhundumelo;</i> <i>n. umelo.</i>	ambush	<i>v. hutila.</i>
add	<i>v. onjeza.</i>	amongst	<i>adv. muli.</i>
adder	<i>n. ipili.</i>	amusement	<i>n. useceze.</i>
admonish	<i>v. kalipa.</i>	angel	<i>n. malayika.</i>
adorn	<i>v. lemba.</i>	anger	<i>n. nghalazi;</i> <i>n. ukalale;</i> <i>v. ikobaza₂.</i>
adultery	<i>n. usenyha.</i>	animal	<i>n. ilimu;</i> <i>n. nimu.</i>
adulthood	<i>n. ututu.</i>	annoy	<i>v. komaza.</i>
advent	<i>n. mazizo.</i>	answer	<i>n. ipitulo.</i>
advice	<i>n. ilajilizo;</i> <i>n. malamudzi;</i> <i>n. ulajilizo;</i> <i>n. ulamuзи;</i> <i>n. ushauli;</i> <i>n. utaze;</i> <i>n. utazi.</i>	ant	<i>n. ihalafu;</i> <i>n. inghulandi.</i>
advise	<i>v. lajiliza;</i> <i>v. taza.</i>	antelope	<i>n. sawada.</i>
advisor	<i>n. mulolosi.</i>	anticipate	<i>v. lindiliza.</i>
advocate	<i>n. mutazi.</i>	antiquity	<i>n. katali.</i>
adze	<i>n. mbazo.</i>	anus	<i>n. inio;</i> <i>n. nghundu.</i>
affair	<i>n. nghani.</i>	any	<i>adv. -o -ose.</i>
affect	<i>v. hodanga₁;</i> <i>v. viza₁.</i>	apologize	<i>v. nena.</i>
after	<i>adv. kanyhi.</i>	apparition	<i>n. muzukule.</i>
		appointment	<i>n. cilagano.</i>
		apprehension	<i>n. mahwele;</i> <i>n. udodi.</i>
		approach	<i>v. sejelela.</i>

arena

arena	<i>n. idimba;</i> <i>n. uwanza.</i>
argue	<i>v. iwanganila;</i> <i>v. wanga;</i> <i>v. wanganila;</i> <i>v. zozana.</i>
argument	<i>n. iloloso₁.</i>
arm	<i>n. iwoko;</i> <i>n. muwoko.</i>
armpit	<i>n. nghwapa.</i>
arrange	<i>v. panga.</i>
arrogance	<i>n. cisini.</i>
ascend	<i>v. guluka.</i>
ash	<i>n. civu.</i>
ashes	<i>n. macivu.</i>
ask for	<i>v. lomba.</i>
assail	<i>v. hutila.</i>
assemble	<i>v. halaliza;</i>

be straight

	<i>v. kongholeza.</i>
assembly	<i>n. ibalaza₁.</i>
assent	<i>v. lumba₁.</i>
asthma	<i>n. pumhu.</i>
astonishment	<i>n. wizinhe.</i>
attach	<i>v. bandika;</i> <i>v. wika.</i>
attack	<i>v. hutila.</i>
attempt	<i>n. ijelo.</i>
attraction	<i>n. uhe.</i>
auction	<i>n. munadi.</i>
aunt	<i>n. nyinahenga;</i> <i>n. shanga.</i>
authentic	<i>adj. -swanu.</i>
avenge	<i>v. pinjiliza.</i>
avoid	<i>v. ilega.</i>
axe	<i>n. nhemo.</i>

B - b

babble	<i>v. bwatuka.</i>
baboon	<i>n. ipumha.</i>
babysit	<i>v. lindiliza.</i>
back	<i>n. mugongo.</i>
backbiting	<i>n. maheho;</i> <i>n. uhehaji.</i>
bad	<i>adj. -bi.</i>
bad omen	<i>n. mapoto.</i>
bad temper	<i>n. ukalale.</i>
badly	<i>adv. vibi.</i>
bag	<i>n. nphoto.</i>
bale	<i>v. wopecenza.</i>
banana	<i>n. nghowo.</i>
banjo	<i>n. isumbi;</i> <i>n. izeze.</i>
bar	<i>n. cilabu;</i> <i>v. pinga.</i>
bark	<i>n. ibada;</i> <i>v. bweka;</i> <i>v. fwema.</i>
barrel	<i>n. ipipa.</i>
bask	<i>v. ota₁.</i>
basket	<i>n. citoto;</i> <i>n. inhoto;</i> <i>n. nghapo.</i>
bat	<i>n. ibudi;</i> <i>n. ibudibudi.</i>

bathe	<i>v. hevuga.</i>
be	<i>v. wa₂.</i>
be aloof	<i>v. iwang'anula.</i>
be angry	<i>v. komazwa.</i>
be clever	<i>v. sugupa.</i>
be confused	<i>v. iwajila.</i>
be contented	<i>v. iguta.</i>
be divorced	<i>v. lekwa.</i>
be done	<i>v. nozeka.</i>
be excited	<i>v. izina₂.</i>
be ill	<i>v. tama.</i>
be jealous	<i>v. sulumila.</i>
be loose	<i>v. punguluta.</i>
be lost	<i>v. ajilila.</i>
be loyal	<i>v. itumbilwa.</i>
be nauseated	<i>v. hezuka.</i>
be pleased	<i>v. sangalala.</i>
be quiet	<i>v. ituza.</i>
be rare	<i>v. ajila.</i>
be roused	<i>v. swaga.</i>
be scalded	<i>v. kubuka.</i>
be scarce	<i>v. ajila.</i>
be sharp	<i>v. sonzoloka.</i>
be silent	<i>v. nyamala.</i>
be spilt	<i>v. hunguka.</i>
be spoilt	<i>v. kumhuka.</i>
be straight	<i>v. goloka.</i>

be strong

be strong	<i>v.</i> gangamala .
be sufficient	<i>v.</i> kondizya ; <i>v.</i> nojela .
be surprised	<i>v.</i> ezina ; <i>v.</i> izina ₁ .
be unavailable	<i>v.</i> ajila .
be visible	<i>v.</i> ijela .
beads	<i>n.</i> sanga .
beak	<i>n.</i> mulomo ₂ .
bean	<i>n.</i> ihalaji .
bear	<i>v.</i> lela ; <i>v.</i> vumilila .
beard	<i>n.</i> ndevu .
beat	<i>v.</i> kuna ₁ ; <i>v.</i> towa ; <i>v.</i> wopa ₂ .
beauty	<i>n.</i> uswanu ₁ .
become drunk	<i>v.</i> gala ; <i>v.</i> kolwa .
become fat	<i>v.</i> jina .
become lit	<i>v.</i> aka .
become old	<i>v.</i> kombipa .
become torn	<i>v.</i> demuka .
bee	— izuci ; <i>n.</i> nzuci .
beehive	<i>n.</i> musiku .
beer	<i>n.</i> ujimbi .
befit	<i>v.</i> noga .
beg	<i>v.</i> lomba .
beggar	<i>n.</i> mulombelezi ; <i>n.</i> mulombi .
begin	<i>v.</i> anza .
beginning	<i>n.</i> ulongole .
behind	<i>n.</i> kunyuma .
belief	<i>n.</i> wihuwile .
believe	<i>v.</i> ihuwila ; <i>v.</i> itumbila .
bells	<i>n.</i> simbili .
below	<i>adv.</i> hasi .
belt	<i>n.</i> mukowa ₁ ; <i>n.</i> mulejehe ; <i>n.</i> musipi .
bend	<i>n.</i> inama ; <i>v.</i> godya ; <i>v.</i> igoda ₁ .
beside	<i>n.</i> hanyenje ; <i>n.</i> kumhelo ; <i>n.</i> mhelomhelo .

boil

betray	<i>v.</i> besela ; <i>v.</i> pituka ₁ .
better	<i>adv.</i> ciba .
between	<i>adv.</i> muli .
bewitch	<i>v.</i> hawila .
bhang	<i>n.</i> nghonde .
bicycle	<i>n.</i> selela .
bile	<i>n.</i> hungwi .
bird-lime	<i>n.</i> utya .
birth	<i>n.</i> ulele ₂ ; <i>n.</i> uelwe .
bite	<i>v.</i> luma .
bitterness	<i>n.</i> ukali ₁ .
black	<i>adj.</i> -titu .
blackness	<i>n.</i> utitu .
blame	<i>n.</i> uhosi ; <i>v.</i> longanga .
blanket	<i>n.</i> mutote .
bleeding cup	<i>n.</i> nuno .
blemish	<i>n.</i> masutya .
blend	<i>v.</i> paga .
bless	<i>v.</i> luguta .
blessedness	<i>n.</i> mulamu ₁ .
blessing	<i>n.</i> ulugute ; <i>n.</i> ulugutizwe ; <i>n.</i> ulugutwe .
blether	<i>v.</i> ehuka .
blink	<i>v.</i> ng'lang'asa ; <i>v.</i> putya .
block	<i>v.</i> pinga .
blood	<i>n.</i> sakami .
blood relation	<i>n.</i> sakami .
bloom	<i>v.</i> bonhola .
blow	<i>n.</i> cihumbi ; <i>v.</i> puta .
blow nose	<i>v.</i> pengha .
blunt	<i>adj.</i> -duje .
board	<i>n.</i> imbawo .
board game	<i>n.</i> ibanhi .
boast	<i>v.</i> ipeleleza ; <i>v.</i> iwona ; <i>v.</i> tamba .
body	<i>n.</i> iwili .
boil	<i>n.</i> ipu ; <i>v.</i> hemula ; <i>v.</i> hemusa ; <i>v.</i> pituka ₂ ; <i>v.</i> pitula ₂ .

bone

bone	v. togota .
book	n. ifupa .
bottle	n. citabu .
boundary	n. supa .
bow	n. mhimbi ₁ .
boycott	v. izila ; v. semuna .
bracelet	n. ipogo ; n. mhogo .
brag	v. ilumba ₂ .
bragging	n. wiwoni .
brain	n. wongo .
branch	n. inhambi .
brand	n. mutozo ; n. nembo ; v. toza ₁ .
break	v. begula ; v. bena ; v. beneka ; v. dumuka ; v. tula ₃ .
break off	v. gobola .
breast	n. itombo .
breasts	n. nyonyhelo .
breath	n. muhe .
bribe	n. uhonje ; v. fipa ; v. honga .
bride	np. sambi .
bridegroom	n. mutozi .
brideprice	n. cigumo ;

castrate

bring in	n. igumo .
brook	v. anula .
brother	— ikolongo .
brother in law	n. mbuyane .
brother-in-law	n. mulamu ₂ .
bubbles	n. mafulo .
bucket	n. ndowu .
buffalo	n. mbogo ; n. nyati .
build	v. zenga .
building	n. izengo ₁ .
bull	— nghambaku ; n. nghambako ; n. ng'ombe .
bundle	n. ibunda .
burial	n. iziko .
burn	n. unyanye ; v. nyanya ₁ ; v. pya ₁ .
burn brightly	v. aka .
burst	v. tulika .
bury	v. fuciza ; v. zika .
bush	n. cibago .
bushbuck	n. mbalawala .
business	n. usuluza .
butcher	n. musicaji ; n. musici .
butterfly	n. mhapalukwale .
buttock	n. idako .

C - c

cactus	n. itelatela .
calabash	n. ifinga ; n. nhoma ; n. nhungu .
calamity	n. ipoto ; n. mbali .
calm	adj. -polo ; adj. -polope ; n. utule ; n. wituzaji .
camp	n. ikumbi ; n. ng'hambi .
capacity	n. uwaha .

capture	v. pindula .
care	n. dime ; v. celelela ;
	v. tondowoza .
carriage	— udinghuzi .
carry	v. dinghula ; v. paapa ; v. welelecela .
carve	v. besa ; v. sesa .
carver	n. musesi .
cassave	n. ihogo .
castrate	v. pasa .

cat

cat	<i>n.</i> inyawu .
caterpillar	<i>n.</i> nhule .
cattle	<i>n.</i> ng'ombe .
cause	<i>n.</i> kusoko ; <i>n.</i> soko .
cause to rest	<i>v.</i> cehezeza .
cave	<i>n.</i> mhango .
cease	<i>v.</i> leka ; <i>v.</i> pela ₂ .
cement	<i>n.</i> sumendi .
chair	<i>n.</i> igoda ₂ .
chameleon	<i>n.</i> lwivu .
chance	<i>n.</i> cilejeho .
change	<i>v.</i> pituka ₁ ; <i>v.</i> pitula ₃ .
chaos	<i>n.</i> izozo ; <i>n.</i> muvwenyhe ; <i>n.</i> ugazice .
charge	<i>v.</i> lipiza ; <i>v.</i> sitaka .
charisma	<i>n.</i> uhe .
charm	<i>n.</i> hilizi ; <i>n.</i> ikago ; <i>n.</i> uhe .
chase pests	<i>v.</i> wamila .
chat	<i>n.</i> lambe ; <i>n.</i> mulomo ₁ ; <i>n.</i> ulambi .
cheat	<i>v.</i> danghila ; <i>v.</i> lamba ; <i>v.</i> lambilia ; <i>v.</i> wopa ₃ .
cheek	<i>n.</i> nzagasa .
cheerful	— <i>sangalaye</i> ; <i>adj.</i> sangalafu ; <i>adj.</i> sangalazi .
chest	<i>n.</i> mhambaga .
chew	<i>v.</i> tafunya .
chick	<i>n.</i> cinziyonziyo ; <i>n.</i> cizwiya ; <i>n.</i> nzwiya .
chicken	<i>n.</i> nghuku .
chief	<i>n.</i> mutemi ; <i>n.</i> muwaha .
child	<i>n.</i> mudodo ; <i>n.</i> mwana .
chimpanzee	<i>n.</i> isoce ₁ .
chin	<i>n.</i> cidevu .

comb

chirp	<i>v.</i> zwita .
choke	<i>v.</i> kaba ; <i>v.</i> seceza ; <i>v.</i> secezezwa ; <i>v.</i> secezwa .
chomeka	<i>v.</i> somheka .
choose	<i>v.</i> hagula .
circle	<i>n.</i> uvilinje .
circumcise	<i>v.</i> gotola ; <i>v.</i> lawa ₁ .
circumcisior	<i>n.</i> munghunga .
citizen	— <i>munyetumbi</i> ; <i>n.</i> munyawusi .
citizenship	<i>n.</i> unyawusi .
city	<i>n.</i> mukowa ₂ .
claim	<i>v.</i> wila ₁ .
clan	<i>n.</i> mhuga ; <i>n.</i> ndelwa ; <i>n.</i> nghungugo ; <i>n.</i> ukoo .
clan; lineage	<i>n.</i> lulelo .
classification	<i>n.</i> uling'anizaji .
claw	<i>n.</i> nghombozala .
clean	<i>v.</i> zuguza .
clever	<i>adj.</i> -sugu .
cleverness	<i>n.</i> usugu .
climb	<i>v.</i> nahuka ; <i>v.</i> nanuka ; <i>v.</i> panda .
climber	<i>n.</i> munanuci .
close	<i>adv.</i> behi ; <i>v.</i> dinda ; <i>v.</i> wopa ₁ .
cloth	<i>n.</i> citambala .
clothe	<i>v.</i> vwaliza .
cloud	<i>n.</i> ivunde .
coagulate	<i>v.</i> ganda ₂ .
cockroach	<i>n.</i> ipalata .
coast	<i>n.</i> nmhwani .
cobra	<i>n.</i> ihato ; <i>n.</i> nyamwilu .
cold	<i>n.</i> mbeho .
colleague	<i>n.</i> muhanje ; <i>n.</i> mwiyangu .
collect	<i>v.</i> lunda .
colour	<i>n.</i> lanji .
comb	<i>n.</i> isamulilo ; <i>v.</i> samula .

come

come	v. za .
come apart	v. ileka .
come back	v. uya .
come from	v. lawa ₂ .
come upon	v. agana .
comfort	n. utizwa ; v. timaza .
command	n. ilajilizo ; v. lajiliza .
commence	v. anza .
commerce	n. usuluza .
commodities	n. sawo .
communion	n. wilunze .
community	— munyetumbi .
companion	n. muhanje .
compare	v. ling'aniza .
compel	v. ng'ang'aniza .
competition	n. usumanizi .
complaint	n. ulonganzice .
completely	adv. lukulu .
complicate	v. viza ₂ .
compromise	n. ulamuzi .
conceit	n. cisini ; n. wiwoni .
conceive	v. tawa .
consensus	n. malamudzi ; n. ulamuzi .
conclusion	n. udumilizo .
condemn	v. lijita .
confront	v. itang'anila .
confuse	v. viza ₂ .
confusion	n. magayo .
congest	v. mevyia .
conscience	n. wihuwiyo .
consciousness	n. umanyi ; n. wizuce .
consensus	n. witanje .
consultancy	n. ulamuzi .
container	n. ciya .
contest	v. iciza .
continue	v. bitilila .
continuity	n. utunjilizo .
contract	n. cilagane .
contradict	v. lema ; v. pinga .
contribution	n. uhanze .
control	v. tema ₂ .
conversation	n. ulonje .

cross

converse	v. longa .
convoke	v. cema .
convulsions	n. ideje ₂ .
cook	n. muteleci ; v. teleka ; v. togosa .
cooking stone	n. ifigwa .
cool	adj. - polo ; v. pola .
cooperate	v. itaza .
cooperation	n. uhanje ; n. wihangulizo .
cord	n. mulejehe .
corner	n. nmhembe .
corpse	n. muvimba .
cotton	n. ipamba .
cough	n. nghololo ; v. kolola .
council	n. ibalaza ₁ .
counsel	n. ulajilizo ; v. lajiliza .
council	n. ilajilizo .
count	v. wala ₁ .
country	n. isi .
courage	n. uzizila .
court	n. ibalaza ₁ .
courtship	n. ucumba .
cousin	n. muhibi ₁ .
cover	v. funika .
cover for	v. funicila .
cover self	v. igubika .
cover with	v. funiciza .
cow	n. ng'ombe .
coward	n. mudodi .
cowardice	n. mahwele ; n. udodi .
crab	n. nhumbi ₁ ; n. nhundu .
crack	n. ufa .
crafty	adj. - sugu .
crawl	v. wavula .
craziness	n. ukwale .
creativity	n. uvumbi .
creator	n. muwumbi .
creditor	n. mwila .
cross	v. puluta ; v. tambuka ; v. zumha .

crossing plance

crossing plance	<i>n. cidalaja.</i>
crow	<i>n. ihowe;</i> <i>v. lila.</i>
crumple	<i>v. fijiha.</i>
crust	<i>n. ukoko.</i>
cry	<i>n. mulilo;</i> <i>v. cenga;</i> <i>v. lila;</i> <i>v. yowa.</i>
culpability	<i>n. usutye.</i>
culprit	<i>n. musutya;</i> <i>n. musutyi.</i>
cultivate	<i>v. lima.</i>

desire

cultivated ground	<i>n. cigundu.</i>
cumble	<i>v. pejeha.</i>
cup	<i>n. cikombe.</i>
curse	<i>n. ulijite;</i> <i>n. ulijitwe;</i> <i>v. lijita.</i>
custom	<i>— uhumbice;</i> <i>n. ukumbice;</i> <i>n. ukumbici.</i>
cut	<i>v. dumula;</i> <i>v. luma;</i> <i>v. tema₃.</i>

D - d

dagger	<i>n. suja.</i>
dai	<i>v. daya.</i>
dam	<i>n. ikandilo;</i> <i>n. ilamba.</i>
damage	<i>n. uvize;</i> <i>v. tamisa.</i>
damn	<i>v. lijita.</i>
dance	<i>n. mudawalo.</i>
dare	<i>v. jeelela;</i> <i>v. jela.</i>
darkness	<i>n. citi.</i>
darling	<i>n. mbuya;</i> <i>n. mwendece.</i>
dash	<i>v. kulumhuka.</i>
daub	<i>v. hiliwa.</i>
dawn	<i>n. mitondo₁;</i> <i>v. ela.</i>
day	<i>n. nhondo₂.</i>
daytime	<i>n. kuzelu;</i> <i>n. misi.</i>
death	<i>n. fwa;</i> <i>n. ifwa.</i>
debt	<i>n. wilwa.</i>
debtor	<i>n. mwilwa.</i>
decay	<i>v. doda₂.</i>
deceit	<i>n. nenyono.</i>
deceive	<i>v. dangha;</i> <i>v. konga.</i>
decide	<i>v. lamula;</i> <i>v. lolosa.</i>
decision	<i>n. malamudzi;</i> <i>n. ulamuzi.</i>

declaration	<i>n. upanje;</i> <i>n. witumbilo₁.</i>
decorate	<i>v. nozeleza₂;</i> <i>v. pamba.</i>
decoration	<i>n. ipambo.</i>
decrease	<i>n. cepuka;</i> <i>v. cepuza.</i>
defeat	<i>v. pindula;</i> <i>v. suma.</i>
defecate	<i>v. apuka;</i> <i>v. nia.</i>
defect	<i>n. masutya.</i>
defender	<i>n. mutazi.</i>
deflower	<i>v. kalagaza.</i>
delay	<i>v. celeza;</i> <i>v. ceza;</i> <i>v. gola₂;</i> <i>v. pilimhiza.</i>
delegate	<i>n. mutumwa.</i>
delicious	<i>adj. -zinzi.</i>
demolish	<i>v. kumhula₁.</i>
demonstrate	<i>v. lajila.</i>
demote	<i>v. timya.</i>
deny	<i>v. kana.</i>
depart	<i>v. wuka.</i>
derange	<i>v. zuzuwa.</i>
deride	<i>v. hala₂.</i>
descend	<i>v. tima.</i>
descendants	<i>n. ndelwa;</i> <i>n. ulele₂.</i>
deserve	<i>v. nojela.</i>
desire	<i>n. sace;</i>

despise

despise	<i>n.</i> usulumizi ; <i>n.</i> wendo ; <i>v.</i> sulumila .
detach	<i>v.</i> namang'hula .
detest	— kalala ; <i>v.</i> komala .
devil	<i>n.</i> setani .
dew	<i>n.</i> ubuhe .
die	<i>v.</i> fwa .
differ	<i>v.</i> sutana .
difference	— cisiha ; <i>n.</i> masutya ; <i>n.</i> siha .
difficult	<i>adj.</i> - kamu .
dig	<i>v.</i> lima .
dig up	<i>v.</i> fukula ; <i>v.</i> himbula .
dignity	<i>n.</i> unenenyhezi .
dikdik	<i>n.</i> nzimba .
dip	<i>v.</i> zamvyा .
direct	<i>v.</i> lajiliza .
direction	<i>n.</i> ilanga ₂ ; <i>n.</i> welecele .
directive	<i>n.</i> ilajilizo .
dirt	<i>n.</i> wavu .
disagree	<i>v.</i> ilemwa ; <i>v.</i> lema .
disappear	<i>v.</i> ajilila .
disaster	<i>n.</i> mafwa .
discipline	<i>n.</i> cihuliko .
discover	<i>v.</i> vumbula .
discredit	<i>v.</i> besela .
disease	<i>n.</i> utamwa .
disengage	<i>v.</i> ileka .
disgrace	<i>n.</i> ikuwo ₁ .
disgust	<i>n.</i> muvwenyhe .
dislodge	<i>v.</i> sopola .
dismay	<i>n.</i> magayo .
dismiss	<i>v.</i> winga .
disorder	<i>n.</i> izozo ; <i>n.</i> muvwenyhe .
disorganize	<i>v.</i> viza ₂ ; <i>v.</i> vuluga .
disown	<i>v.</i> lema .
display	<i>v.</i> anika .
dispute	<i>v.</i> zozana .
distance	<i>n.</i> cidaha ₂ .

duration

distinguish	<i>v.</i> hanganula ; <i>v.</i> siwanhula .
ditch	<i>n.</i> ikombo .
dive	<i>n.</i> towa nhumbwi ; <i>v.</i> nwila .
divide	<i>v.</i> temanula .
divination	<i>n.</i> cisangu ; <i>n.</i> cisangwi ; <i>n.</i> sangwi .
divine	<i>v.</i> lagula .
divorcee	<i>n.</i> mulecwe .
do	<i>v.</i> ituma ₁ ; <i>v.</i> noza .
doa	<i>n.</i> iwala .
document	<i>n.</i> lyandiko .
dodge	<i>v.</i> ihundika .
doer	<i>n.</i> munozi .
dog	<i>n.</i> ibwa .
donkey	<i>n.</i> ndogowe .
door	<i>n.</i> mulango .
dove	<i>n.</i> nghunda ; <i>n.</i> nziwa .
doze	<i>v.</i> sinzila .
drag	<i>v.</i> kwejenha ; <i>v.</i> kwejenheza ₁ .
dream	<i>n.</i> iloto ; <i>v.</i> lota .
drink	<i>v.</i> ng'wa .
drive	<i>v.</i> nyonga ₁ .
drive a wedge	<i>v.</i> dinga .
drop	<i>v.</i> gwisa ; <i>v.</i> lagala ; <i>v.</i> tungula .
drown	<i>v.</i> nwilila .
drum	— <i>ng'oma</i> .
drunkard	<i>n.</i> mung'wela .
dry	<i>adj.</i> - kavu ; <i>adj.</i> nghavu ; <i>adj.</i> - nyalile ; <i>v.</i> nyala ; <i>v.</i> nyaza .
dry season	<i>n.</i> ibahu .
duck	<i>n.</i> iwata .
dump	<i>n.</i> cugulu .
dung	<i>n.</i> itope ; <i>n.</i> mapuko .
dunia	<i>n.</i> nze .
duration	<i>n.</i> ipango ;

dust

dust	<i>n. madaha;</i>
duty	<i>n. mapango.</i>
	<i>n. inghundi.</i>
	<i>n. witume.</i>

eyelashes

dwell	<i>v. ceha.</i>
dwelling	<i>n. wikalo.</i>

E - e

each	<i>adv. muli.</i>	<i>v. sulumila.</i>
eagerness	<i>n. caha.</i>	<i>n. cinzilisa.</i>
ear	<i>n. ikutu.</i>	<i>n. mapango.</i>
earth	<i>— inze;</i>	era; season; time <i>n. cipango.</i>
	<i>n. isi.</i>	erect <i>v. imya.</i>
ease	<i>n. upelu.</i>	erode <i>v. mogozola.</i>
east	<i>n. kucilima.</i>	err <i>v. sutya.</i>
eat	<i>v. lya.</i>	error <i>n. isutya;</i>
edge	<i>n. nyenje₂.</i>	<i>n. masutya.</i>
effort	<i>n. vilungo.</i>	escape <i>v. isukula;</i>
egg	<i>n. igangha.</i>	<i>v. toloka.</i>
eight	<i>num. munana.</i>	estrangement <i>n. mbali.</i>
eland	<i>n. mbovu.</i>	eulogize <i>n. tumvyaga.</i>
elbow	<i>n. cinhokola;</i>	evade <i>v. ihundika.</i>
	<i>n. inghokola.</i>	even <i>adv. hamba.</i>
elephant	<i>n. nhembo.</i>	evening <i>n. cinyamihe.</i>
ember	<i>n. ikala₁.</i>	every <i>adj. -ose;</i>
emblem	<i>n. nembo.</i>	<i>adv. muli.</i>
embrace	<i>v. wumbatila.</i>	evidence <i>n. cilanjilo;</i>
emerge	<i>v. lawaniza.</i>	<i>n. citanjilo.</i>
encircle	<i>v. vilinga.</i>	evil <i>n. ubi.</i>
end	<i>n. ndumilizo;</i>	evil spirit <i>n. mhepo.</i>
	<i>v. imalika;</i>	exactly <i>adv. bahobaho;</i>
	<i>v. malicila;</i>	<i>adv. mbekambeka.</i>
	<i>v. malika.</i>	example <i>n. ciwanicizo.</i>
endowment	<i>n. ulugutwe.</i>	excess <i>n. mevye.</i>
endurance	<i>n. mutima.</i>	excitement <i>n. muhilimuko.</i>
endure	<i>v. vumilila.</i>	excrement <i>n. mapuko.</i>
enemy	<i>n. ulugu.</i>	excuse <i>n. uhijile.</i>
enemy	<i>n. mulugu.</i>	exhaust <i>v. tonyhia;</i>
enlargement	<i>n. uwahape.</i>	<i>v. tugutiza.</i>
enlighten	<i>v. izuciza.</i>	exit <i>v. bita.</i>
enter	<i>v. helela;</i>	expertise <i>n. uwuya.</i>
	<i>v. injila.</i>	explain <i>v. lolosa;</i>
entertain	<i>v. sangalaza.</i>	<i>v. manyiza.</i>
entertainment	<i>n. nyemo.</i>	explosion <i>n. itulo₁.</i>
entice	<i>v. kwejenheza₂.</i>	extinguish <i>v. puta;</i>
entrails	<i>— nda.</i>	<i>v. zimya.</i>
entrust	<i>v. pela₁.</i>	extract <i>v. homola.</i>
envy	<i>n. mung'lang'azi;</i>	eye <i>n. liso₁.</i>
	<i>v. bulumila;</i>	eyelashes <i>n. nghope;</i>

fable*n. nyhitı.***flea****F - f**

fable	<i>n. cigano;</i> <i>n. simo.</i>	fever	<i>n. mhungo.</i>
fabricate	<i>v. kumhula₂.</i>	few	<i>adj. -cefu.</i>
fail	<i>v. sumwa.</i>	fibre	<i>n. mhuti.</i>
faint	<i>v. zimila.</i>	fickle	<i>adj. sikatanjikaga.</i>
fairness	<i>n. witumbilo₂.</i>	field	<i>n. igundu;</i> <i>n. mugunda.</i>
fall	<i>v. gwa.</i>	fierce	<i>adj. -kali₂.</i>
fall short	<i>v. cepucilwa.</i>	fight	<i>v. isoka;</i> <i>v. itowa.</i>
falsehood	<i>n. ulambi.</i>	fill	<i>v. memeleza;</i> <i>v. mevya.</i>
fame	<i>n. wihulice.</i>	fill up	<i>v. mema.</i>
famine	— <i>ugaye;</i> <i>n. nzala₁.</i>	finally	<i>adv. handumo.</i>
far	<i>adv. cidaha₁;</i> <i>adv. kutali.</i>	find	<i>v. agana;</i> <i>v. mwagana;</i> <i>v. tondola;</i> <i>v. tuga;</i> <i>v. wona.</i>
farm	<i>n. igundu.</i>	find little	<i>v. wambulila.</i>
fart	<i>n. ufuzi;</i> <i>v. munyiza.</i>	finger	<i>n. cidole.</i>
fast	<i>n. mugulo.</i>	finish	<i>v. kondya;</i> <i>v. mala;</i> <i>v. malila.</i>
fat person	<i>n. ijinile.</i>	fire	<i>n. moto.</i>
father	<i>n. baba;</i> <i>n. sogo.</i>	fireplace	<i>n. cikozo.</i>
fatigue	<i>n. mukatalo;</i> <i>n. utimbe.</i>	firestick	<i>n. cipejehelo;</i> <i>n. ulindi.</i>
fault	<i>n. usutye.</i>	firetender	<i>n. mupembi.</i>
favour	<i>v. endeleta.</i>	firewood	<i>n. lugwagu;</i> <i>n. ngwagu.</i>
fear	<i>n. mahwele;</i> <i>n. udodi;</i> <i>v. doda₁;</i> <i>v. ogopa.</i>	firm	<i>adj. -kamile.</i>
feather	<i>n. izoya;</i> <i>n. nzoya.</i>	first	<i>n. -longozi.</i>
feeble	<i>adj. -polope.</i>	fish	<i>n. somba;</i> <i>v. nimula.</i>
feed	<i>v. lisa.</i>	fish hook	<i>n. ndowanø.</i>
feel	<i>v. ihulika;</i> <i>v. pamiza;</i> <i>v. walabata.</i>	fisherman	<i>n. munimula;</i> <i>n. muvuvi.</i>
fell	<i>v. sinjisa.</i>	fishing	<i>n. uvuvi.</i>
female	<i>n. nyhekulu.</i>	fist	<i>n. funzi.</i>
female headwear	<i>n. cilemba.</i>	fit	<i>v. nojela.</i>
fence	<i>n. ibululu;</i> <i>n. mululu;</i> <i>n. uwa.</i>	five	<i>num. hano₂;</i> <i>num. ihano.</i>
ferment	<i>v. sasa₁;</i> <i>v. vunda.</i>	flatter	<i>v. tumvya.</i>
		flea	<i>n. cikukupani;</i>

float

	<i>n. ikukupani;</i>
	<i>n. isinhe;</i>
	<i>n. masinye.</i>
float	<i>v. elela.</i>
flour	<i>n. usaje.</i>
flow	<i>n. uhulume;</i> <i>v. cililika;</i> <i>v. huluma.</i>
fly	<i>n. ihazi;</i> <i>v. guluka;</i> <i>v. pemhelusa.</i>
flywhisk	<i>n. usinga.</i>
foam	<i>n. ifulo.</i>
fold	<i>v. kunyha;</i> <i>v. petya.</i>
follow	<i>v. tyatya.</i>
follower	<i>n. mutyatyi.</i>
food	<i>n. ndigwa.</i>
foolishly	<i>adv. cilelelele.</i>
footpath	<i>n. ucocolo;</i> <i>n. uzzize₂.</i>
footprint	<i>n. nzayo.</i>
forbid	<i>v. lajiliza;</i> <i>v. lemeza.</i>
foreigner	<i>n. muhanji.</i>
forest	<i>n. mbago.</i>
foretell	<i>v. lagula.</i>
foreteller	<i>n. muwizi.</i>

go

forever	<i>adv. cibitilila.</i>
forge	<i>v. tyana.</i>
forget	<i>v. kolelwa;</i> <i>v. semwa.</i>
forgetfulness	<i>n. usemwaji;</i> <i>n. usemwe.</i>
forgive	<i>v. nenela.</i>
forgiveness	<i>n. unenezi.</i>
forhead	<i>n. usu.</i>
four	<i>num. ine.</i>
fracture	<i>n. ubenece.</i>
francolin	<i>n. nghwale.</i>
freshness	<i>n. upya.</i>
friendship	<i>n. ilumbi.</i>
fright	<i>n. mahwele;</i> <i>n. udodi.</i>
frighten	<i>v. ogofya;</i> <i>v. ogopeza;</i> <i>v. tinhusa.</i>
frog	— idelu; <i>n. ibula₁;</i> <i>n. mbula₁;</i> <i>n. ndelu.</i>
fruit	<i>n. itunda₁.</i>
fry	<i>v. kalinga.</i>
fuck	<i>v. tomba.</i>

G - g

gargle	<i>v. igogomola.</i>
garment	<i>n. mwenda.</i>
gasp	<i>v. ehela.</i>
gather	<i>v. hanga;</i> <i>v. lunda.</i>
gathering	<i>n. ikonholo;</i> <i>n. witang'anile.</i>
generation	<i>n. ulele₂.</i>
generosity	<i>n. nhumbula₂;</i> <i>n. unhu₁.</i>
genesis	<i>n. mwamulizo.</i>
genie	<i>n. isoce₂.</i>
germinate	<i>v. cindika;</i> <i>v. kota.</i>
get	<i>v. tuga.</i>
get angry	<i>v. komala.</i>
get up	<i>v. inuka.</i>

get wet	<i>v. dejepa₂.</i>
gift	<i>n. zawadi.</i>
giraffe	<i>n. nhwiga.</i>
girl	<i>n. muhinza;</i> <i>n. munyecinga.</i>
give	<i>v. lavya;</i> <i>v. pela₁.</i>
glare	<i>n. mung'alalo.</i>
glitter	<i>n. mung'alo;</i> <i>n. ung'alale;</i> <i>n. ung'ale.</i>
glory	<i>n. wihuliko.</i>
glutton	<i>n. mbugu.</i>
gnaw	<i>v. luma;</i> <i>v. ng'ula.</i>
go	<i>v. bita;</i> <i>v. tuluka;</i>

go bad

	v. wuka.
go bad	v. hodanjika.
go on	v. bitilila.
goal	n. igoli.
goat	n. ivulati; n. mhene.
go-between	n. mutumwa.
god	n. mulungu.
good	adj. -swanu.
good heart	n. nhumbula₂.
good manners	n. cogopo₁.
goodness	n. uswanu₁.
goods	n. sawo.
gossipier	n. mulonjilonji.
government	n. silikale.
grab	v. boka; v. nyasula; v. sukula.
grace	n. ihewa.
grain	n. mhece.
grain stalk	n. ibeleje; n. ibua.
grain stem	n. ibuwa.
grandchild	— muzukulu.
grandeur	n. wihuliko.
grandfather	n. kuku₁.
grandmother	n. mama.
grass	n. mahanze.
grasshoppers	n. mhanzi.
gratitude	n. ilumbo; n. ulumbi₁.
grave	n. cilenjelo; n. citenjelo.
gravel	n. musawawa.
gray hair	n. mvwi.
grazing	n. udime.

harpoon

greed	n. ubugu; n. ugata; n. ukamu; n. wimi.
greet	v. lamusa₁.
grief	n. cililo; n. ukalale.
grin	v. cena.
grind	v. saga.
groin	n. cinema.
grope	v. ibatabata; v. pamiza; v. walabata.
groundnuts	n. nghalanga.
grow	v. ota₂; v. wahapa; v. wiluka.
grow thin	v. ganda₁.
gruel	n. nhili; n. ubaga.
grumble	v. ing'ulanza.
grunt	n. muguno.
guard	n. mulindilizi; n. musilikale; v. gula₁; v. linda.
guava	n. ipela₁.
guilt	n. usutye.
gulley	— ikolongo.
gulp	v. dudumila; v. wanyhila; v. zijimila₁.
gum	n. utinhu.
gun	n. huti.

H - h

hair	n. mwili.
hammer	n. nyondo; v. gongomela; v. toweleta.
hamper	v. imila; v. pinjika.
hand	n. iganza.
handle	n. caka; n. mutanje.

hang	v. ninyina; v. tumbika.
happiness	n. mulamu₁.
hard	adj. -kamu; adj. ng'hamu.
harden	v. jima.
hardship	n. magayo.
harm	v. tamisa.
harpoon	n. mugoha.

harvest

harvest	<i>n.</i> ugole; <i>v.</i> bawa; <i>v.</i> dudula; <i>v.</i> fuka; <i>v.</i> gola₁; <i>v.</i> tungula.
harvesting	<i>n.</i> ududuzi.
haste	<i>n.</i> musunho.
hatch	<i>v.</i> bamanzula.
hatch eggs	<i>v.</i> gang'hasa.
hate	<i>v.</i> komala.
hatred	— ukomale; <i>n.</i> mbali.
have	<i>np.</i> wa na.
have diarrhea	<i>v.</i> fwaka.
hawk	<i>n.</i> ilwiji₁; <i>n.</i> imwewe.
he	<i>pro.</i> mwene.
head	<i>n.</i> mutwe; <i>n.</i> muwaha.
head pad	<i>n.</i> nghata.
heal	<i>v.</i> pona.
healer	<i>n.</i> muganga; <i>n.</i> mukumbici; <i>n.</i> mulaguzi.
health	<i>n.</i> umi.
heap	<i>n.</i> ilundo; <i>v.</i> lunda.
hear	<i>v.</i> hulika.
heart	<i>n.</i> nhumbula₁.
hearth	<i>n.</i> mafigwa.
heat	<i>n.</i> ivuce.
heel	<i>n.</i> cising'anilo.
height	<i>n.</i> utali.
heir	<i>n.</i> mutemi.
help	<i>n.</i> utaze; <i>n.</i> utazi; <i>v.</i> taza; <i>v.</i> taziliza.
helper	<i>n.</i> mutazi.
hem	<i>n.</i> inhembo₁.
her	<i>pro.</i> mwene.
herdsman	<i>n.</i> mudimi.
here	<i>adv.</i> amu; <i>adv.</i> baha; <i>adv.</i> hano₁; <i>adv.</i> mumu; <i>dem.</i> aha.

husband

herein	<i>adv.</i> munu.
hero	<i>n.</i> musumi.
hers	<i>pos.</i> -akwe.
hiccup	<i>n.</i> nghwikwi.
hide	<i>v.</i> banda; <i>v.</i> hundika; <i>v.</i> ihundika.
hide for	<i>v.</i> hundiciza.
hill	<i>n.</i> citunda.
him	<i>pro.</i> mwene.
hinder	<i>v.</i> imila; <i>v.</i> pinjika.
hippopotamus	<i>n.</i> nhomondo.
his	<i>pos.</i> -akwe.
hit	<i>v.</i> towa.
hoe	<i>n.</i> isili.
hold	<i>v.</i> ibata.
hole	<i>n.</i> ilanga₁; <i>n.</i> itobo.
honey	<i>n.</i> uci.
honey comb	<i>n.</i> malala.
honour	<i>n.</i> unenenyhezi.
hoof	<i>n.</i> nghwato.
hook	<i>n.</i> ndobogo.
hope	<i>n.</i> witumbilo₂; <i>v.</i> lindiliza.
horn	<i>n.</i> ihembe; <i>n.</i> indulele; <i>n.</i> ipembe.
hornbill	<i>n.</i> ndulele₁.
hospitality	<i>n.</i> usangalazi.
host	<i>n.</i> mbocezi; <i>n.</i> munyawusi.
house	<i>n.</i> kaya; <i>n.</i> nyumba.
house lizard	<i>n.</i> icodo.
household	<i>n.</i> kaya; <i>n.</i> mhuga.
humour	<i>n.</i> useci.
hump	<i>n.</i> mugongo.
hundred	<i>num.</i> igana.
hunt	<i>v.</i> pelemba.
hunter	<i>n.</i> mupelembi.
hunting	<i>n.</i> ulumba; <i>n.</i> upelembi.
hurry	<i>v.</i> sunha.
hurt	<i>v.</i> tamisa.
husband	<i>n.</i> mulume.

husk

husk	<i>n. mhumba.</i>
hut	<i>n. ibanda;</i> <i>n. cikaya, see: kaya.</i>
hyena	<i>n. ibisi;</i>

irritate

hypocrite	<i>n. ivisi.</i>
hyrax	<i>n. mupejele.</i> <i>n. mhimbi₂.</i>

I - i

identification	<i>n. citanjilo.</i>
ideology	<i>n. wihuwile.</i>
idiot	<i>n. cilele;</i> <i>n. mulele.</i>
idle	<i>adj. -lele.</i>
if	<i>con. hono.</i>
ife-force	<i>n. nhumbula₂.</i>
ignite	<i>v. asa.</i>
ignorance	<i>n. ulele₁.</i>
ignorant	<i>adj. -lele.</i>
ignore	<i>v. bedegala.</i>
ill feeling	<i>n. cisini.</i>
illtreat	<i>v. wonela.</i>
illustration	<i>n. citanjilo.</i>
imitate	<i>v. iga;</i> <i>v. ijiza₁;</i> <i>v. solela.</i>
imitation	<i>n. utyatyi;</i> <i>n. wije.</i>
impatience	<i>n. caha.</i>
implore	<i>v. neneleza.</i>
in front of	<i>n. hamwande.</i>
incentive	<i>n. cicemelezi.</i>
incest	<i>n. witombi.</i>
incise	<i>v. sala.</i>
income	<i>n. ugole;</i> <i>n. utuje.</i>
increase	<i>v. onjezeka.</i>
incubate	<i>v. gonela.</i>
Indian hemp	<i>n. nghonde.</i>
indicate	<i>v. lajilila.</i>
induce	<i>v. lalika.</i>
infant	<i>n. mugalika.</i>
infect	<i>v. leceza.</i>
influence	<i>v. hodanga₁;</i> <i>v. viza₁.</i>
inform	<i>v. lonjela.</i>
information	<i>n. nghani.</i>
ingenious	<i>adj. -sugu.</i>
ingenuity	<i>n. usugu.</i>
inherit	<i>v. lecezwa.</i>

inheritance	<i>n. ulecelwa.</i>
initiate	<i>n. munyamuluzu.</i>
injure	<i>v. tamisa.</i>
injury	<i>n. iwamba.</i>
injustice	<i>— uwonezi.</i>
insantiy	<i>n. ukwale.</i>
insect	<i>n. ing'onyo.</i>
inside	<i>adv. gati;</i> <i>adv. kugati.</i>
insolent	<i>adj. -kali₂.</i>
inspect	<i>v. kaguwa.</i>
instal	<i>v. simika.</i>
instruct	<i>v. funda;</i> <i>v. lajiliza;</i> <i>v. lanjiza;</i> <i>v. tonga.</i>
instruction	<i>n. ilajilizo;</i> <i>n. mafundo.</i>
instructions	<i>n. ulajilizo.</i>
instructor	<i>n. mufundi.</i>
insult	<i>v. bedegala.</i>
insults	<i>n. maligo.</i>
intelligence	<i>n. mahala.</i>
intention	<i>n. mbeka;</i> <i>n. nyono;</i> <i>n. uhile;</i> <i>n. wihiile.</i>
intercept	<i>v. tanga₂.</i>
interview	<i>n. ulolosi;</i> <i>v. lolosa.</i>
intestine	<i>n. utumbu.</i>
intoxicate	<i>v. galiza;</i> <i>v. kolweza.</i>
introduction	<i>n. umanyizo.</i>
intrude	<i>v. injilila.</i>
invade	<i>v. hutila.</i>
invent	<i>v. vumbula.</i>
invite	<i>v. lalika.</i>
iron	<i>n. cuma.</i>
irrigate	<i>n. tonyezeza.</i>
irritate	<i>v. nyejela;</i>

ishara

ishara	v. paya ; n. iwala .
ishia	v. malilicila .
isolation	n. uciwa .

lay

itch	v. nyejela ; v. paya .
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J - j

jackal	n. bwehe ; n. icewe ; n. nyhewe .	jigger	n. ivunza .
jar	n. finga .	join	v. lunza .
jealousy	n. iwivu ; n. usulumilizi ; n. usulumizi ; n. wonelo .	jokes	n. mapuni .
jeer	v. woweleza .	journey	n. muhinzo .
jest	n. mapuni ; n. nzwaji .	judgement	n. malamudzi .
		judgment	n. ulamuzi .
		jump	v. zumha .
		justice	n. witumbilo ₂ .
		justification	n. nhunizo .

K - k

key	n. cidigulilo ; n. funguwo ; n. wifunguwo .	knee	— cifugamilo ; n. ifugamilo .
kick	v. bana .	kneel	v. fugama .
kid	n. cicinda .	knife	n. nzolo ; n. umaje .
kill	v. kopola ; v. wulaga .	knit	v. fuma .
killer	n. muulaji .	knot	n. ifundo ₁ ; n. inhembo ₂ .
kind	adj. -swanu .	know	v. lowela .
kindness	n. nhumbula ₂ ; n. unhu ₁ .	know-all	n. mumanyi .
king	n. mutemi .	knowledge	n. umanye ;
kiss	v. nonela .	komaa	n. wizuce .
knead	v. finyanga ; v. kanda .	kung'uto	v. kangala . n. cikunghunhilo .

L - l

lack	v. wula .	large	adj. -waha .
lake	n. lilamba .	last	v. duma .
lamp	n. tala .	laugh	v. seka .
land	n. ibala ; n. isi .	laughter	n. luseko .
language	n. nonga ; n. nongo .	launder	v. kanza .
		lawsuit	n. iloloso ₂ .
		lay	v. taga ₁ .

lazily

lazily	<i>adv.</i> mholamhola.
laziness	<i>n.</i> udoba.
lead	<i>v.</i> longola; <i>v.</i> longoza.
leadership	<i>n.</i> utemi.
leaf	<i>n.</i> ihamha.
leak	<i>v.</i> sulula.
lean	<i>v.</i> egama.
lean against	<i>v.</i> hegamika; <i>v.</i> ihegamika.
leap	<i>v.</i> hepa₁.
learn	<i>v.</i> ifunda; <i>v.</i> yijiza.
leather	<i>n.</i> nyhingo.
leave	<i>v.</i> bita; <i>v.</i> tuluka; <i>v.</i> wuka.
leave each other	<i>v.</i> ileka.
left	<i>n.</i> kunyhiji.
left-over food	<i>n.</i> cipolo.
leg	<i>n.</i> cigulu₁; <i>n.</i> igulu.
length	<i>n.</i> utali.
leopard	<i>n.</i> isuwi.
leprosy	<i>n.</i> ukoma.
lesson	<i>n.</i> ifundo₂.
lessons	<i>n.</i> mafundo.
letter	<i>n.</i> ibaluwa.
liar	<i>n.</i> mulambi.
licence	<i>n.</i> citanjilo.
lick	<i>v.</i> namha.
lid	<i>n.</i> cigubicizo.
lie across	<i>v.</i> citiza.
life	<i>n.</i> umi.
lift	<i>v.</i> inula.
light	<i>adj.</i> -elu -elu; <i>v.</i> asa.

marriage

liking	<i>n.</i> wendo.
Lima bean	<i>n.</i> fwili.
limit	<i>n.</i> mudumo; <i>n.</i> ndumo; <i>n.</i> udumo.
limp	<i>v.</i> senzegula.
lineage	<i>n.</i> mhuga.
lion	<i>n.</i> isimba.
lip	<i>n.</i> mulomo₂.
liquid	<i>n.</i> malengalenga.
listen	<i>v.</i> huliciza.
live	<i>v.</i> ceha.
liver	<i>n.</i> itoga.
lizard	— nyhodo.
load	<i>v.</i> pacila.
lock up	<i>v.</i> wopela.
locust	<i>n.</i> nzije.
log	<i>n.</i> itinde.
loiterer	<i>n.</i> mukoji.
lone	<i>adv.</i> -ene.
loneliness	<i>n.</i> uciwa.
look	<i>v.</i> langa.
loophole	<i>n.</i> cilejeho.
lord	<i>n.</i> mutwa.
louse	<i>n.</i> mhani.
love	<i>n.</i> wendo; <i>v.</i> enda.
lover	<i>n.</i> mbuya; <i>n.</i> munyaso; <i>n.</i> mwendece.
loyalty	<i>n.</i> wihuwiло.
lunacy	<i>n.</i> ukwale.
lung	<i>n.</i> ipupu.
lust	<i>n.</i> usulumile; <i>n.</i> usulumizi.

M - m

machete	<i>n.</i> sunja.
mad person	<i>n.</i> munyalukwale.
madness	<i>n.</i> lukwale.
maggot	<i>n.</i> ivunza.
maiden	<i>n.</i> munyacisoni.
maize	<i>n.</i> itama.
make offerings	<i>v.</i> kumbika.
make sex	<i>v.</i> senyha.

manage	<i>v.</i> longoza.
mango	<i>n.</i> iyembe.
manly	<i>adv.</i> cilumelume.
many	<i>adj.</i> -inji₂.
mark	<i>n.</i> iwala; <i>n.</i> nembo.
market	<i>n.</i> isoko.
marriage	<i>n.</i> nhole;

marrow

	<i>n. utozi.</i>
marrow	<i>n. musopo.</i>
marry	<i>v. itola;</i> <i>v. tola.</i>
marry off	<i>v. toza₂.</i>
mask	<i>n. linyago.</i>
mason	<i>n. muzenji.</i>
massage	<i>v. nyanya₂.</i>
mat	<i>n. muceka.</i>
match	<i>n. mudawalo.</i>
matter	<i>n. nghani.</i>
mature	<i>v. kalagala;</i> <i>v. pya₂.</i>
maybe	<i>adv. mba lunji.</i>
me	<i>pro. nene.</i>
meal	<i>n. ndigwa;</i> <i>n. ulye.</i>
meaning	<i>n. nhumizo.</i>
means	<i>n. usume.</i>
measure	<i>n. cihwanicizo;</i> <i>n. cipimilo;</i> <i>n. ciwanicizo;</i> <i>v. pima.</i>
medicine	<i>n. miti;</i> <i>n. muti.</i>
medicine-man	<i>n. mulaguzi.</i>
meet	<i>v. ikonghola.</i>
meeting	<i>n. mkunghano;</i> <i>n. mukung'anho.</i>
melt	<i>v. enjeluka.</i>
member	<i>n. muhanje.</i>
memento	<i>n. citanjilo.</i>
memorize	<i>v. kumbuciza.</i>
memory	<i>n. ukumbuce;</i> <i>n. ukumbucile.</i>
mend	<i>v. nozeleza₂.</i>
mercy	<i>n. lusungu₂.</i>
merriment	<i>n. usangalale.</i>
messenger	<i>n. mutumwa.</i>
mgango	<i>n. wiwunje.</i>
middle	<i>n. hagati;</i> <i>n. hagatigati.</i>
midwife	<i>n. mulaguzi.</i>
migrate	<i>v. hama;</i> <i>v. wuka.</i>
migration	<i>n. uhame.</i>
milk	<i>n. mele.</i>
millet	<i>n. uhemba;</i>

mud

	<i>n. ulezi;</i> <i>n. uwele.</i>
milling	<i>n. usaji.</i>
millipede	<i>n. igwingwili.</i>
mine	<i>pos. -angu.</i>
mirror	<i>n. ilole.</i>
mischief	<i>n. mapuni;</i> <i>n. uvumba.</i>
miser	<i>— mwimi;</i> <i>n. mukamu₂.</i>
misfortune	<i>n. ipoto.</i>
missile	<i>n. nhago₁.</i>
mist	<i>n. utitutitu.</i>
mix	<i>v. hanza.</i>
mobilize	<i>v. lalika.</i>
mock	<i>v. hala₂.</i>
mockery	<i>n. usonyhe.</i>
molest	<i>v. gaza.</i>
money	<i>n. lobo;</i> <i>n. magobola;</i> <i>n. ngobola;</i> <i>n. pesa;</i> <i>n. sendi;</i> <i>n. zilobo.</i>
mongoose	<i>n. ng'halasanga.</i>
monitor lizard	<i>n. ibulu;</i> <i>n. ikaka.</i>
monkey	<i>n. ijedengwa;</i> <i>n. njedengwa.</i>
moon	<i>n. mwezi.</i>
moreover	<i>con. hambahabaho;</i> <i>con. hambi₁.</i>
morning	<i>n. cinyamitondo.</i>
mortar	<i>n. ituli.</i>
mosquito	<i>n. izuguni;</i> <i>n. nzuguni.</i>
mother	<i>n. aya.</i>
motivate	<i>v. lalika.</i>
motorcar	<i>n. mutuka.</i>
mould	<i>v. wumba.</i>
mountain	<i>n. itunda₂.</i>
mourn	<i>v. cenga.</i>
mouse	<i>n. mbadya.</i>
mouth	<i>n. mulomo₂.</i>
move	<i>v. wuka.</i>
move one	<i>v. iwila.</i>
mrs	<i>n. mugolece.</i>
mud	<i>n. nhope.</i>

murmur

murmur	v. pwe pwa .
mushroom	n. uwoga .
mute	n. cibwibwi .
mwenendo	n. ubito .

others

mwiba	n. imiya .
my	pos. -angu .

N - n

nail	n. nhuca .
naked	adv. cipwi .
name	n. itagwa .
namesake	n. laji .
nappe	n. cingobwe ; n. ukosi .
nasal mucus	n. mafuya .
native	— munyetumbi ; n. munyawusi .
nativeness	n. usi .
naughty	adj. -vumbi .
navel	n. ciduwo .
near	adv. behi .
neatness	n. wipelelezi .
neck	n. singo .
need	n. while ; v. saka ₁ .
needle	n. lusing'ani ; n. sing'ani .
negligent	adj. -lele .
negotiate	v. lagana ₂ .
nest	n. inhuli .

never	adv. bwete ₁ ; adv. hambi ₂ ;
	adv. ng'o ;
	adv. nha ₁ .
nevertheless	adv. hamba .
new	adj. -hya ; adj. -pya ₃ .
newborn baby	n. cigalika .
newness	n. ipy a.
news	n. nghani .
night	n. cilo .
nine	num. icenda .
no	adv. hasina .
noise	n. izozo .
north	n. kusumuka .
nose	n. mhula .
not yet	adv. -kali ₁ .
now	adv. lulubaha .
numbness	n. iganzi .
nurse	v. laguza .

O - o

obedience	n. cihuliko .
observe	v. tyatya .
obstruct	v. pinga .
obtain	v. tuga .
ocean	n. ilenga ; n. lilamba .
offend	v. kalaza .
offering	n. icilavywa .
office	n. utemi .
offspring	n. ulele ₂ .
okra	n. bamiya .
old	adj. -isakaye .
old woman	n. mukombi .
one	num. monga .
only	int. du .

ooze	v. sulula .
ooze saliva	v. ahula .
open	v. digula .
open mouth	v. ahama .
opportunity	n. cilejeho .
oppressed	adj. -polope .
order	n. ilajilizo ; v. lajiliza .
origin	n. mwamulizo .
ornaments	n. unozeleze ; n. upambe .
orphan	n. muciwa .
orphanhood	n. uciwa .
other	pro. -inji ₁ .
others	n. wanji .

outside

outside	<i>adv.</i> kudeha ; <i>n.</i> kunze .
overcome	<i>v.</i> sumiza .
overdo	<i>v.</i> pulutiza .
overflow	<i>v.</i> memeleka .
overload	<i>v.</i> mevya .

plate

overtake	<i>v.</i> puluta .
owl	<i>n.</i> ituwi ; <i>n.</i> nhuwi .
owner	— mutwanga ; — mweneco ₂ .

P - p

pace	<i>n.</i> nghanzo ; <i>n.</i> nhanzo .	pebbles	<i>n.</i> mazaga .
pacify	<i>v.</i> nyamaza .	peck	<i>v.</i> zomhola .
padre	<i>n.</i> mudimi .	peddle	<i>v.</i> suluza .
pain	<i>n.</i> lusungu ₁ ; <i>n.</i> usungu ; <i>n.</i> utamisice .	peddler	<i>n.</i> musuluza .
palace	<i>n.</i> makulu .	peel	<i>v.</i> bamanzula ; <i>v.</i> banzula ; <i>v.</i> kuna ₂ .
palm	<i>n.</i> ciganza .	peep	<i>v.</i> sunjilila .
pamper	<i>v.</i> endeceza ; <i>v.</i> togola .	peg	<i>n.</i> itumbicilo .
pancreas	<i>n.</i> ihela .	peleka	<i>v.</i> tegula ₁ .
pangolin	<i>n.</i> nyamumi .	penis	<i>n.</i> mbolo .
parcel	<i>n.</i> cipinda ; <i>n.</i> cizigo ; <i>n.</i> mhinda .	perish	<i>v.</i> vizika .
parent	<i>n.</i> mulezi .	permission	<i>n.</i> ukombole .
parenting	<i>n.</i> udime .	permit	<i>v.</i> kombola .
part	<i>v.</i> ileka .	perplex	<i>v.</i> viza ₂ .
part of	<i>n.</i> wanji .	persevere	<i>v.</i> ikaza .
part with; bid farewell	<i>v.</i> lagana ₁ .	person	— munhu .
pass	<i>v.</i> kola ; <i>v.</i> puluta ; <i>v.</i> suma .	persuasion	<i>n.</i> ulonzaji .
passenger	<i>n.</i> abiliya .	pestle	<i>n.</i> mutwango .
pastor	<i>n.</i> mudimi .	phlegm	<i>n.</i> makololo .
pastoralism	<i>n.</i> udimi .	pick	<i>v.</i> hepa ₂ ; <i>v.</i> songhonhola .
pasture	<i>n.</i> udimilo .	pick up	<i>v.</i> nyasula .
path	<i>n.</i> ukolo .	pierce	<i>v.</i> cinyha ; <i>v.</i> homa .
patient	<i>n.</i> mutamwa .	pig	<i>n.</i> ngubi .
pawpaw	<i>n.</i> ipapayu .	pigeon pea	<i>n.</i> mhanji .
pay	<i>v.</i> lipa .	piig	<i>n.</i> igubi .
pea	<i>n.</i> nhandala .	pilfer	<i>v.</i> hiza .
peace	<i>n.</i> mulamu ₁ .	pillage	<i>n.</i> ubokaji ; <i>v.</i> boka .
peaceful	<i>adj.</i> -swanu .	pinch	<i>v.</i> koma ₂ ; <i>v.</i> minya ;
peacefully	<i>adv.</i> mholamhola .	pity	<i>n.</i> lusungu ₂ .
peak	<i>n.</i> cinang'anang'a .	plant	<i>v.</i> panha .
pebble	<i>n.</i> solo ; <i>n.</i> usolo .	plaster	<i>v.</i> hiliwiza .
		plate	<i>n.</i> ciya ; <i>n.</i> ihali .

play

play	<i>n.</i> mudawalo ; <i>v.</i> idawala ; <i>v.</i> vina .
player	<i>n.</i> mudawalaji .
playground	<i>n.</i> iwanza .
please	<i>int.</i> dedede ; <i>v.</i> endeza ; <i>v.</i> nojeza .
pleasure	<i>n.</i> umote .
pleasures	<i>n.</i> ubi .
pluck	<i>v.</i> tungula .
point	<i>n.</i> cisonje ; <i>v.</i> sonha .
poison	<i>n.</i> sumu .
poke	<i>v.</i> fwanghana .
pokea	<i>v.</i> hapula .
policeman	<i>n.</i> musilikale .
pollen	<i>n.</i> mbuguni .
pomp	<i>n.</i> wipelelezi ; <i>n.</i> wivunhi ; <i>n.</i> wiwoni .
pond	<i>n.</i> lilamba .
ponder	<i>v.</i> iwhesaga .
pool	<i>n.</i> ikandilo ; <i>n.</i> ilamba .
pot	<i>n.</i> ciya ; <i>n.</i> cungu ; <i>n.</i> nyungu ; <i>n.</i> sufuliya .
pot belly	<i>n.</i> ibengu .
potter	<i>n.</i> muwumbi ; <i>np.</i> muwoza nyungu .
pottery	<i>n.</i> unahi ; <i>n.</i> uwumbi .
pound	<i>v.</i> hokola ; <i>v.</i> ponda ; <i>v.</i> twanga .
pour	<i>v.</i> hungula ; <i>v.</i> jida ; <i>v.</i> jila ; <i>v.</i> kupila .
poverty	<i>n.</i> uciwa .
power	<i>n.</i> vilungo .
praise	<i>n.</i> uhembi ; <i>v.</i> hemba .
pray	<i>v.</i> hemba ; <i>v.</i> lomba .
prayer	<i>n.</i> ulombe .

push

praying mantis	<i>n.</i> ikwangula mutela .
preach	<i>v.</i> ganula .
preacher	<i>n.</i> muganuzi .
precede	<i>v.</i> longolela .
pregnancy	<i>n.</i> muda ; <i>n.</i> mutegulo .
prepare	<i>v.</i> nozeleza ₁ .
prepare for	<i>v.</i> andalila .
preserve	<i>v.</i> tunza .
press	<i>v.</i> banghanhiza ; <i>v.</i> sindilila .
prestige	<i>n.</i> unhu ₂ .
prey	<i>n.</i> mhelembe .
price	<i>n.</i> ugazi .
pride	<i>n.</i> wipatilizi ; <i>n.</i> wiwoni .
priest	<i>n.</i> mudimi .
profit	<i>n.</i> cambuzi .
progress	<i>v.</i> jendelela .
prohibit	<i>v.</i> pinjika .
promise	<i>n.</i> cilagano ; <i>v.</i> lagana ₂ .
pronounce	<i>v.</i> longa .
prophesy	<i>v.</i> lagula ; <i>v.</i> wila ₂ .
proprietor	<i>n.</i> musawi .
prosperity	<i>n.</i> ulugutizwe .
prostitute	<i>n.</i> musenyha .
protect	<i>v.</i> cita .
protect field	<i>v.</i> wamila .
provoke	<i>v.</i> kusa .
pry	<i>v.</i> uziliza .
puberty	<i>n.</i> ukalagale .
pull	<i>v.</i> kwega .
pumpkin	<i>n.</i> ijenje ; <i>n.</i> imuzo ; <i>n.</i> limuzo .
punishment	<i>n.</i> azabu .
pupil	<i>n.</i> mwijizwa .
pupil of eye	<i>n.</i> cilagala .
purchase	<i>v.</i> gula ₂ .
pure	<i>adj.</i> -swanu .
purple	<i>n.</i> zambalawu .
purpose	<i>n.</i> mbeka .
pus	<i>n.</i> mafila ; <i>n.</i> ufigila .
push	<i>v.</i> kudujiza ; <i>v.</i> kundujiza .

put

	<i>v. sejeza.</i>
put	<i>v. tajila.</i>
put across	<i>v. citizya.</i>

respond

puzzle	<i>v. hanzahanza₁;</i>
	<i>v. viza₂.</i>

Q - q

quarrel	<i>n. uma;</i> <i>v. taciza;</i> <i>v. zozana.</i>
question	<i>v. lolosa;</i> <i>v. wuza.</i>
quickly	<i>adv. mbela.</i>

quickness	<i>n. upelu.</i>
quietness	<i>n. unyamale.</i>
quiver	<i>n. cipongolo;</i> <i>v. hangawa₁.</i>

R - r

rabbit	<i>n. sungula.</i>
rafter	<i>n. ihapa.</i>
rag	<i>n. isambi.</i>
rags	<i>n. masambi.</i>
rain	<i>n. mvula;</i> <i>v. tonya.</i>
rainmaker	<i>n. mutonya.</i>
raise	<i>v. koca;</i> <i>v. lela.</i>
rank	<i>n. utemi.</i>
rare	<i>adj. -cefu.</i>
rat	<i>n. igule.</i>
raw	<i>adj. -duma.</i>
razor blade	<i>n. ciwembe.</i>
read	<i>v. soma.</i>
really	<i>adv. bahobaho.</i>
rear	<i>n. nyuma₂.</i>
reason	<i>n. kusoko;</i> <i>n. nhunizo;</i> <i>n. soko.</i>
rebuke	<i>v. tacila.</i>
receive	<i>v. bocela.</i>
recognition	<i>n. wizuce.</i>
recognize	<i>v. izuka.</i>
reconcile	<i>v. laganiza.</i>
red	<i>adj. -dunghu.</i>
redness	<i>n. udunghu.</i>
refuse	<i>v. lema.</i>
regret	<i>v. hoza.</i>
rehabilitate	<i>v. nozeleza₂.</i>
reign	<i>n. utemi.</i>
release	<i>v. lecela.</i>

rely on	<i>v. itumbila.</i>
remain	<i>v. sigala.</i>
remainder	<i>adv. cisigazwe;</i> <i>n. musapu.</i>
remember	<i>v. kumbucila.</i>
remove	<i>v. namang'hula;</i> <i>v. teza;</i> <i>v. wusa.</i>
remove from display	<i>v. anula.</i>
renovate	<i>v. nozeleza₂.</i>
repeat	<i>v. petela;</i> <i>v. wiyajila.</i>
repent	<i>v. nena.</i>
repetition	<i>n. uyajile.</i>
reply	<i>v. pitula₁.</i>
reproduce	<i>v. lelana.</i>
repulse	<i>v. gomoleza.</i>
request	<i>n. ulombe;</i> <i>v. lomba.</i>
require	<i>v. saka₁.</i>
research	<i>n. ulondozi.</i>
resemble	<i>v. ihwana;</i> <i>v. ihwanila.</i>
reside	<i>v. ceha.</i>
resolution	<i>n. uhile;</i> <i>n. wipanje.</i>
resolve	<i>n. mbeka;</i> <i>n. uhile;</i> <i>v. lamula.</i>
respect	<i>n. unenenyhezi;</i> <i>v. inenenyheza.</i>
respond	<i>v. idika.</i>

rest

rest	<i>v. ceha.</i>
resurrect	<i>v. zukula.</i>
resurrection	<i>n. uzuce.</i>
retail	<i>adv. mongamonga.</i>
return	<i>n. upete;</i> <i>v. peta₂.</i>
reveal	<i>v. tambula.</i>
revolve	<i>v. pilimha.</i>
rhinoceros	<i>n. cifwalu;</i> <i>n. ipela₂.</i>
rib	<i>n. mbavu.</i>
rice	<i>n. mucele;</i> <i>n. mupunga.</i>
richness	<i>n. ugoli.</i>
riddle	<i>n. cidali.</i>
ridge	<i>n. ititika.</i>
ridicule	<i>n. usonyhe.</i>
ridicule	<i>v. hala₂.</i>
right	<i>n. witumbilo₂.</i>
right side	<i>n. kulume.</i>
rigid	<i>adj. -kamu.</i>
ring	<i>n. mhete₁.</i>
rinse	<i>v. kwema;</i> <i>v. suwuza.</i>
rise	<i>v. inuka;</i> <i>v. somhoza₁;</i>

scraps

ritual	<i>n. makumbiko.</i>
rival	<i>n. mucizi.</i>
river	<i>— ikolongo.</i>
road	<i>n. ibalabala.</i>
roam	<i>v. hangawa₂.</i>
roar	<i>n. ng'umbi;</i> <i>v. unguluma.</i>
roast	<i>v. nyanya₁.</i>
rob	<i>v. boka.</i>
robber	<i>n. muboci.</i>
rods	<i>n. sito.</i>
roll	<i>v. biduka;</i> <i>v. igalangaza;</i> <i>v. vilinjiza.</i>
rooster	<i>n. nzogolo.</i>
root	<i>n. mudela.</i>
rope	<i>n. mulejehe.</i>
rout	<i>v. kukusa.</i>
rubbish	<i>n. wavu.</i>
rude	<i>adj. -kali₂.</i>
rule	<i>v. longoza.</i>
ruminate	<i>v. jibula.</i>
run	<i>v. mangha.</i>
rust	<i>n. kangaga.</i>

S - S

sacrifice	<i>n. ikumbiko;</i> <i>v. kumbika.</i>
sadness	<i>n. cililo.</i>
safe	<i>adj. -swanu.</i>
sail	<i>n. welele.</i>
sala	<i>n. ilombo.</i>
salt	<i>n. mwino.</i>
salvation	<i>n. uponye;</i> <i>n. utaze;</i> <i>n. utazi.</i>
sand	<i>n. muhangha.</i>
sandal	<i>n. malatu.</i>
sardine	<i>n. dagala.</i>
satiate	<i>v. igutizya;</i> <i>v. mevya.</i>
satisfy	<i>v. igutiza.</i>
save	<i>v. hemela;</i> <i>v. londoleza.</i>
say	<i>v. longa;</i>

scabies	<i>n. ukulutu;</i> <i>n. upele₂.</i>
scald	<i>v. kubula.</i>
scanty	<i>adj. -cefu.</i>
scar	<i>n. ikovu;</i> <i>n. nghovu.</i>
scarce	<i>adj. -cefu.</i>
scatter	<i>v. anzaza.</i>
scissors	<i>n. icetezo.</i>
scoop	<i>n. nghosi;</i> <i>v. bakula;</i> <i>v. nega.</i>
scorn	<i>n. cibede;</i> <i>v. bedegala.</i>
scorpion	<i>n. ije.</i>
scrape	<i>v. kwangula;</i> <i>v. palapala.</i>
scraps	<i>n. masigazwe.</i>

scratch

scratch	v. suwa ₂ .
scrub	v. kusua ; v. kusuwa .
sculpt	v. besa .
sculptor	n. musesaji .
sea	n. ilenga ; n. lilamba .
search	n. ulondozi ; v. londola ; v. pelemba .
sebule	n. ikumbo .
secede	v. iwusa .
security	n. uswanu ₂ .
seduce	v. lonza .
seducer	n. musonjezi .
see	v. ona .
seed	n. mbeyu .
seeker	n. mulondozi .
seep	v. cililika ; v. sulula .
seer	n. muwoni .
segregate	v. siwanhula .
select	v. hagula .
selection	n. uhagulaji ; n. uhaguzi .
sell	v. guza .
seller	n. muguzi .
semen	n. masinhu .
send	v. tuma .
seniority	n. uwaha .
separate	v. koma ₃ ; v. siwanhula .
serf	n. muwanda .
serious	adj. -tutu .
sermon	n. luganuzi .
servant	n. mutumami ; n. muwanda .
serve	v. ituma ₂ ; v. itumila ; v. taza .
service	n. utumami ; n. witumami ; n. witumile .
session	n. cikunghano .
set apart	v. koma ₃ .
settle	v. polopa ; v. tula ₁ .
settle fight	v. lamulila .

since

seven	<i>num.</i> mpunghati .
severity	n. ukali ₂ .
sex	n. munhombo .
shade	— mubebo ; n. cibeho .
shake off	v. kunghunha .
shame	n. ikuwo ₁ .
shape	n. iwumbo .
share	n. ugawe ; v. gawana .
sharpen	n. nola .
shatter	v. begula .
shave	v. ceceta ; v. ceta ; v. nyonyola .
shaving knife	n. cicetezi ; n. cinyonyozi .
she	<i>pro.</i> mwene .
sheath	n. ala .
sheep	n. ng'holo .
shield	n. cicitizo .
shift	v. wuka .
shin	n. mulundi .
shoe	n. ilatu .
shooting star	n. cimondo .
short	adj. -fupi .
short temper	n. ikuwo ₂ .
shortage	n. upungucilwe .
shortcomings	n. ucepucilwe .
shortcut	n. udumule .
shorten	v. fupimhya .
shoulder	n. iwega .
shouts	— iyowo ; n. izozo .
shrive	v. swelulila .
shut	v. dindila .
shyness; shame; disgrace	n. cevu .
sickness	n. utamwa .
side	n. ubavu .
side-dish	n. mboga .
sieve	n. isenyhenhelo .
sign	n. cilanjilo ; n. citanjilo .
simpleton	n. cilele ; n. mulele .
sin	n. ubi .
since	<i>con.</i> cilawilila ; <i>p.</i> lawilila .

singe

singe	v. waula .
singer	n. mwimbi .
sink	v. nywila .
sisal	n. ikonje ;
	n. imikonje .
sisimka	v. hilimuka .
sister	n. kalumbu .
sister in law	n. mbuyane .
sister-in-law	n. mulamu ₂ .
sit on eggs	v. gonela .
six	num. mutandatu .
size	n. uwaha .
skin	n. nghuli ;
	v. hinza .
skip	v. zumha .
skull	n. ipala .
sky	n. ulanga .
slander	v. besela .
slash	v. fyeka .
slaughter	v. cinja ;
	v. sica .
slave	n. muwanda .
slavery	n. uwanda .
sleep	n. nhongo ;
	vkt. gona .
slipperiness	n. utelele .
slowly	adv. mhola ;
	adv. mholahola .
sly	adj. - sugu .
slyness	n. nenyono .
small	adj. - dodo .
smallness	n. uddo ;
	n. unyhanghwi .
smart	v. nyejela ;
	v. paya .
smartness	n. wipelelezi .
smear	v. baka ;
	v. itiwa .
smell	n. munung'ho .
smile at	v. secelela .
smith	n. mutyani .
smoke	n. lyosi ;
	v. fungha ;
	v. pepa .
snake	n. izoka ;
	n. nzoka .
snarl	v. ng'asa .
snatch	v. boka ;

split

sneeze	v. pula ₂ .
	n. nyhamu ;
	v. tyamula .
sniff	v. hemvya .
snub	v. bedegala .
soak	v. doda ₃ ;
	v. loweka .
so-and-so	n. nhendu .
society	n. iwumbi .
soft	adj. - dece ₁ ;
	adj. - polo .
soften	v. dejefya .
soil	n. mahangha ;
	n. ulongo ;
	v. hodanga ₂ ;
	v. viza ₂ .
soldier	n. musilikale .
some of	n. wanji .
song	n. wimbo .
soni	n. soni .
sore	n. iwamba .
sorrow	n. cililo .
sort	v. koma ₃ .
soul	n. muhe .
sound	n. izi .
soup	n. muhuzi .
sour	adj. - kali ₂ .
source	n. canzizo ;
	n. mwamulizo .
south	n. kutakama .
space	n. cilejeho .
sparkle	v. ng'alala .
speak	v. heha ;
	v. nena .
speaker	n. mulonji .
spear	n. mugoha .
speech	n. ulunje .
spice	n. hati .
spider	n. ibwibwi .
spill	v. mwaga .
spirit	n. icisi ;
	n. muhe ;
	n. muzimu ₂ .
spit	v. funya .
spleen	n. ibandama .
splicing	n. wiwumbatize .
split	v. bambaza ;
	v. pandula ;

spoil

	v. sana ;
	v. tula ₃ .
spoil	v. viza ₂ .
spread	v. anzaza ; v. iyagala ; v. iyagaza ; v. tandala .
spread out	v. anika .
sprinkle	v. itila .
sprout	v. kota ; v. somhoza ₂ .
spy	n. muuzilizi .
squat	v. dong'holo ; v. sunzumala .
squeeze	v. banghanhiza ; v. kamula .
squirrel	n. cikalasanga .
staff	n. nghome .
stagger	v. pemheluka .
stagnate	v. sunga ₃ .
stairs	n. ngazi ; n. zinanuko .
stalk	v. nyemelela ; v. sepa ; v. sepelela .
stammer	n. magagazi .
stammer; stutter	n. cigagazi .
stand	v. ima ₁ .
star	n. nyelezi .
stare	v. duhusa .
start	v. anza .
startle	v. kulupuciza ; v. tinhusa .
status	n. unhu ₂ .
stay	v. ikala ₂ ; v. sigala .
stem	n. isina .
step	n. nhambi .
step over	v. bejelela .
stick	n. cibici ; n. nghome ; n. sungululu .
stick on	v. bandika ; v. wika .
stick; staff	n. mukotya .
sting	v. cinya ; v. luma .
stinginess	n. unyimi .

sunset

stink	v. nungha ; v. nunyhiza .
stir	v. hanzahanza ₂ .
stomach	— nda .
stone	n. ibwe .
stool	n. cigoda ; n. igoda ₂ .
stoop	v. gundama ; v. zundula .
stop	v. ima ₂ .
store	— idong'ha .
story	n. mbazi ; n. simule .
strange	adj. -jenzi .
strangeness	n. ujenzi .
strangle	v. nyonga ₂ .
stream	— ikolongo .
strict	adj. -kali ₂ .
strike	v. kuna ₁ ; v. towa .
string	n. mulejehe .
stroke	v. pamiza ; v. walabata .
stubborn	adj. -kali ₂ .
stubbornnes	n. nyono .
stubbornness	n. ugazi ; n. wipatilizi ; n. wiwoni .
stumble	v. ikobala .
stump	n. cisici .
stupidity	n. upufye .
succeed	v. puluta ; v. suma .
success	n. mulamu ₁ .
suck	v. nuna .
suckle	v. ongha ; v. osa .
suffer	— gaya ; v. gazika .
suffering	— ugaye ; n. igaziko ; n. magayo .
sugar cane	n. igaji .
sulk	v. simba .
summons	n. lucemo .
sun	n. izuwa .
sunrise	n. wele .
sunset	n. uswe .

supervise

supervise	v. imila ; v. lanjilila .
supervisor	n. mwimilizi .
surpass	v. pulutiza .
surprise	v. tinhusa .
surrender	v. lumba₁ ; v. sumwa .
surround	v. zinjiliza .
suspend	v. ninyinia ; ÿÿÿÿÿ02ÿÿ.d1insr60d15299602 ÿÿs2bninyiniza.ÿÿ ÿÿcs45
swagger	—
swallow	—
swamp	—
sway	—
swear	—
sweat	—
	—

their

sweep	—
sweet	—
sweet potatoes	—
sweetness	—
swell	—
	—
	—
	—
	—
	—
	—
swelling	—
swim	—
swindle	—
symbol	—
sympathy	—
symptom	—
	—

T - t

taboo	n. mulongo ; n. mwiko ; n. uzize₁ .
tail	n. mucila .
tailor	n. Muhoni .
take	v. dinghula ; v. sola .
take in	v. anula .
talent	n. ulugutwe .
tall	adj. - tali .
tame	v. fuga .
tap	v. ambila .
target	n. cisonje .
task	n. mulimo .
taste	n. muzinzi ; v. jeza .
tattoo	n. nembo .
teach	v. ijiza₂ .
teacher	n. mwijiza .
teachings	n. mafundo ; n. ufundi .
tear	n. ihozi ; v. demula .
tears	n. mahozi .
tease	v. kusa .

tell	v. lonjela .
temptation	n. ijelo ; n. majelo .
ten	num. ikumi .
ten thousand	n. cigulu₃ .
tend	v. dima .
termite	n. mumehe ; n. suwa₁ .
termites	n. umehe .
terrify	v. ogofya .
test	n. ijelo .
testament	n. ulajilizo ; n. ulonje ; n. usiya .
testicles	n. mhumbu .
thank	v. lumba₂ .
thank you	int. sande .
that	con. nha₂ ; con. nhondo₁ ;
	dem. aco ;
	dem. cilya ;
	dem. - lya .
thatch	n. ihanze .
theft	n. uhizi .
their	pos. -ao .

therapy

therapy	<i>n. ulaguzi.</i>
there	<i>adv. baho;</i> <i>adv. kulya;</i> <i>adv. mulya;</i> <i>adv. mumo;</i> <i>dem. aho;</i> <i>dem. halya.</i>
they	<i>pro. wene.</i>
thief	<i>n. muhizi₂.</i>
thigh	<i>n. cima.</i>
thin	<i>adj. -sisili.</i>
thing	<i>n. cinhu.</i>
think	<i>v. ihwesa;</i> <i>v. iwhesaga.</i>
thinness	<i>n. usisili.</i>
thirst	<i>n. nhyilu;</i> <i>n. nyhilu.</i>
this	<i>dem. aci;</i> <i>dem. cici.</i>
this way	<i>adv. aku;</i> <i>adv. kuno;</i> <i>adv; dem. kuku₂.</i>
thread	<i>n. uputi;</i> <i>n. uzi;</i> <i>v. tunjiliza.</i>
threaten	<i>v. ogofya;</i> <i>v. pinjila.</i>
three	<i>num. datu;</i> <i>num. idatu.</i>
throat	<i>n. malaka;</i> <i>n. ngholomelo.</i>
throw at	<i>v. gumila.</i>
throw down	<i>v. kupa.</i>
thud	<i>n. musindo.</i>
tickle	<i>v. nyejesa.</i>
till	<i>v. lima.</i>
time	<i>n. mapango.</i>
tip	<i>n. cisonje;</i> <i>n. hasonje.</i>
title	<i>n. utemi.</i>
tobacco	<i>n. itumbaku.</i>
today	<i>adv. lulu;</i> <i>n. ilulu;</i> <i>n. zuwali.</i>

ulcer

together	<i>adv. hamonga.</i>
toilet	<i>n. colo.</i>
tomorrow	<i>n. mitondo₂.</i>
tongue	<i>n. ulimi.</i>
tooth	<i>n. ijego;</i> <i>n. lino.</i>
torch	<i>n. cizinga;</i> <i>n. imuli.</i>
tortoise	<i>n. ifulugobe.</i>
touch	<i>v. walabata.</i>
tourch	<i>v. pamiza.</i>
trade	<i>n. usuluza.</i>
trader	<i>n. muhangausuluza.</i>
transplant	<i>v. paninyhiza.</i>
trap	<i>n. mutego.</i>
trapper	<i>n. muteji.</i>
trash	<i>n. wavu.</i>
travel	<i>v. tuluka.</i>
traveller	<i>n. mutuluci.</i>
tray	<i>n. iheneko.</i>
treatment	<i>n. ulaguzi.</i>
treaty	<i>n. cilagane.</i>
tree	<i>n. mubici.</i>
tremble	<i>v. cicima.</i>
trial	<i>n. ijelo.</i>
trick	<i>v. walawaza.</i>
trickery	<i>n. nenyon.</i>
trickle	<i>v. cililika;</i> <i>v. mwajika.</i>
trouble	<i>n. magayo;</i> <i>n. muvwenyhe.</i>
trough	<i>n. cihwoli;</i> <i>n. cipongwa;</i> <i>n. ihwoli.</i>
trustwothiness	<i>n. wihiwilo.</i>
truth	<i>n. mbeka.</i>
tumble	<i>v. ikobaza₁.</i>
turn	<i>v. pituka₁;</i> <i>v. pitusa.</i>
turtle	<i>n. igadu.</i>
twin	— <i>itundu.</i>
twins	<i>n. matundu.</i>
two	<i>num. nyejete.</i>

U - u

ujasiri

n. nzizila.

ulcer

n. idonda;

ulimwengu	<i>n. iwamba.</i>		
ulimwengu	<i>n. nze.</i>		<i>v. digula.</i>
ululation	<i>n. lucenze.</i>		<i>v. gubula;</i>
unbind	<i>v. wopola.</i>		<i>v. zibula.</i>
uncooked	<i>adj. -duma.</i>		<i>v. digula.</i>
uncork	<i>v. gubula.</i>		<i>v. diguka.</i>
uncover	<i>v. gubula.</i>		<i>adj. -duma.</i>
underneath	<i>n. ivungu.</i>		<i>v. wopola.</i>
understand	<i>v. izuka;</i> <i>v. manya;</i> <i>v. tanga₁.</i>		<i>con. sunga₂.</i>
understanding	<i>n. wizuce.</i>		<i>n. udime;</i>
undress	<i>v. wopola.</i>		<i>n. ulele₃.</i>
unfold	<i>v. dangalula;</i> <i>v. golosa;</i> <i>v. tandakula.</i>		<i>adv. wima.</i>
unhappy	<i>adj. -nhamisice.</i>		<i>v. kula.</i>
unhusk	<i>v. twanga.</i>		<i>n. uling'anizwe.</i>
union	<i>n. wilunze.</i>		<i>v. konghoneza.</i>
unity	<i>n. umonga;</i> <i>n. wilunze.</i>		<i>v. tunda.</i>
unload	<i>v. pakula.</i>		<i>n. matunzi.</i>
unlock	<i>v. digula.</i>		<i>v. itumamila.</i>
		<i>uterus</i>	<i>— cilelo;</i>
			<i>— nda.</i>
		<i>uvula</i>	<i>n. cilimi.</i>
		<i>uzinzi</i>	<i>n. usenyha.</i>

$$V - v$$

vagina	— mbula ₂ ; <i>n. ibula</i> ₂ ; <i>n. mbuda</i> ; <i>n. nghuma</i> .	village virgin visit visitor volume vomit	<i>n. itumbi</i> . <i>n. munyacipale</i> . <i>v. jendela</i> . <i>v. mujenzi</i> . <i>n. uwaha</i> . — <i>gogomoka</i> ; <i>n. madeko</i> ; <i>v. deka</i> .
vanity	<i>n. wiwoni</i> .		
vapour	<i>n. imuhe</i> ; <i>n. ivuce</i> .		
venue	<i>n. witang'anilo</i> .		
verandah	<i>n. ibalaza</i> ₂ .	vow	<i>v. ilaha</i> .
very	<i>adv. munomomo</i> .	vua	<i>v. vuwa</i> .
vessel	<i>n. ciya</i> .	vulture	<i>n. inumba</i> .
victory	<i>n. usumi</i> .		

W - w

wage	<i>n. upegwe.</i>	<i>v. lindiliza.</i>
wail	<i>v. cenga;</i>	<i>wait for v. tejela.</i>
	<i>v. lila.</i>	<i>wake v. inusa.</i>
wait	<i>v. gola₂;</i>	<i>wake up v. inuka.</i>
	<i>v. ima₂;</i>	<i>walk v. jenda.</i>
	<i>v. lindila;</i>	<i>wall n. ijinji;</i>

wander

	<i>n. ikuta;</i>
	<i>n. ukuta.</i>
wander	<i>v. walawala.</i>
want	<i>n. wihile;</i> <i>v. saka₁.</i>
war	<i>n. ulugu;</i> <i>n. utowane.</i>
warmth	<i>n. ivuce.</i>
warn	<i>v. kalipila;</i> <i>v. lajiliza.</i>
warthog	<i>n. ngili.</i>
wash	<i>v. suwuza.</i>
wasp	<i>n. itubiganga.</i>
waste; destruction	<i>n. uvize.</i>
watch	<i>v. langa.</i>
water	<i>n. ilenga;</i> <i>n. malenga.</i>
wave	<i>n. wimbi;</i> <i>v. guluka;</i> <i>v. pemhelusa;</i> <i>v. punga.</i>
wave at	<i>v. punjila.</i>
waves	<i>n. madudu.</i>
we	<i>pro. sese.</i>
weak	<i>adj. -polope.</i>
weaken	<i>v. dejepa₁;</i> <i>v. socela.</i>
wealth	<i>n. ugoli.</i>
weapon	<i>n. nghwizu;</i> <i>n. nhumbi₂.</i>
wear	<i>v. vwala.</i>
weave	<i>v. bota;</i> <i>v. hona;</i> <i>v. suka.</i>
weaver	<i>n. muhoni.</i>
weaving	<i>n. uhoni.</i>
web	<i>n. nhandabuli.</i>
weed	<i>v. zuwila.</i>
weep	<i>v. cenga;</i> <i>v. lila.</i>
well	<i>adv. viswanu.</i>
wellbeing	<i>n. umi.</i>
west	<i>n. imwezi;</i> <i>n. kumwezi.</i>
wet	<i>adj. -dece₂.</i>
what	<i>inter. cici.</i>
when	<i>adv. nili.</i>
where	<i>inter. kwi;</i>

wound

	<i>inter. kwihi.</i>
whetstone	<i>n. cinolo.</i>
which	<i>pro. gono.</i>
whisk	<i>n. ipaga.</i>
whisper	<i>n. upwepwe;</i> <i>v. pwepweleza.</i>
white	<i>adj. -elu;</i> <i>adj. zelu.</i>
whiteness	<i>n. uzelu.</i>
who	<i>pro. gono;</i> <i>pro. nani.</i>
whole	<i>adj. -ose.</i>
wide	<i>adj. -gazi.</i>
widen	<i>v. gazimhya.</i>
widow	<i>n. mwigane.</i>
wife	<i>n. mucekulu;</i> <i>n. mudala.</i>
wild dog	<i>n. inunzi.</i>
wilderness	<i>n. nyika.</i>
will	<i>n. ulonje;</i> <i>n. usiya;</i> <i>n. wihile.</i>
wing	<i>n. ibawa.</i>
winner	<i>n. musumi.</i>
winnow	<i>v. huga;</i> <i>v. peta₁.</i>
wipe	<i>v. futa;</i> <i>v. pata;</i> <i>v. sota.</i>
wisdom	<i>n. cogopo₂;</i> <i>n. mahala;</i> <i>n. wizuce.</i>
witch	<i>n. mucindi;</i> <i>n. muhawi.</i>
witchcraft	<i>n. uhawi.</i>
wither	<i>v. nyanya₁.</i>
witness	<i>n. muhomelezi.</i>
woman	<i>n. mudala.</i>
womb	<i>— nda;</i> <i>n. ulele₂.</i>
wonder	<i>n. mbuko;</i> <i>v. izinila.</i>
woodland	<i>n. mbago.</i>
woodpecker	<i>n. ikwasa.</i>
worm	<i>n. inyolo;</i> <i>n. inyongololo.</i>
worship	<i>v. hemba.</i>
wound	<i>n. iwamba;</i>

wrestling

wrestling *v.* **tamisa.**
 n. **munyhindo.**

zombie

v. **andika.**

Y - y

yawn	<i>n.</i> wahule; <i>v.</i> wahula.
yes	<i>int.</i> heya.
yesterday	<i>n.</i> igolo.
yoghourt	<i>n.</i> masuce; <i>n.</i> mhopota.
yonder	<i>n.</i> nyenje₁.

you	<i>pro.</i> gwegwe; <i>pro.</i> nyenye.
your	<i>pos.</i> -ako; <i>pos.</i> -enu.
yours	<i>pos.</i> -ako.
youth	<i>n.</i> uzelelo.

Z - z

zeal	<i>n.</i> caha.
zebra	<i>n.</i> nyhenje.
zizi	<i>n.</i> ikumbo.
zombie	<i>n.</i> cizukule;

<i>n.</i> muzukule; <i>n.</i> muzukulwe.

Total number of entries: 1927

A - a

<i>-a huzuni</i>	<i>adj.</i> -nhamisice.	
<i>-a kale</i>	<i>adj.</i> -gwana.	
<i>-a mviringo</i>	<i>adj.</i> -vilinje.	
<i>abiria</i>	<i>n.</i> abiliya;	
	<i>n.</i> mutuluci.	
<i>abudu</i>	<i>v.</i> hemba.	
<i>acha</i>	<i>v.</i> leka.	
<i>achama</i>	<i>v.</i> ahama.	
<i>achana</i>	<i>v.</i> ileka;	
	<i>v.</i> itemanuka.	
<i>achia</i>	<i>v.</i> lecela.	
<i>achika</i>	<i>v.</i> lekwa.	
<i>achwa</i>	<i>v.</i> lekwa.	
<i>ada</i>	<i>n.</i> ukumbice;	
	<i>n.</i> ukumbici.	
<i>adabu</i>	<i>n.</i> cogopo₁.	
<i>adimika</i>	<i>v.</i> ajila;	
	<i>v.</i> sacila.	
<i>adua</i>	<i>v.</i> kumbika₁.	
<i>adui</i>	<i>n.</i> mulugu.	
<i>afiki</i>	<i>v.</i> lumba₁.	
<i>afikiana</i>	<i>v.</i> ilumba₁.	
<i>aga</i>	<i>v.</i> ilaga.	
<i>agana</i>	<i>v.</i> ilaga;	
	<i>v.</i> lagana₁.	
<i>agano</i>	<i>n.</i> cilagane.	
<i>agiza</i>	<i>v.</i> lajiliza.	
<i>agizia</i>	<i>v.</i> lajiliza.	
<i>agizo</i>	<i>n.</i> ilajilizo.	
<i>Agosti</i>	<i>num.</i> munana.	
<i>agua</i>	<i>v.</i> lagula.	
<i>ahadi</i>	<i>n.</i> cilagano.	
<i>ahidi</i>	<i>v.</i> lagana₂.	
<i>aidha</i>	<i>con.</i> hambabaho;	
	<i>con.</i> hambi₁.	
<i>ajabia</i>	<i>v.</i> izinila.	
<i>ajabu</i>	<i>n.</i> mbuko.	
<i>ajili</i>	<i>n.</i> soko.	
<i>ajuza</i>	<i>n.</i> mukombi.	
<i>-ake</i>	<i>pos.</i> -akwe.	
<i>akili</i>	<i>n.</i> mahala.	
<i>-ako</i>	<i>pos.</i> -ako₁.	
<i>ala</i>	<i>n.</i> ala.	
<i>alama</i>	<i>n.</i> cihwanicizo;	
		<i>n.</i> iwala;
		<i>n.</i> iyalama;
		<i>n.</i> musanyambo;
		<i>n.</i> nembo.
		<i>alfajiri</i> <i>n.</i> mitondo₁;
		<i>n.</i> welelecele.
		<i>alika</i> <i>v.</i> lalika.
		<i>amani</i> <i>n.</i> mhola₂;
		<i>n.</i> mulamu₁.
		<i>ambayo</i> <i>pro.</i> gono.
		<i>ambia</i> <i>v.</i> lonjela.
		<i>ambukiza</i> <i>v.</i> leceza.
		<i>ambulila</i> <i>v.</i> wambulila.
		<i>amia</i> <i>v.</i> wamila.
		<i>amini</i> <i>v.</i> ihuwila;
		<i>v.</i> itumbila.
		<i>aminika</i> <i>v.</i> itumbilwa.
		<i>amka</i> <i>v.</i> inuka.
		<i>amkia</i> <i>v.</i> lamusa₁.
		<i>amri</i> <i>n.</i> ilajilizo.
		<i>amrisha</i> <i>v.</i> lajiliza.
		<i>amsha</i> <i>v.</i> inusa.
		<i>amua</i> <i>v.</i> lamula;
		<i>v.</i> lolosa.
		<i>amua ugomvi</i> <i>v.</i> lamulila.
		<i>amuru</i> <i>v.</i> lajiliza.
		<i>anasa</i> <i>n.</i> ubi.
		<i>andaa</i> <i>v.</i> nozeleza₁.
		<i>andaa (chakula)</i> <i>v.</i> tenga.
		<i>andaa shambaa</i> <i>v.</i> selega.
		<i>andalia</i> <i>v.</i> andalila;
		<i>v.</i> nozeleza₁.
		<i>andika</i> <i>n.</i> lyandiko;
		<i>v.</i> andika.
		<i>angalia</i> <i>v.</i> langa₁;
		<i>v.</i> lindiliza.
		<i>angamia</i> <i>v.</i> hodanjika;
		<i>v.</i> vizika.
		<i>anganza</i> <i>v.</i> mulika₂.
		<i>angu</i> <i>pos.</i> -angu.
		<i>angua</i> <i>v.</i> tungula.
		<i>anguka</i> <i>v.</i> gwa;
		<i>v.</i> gwila;
		<i>v.</i> ijema;

angusha

<i>angusha</i>	v. ikobaza ₁ .
<i>anika</i>	v. anika .
<i>anua</i>	v. anula .
<i>anza</i>	v. anza .
<i>-ao</i>	pos. -ao .
<i>apa</i>	v. ilaha .
<i>apisha</i>	v. lahiza .
<i>apiza</i>	v. lijita .
<i>Aprili</i>	n. munye .
<i>ardhi</i>	n. isi .
<i>arifu</i>	v. lonjela .
<i>asa</i>	v. lajiliza .
<i>asali</i>	n. uci .
<i>asante</i>	int. sande .
<i>asilani</i>	adv. bwete ₁ ; adv. hambi ₂ ;

bata

<i>asili</i>	adv. nha ₁ .
<i>askari</i>	n. mwamulizo .
<i>asubuhi</i>	n. musilikale .
<i>atamia</i>	n. cinyamitondo .
<i>athiri</i>	v. alamila ; v. gonela .
<i>azimia</i>	v. hodanga ₁ ; v. viza ₁ .
<i>azimio</i>	v. lamula .
<i>azizi</i>	n. uhile ; n. upanje ; n. wipanje ; n. witumbilo ₁ .
<i>azma</i>	n. mbuya .
	n. uhile .

B - b

<i>baa</i>	n. ibala ₂ ; n. ipoto .	<i>balehe</i>	n. ukalagale .
<i>baada</i>	adv. hanyuma ; adv. kanyhi .	<i>bamia</i>	n. bamiya .
<i>baadhi</i>	pro. wanji .	<i>bana</i>	v. banghaniza .
<i>baba</i>	n. baba ; n. sogo .	<i>bananisha</i>	v. paganhiza .
<i>babaika</i>	v. iwajila .	<i>banda</i>	n. ibanda .
<i>babu</i>	n. kuku ₁ .	<i>bandama</i>	n. ihela ₁ .
<i>babua</i>	v. nyanya ₁ ; v. waula ; v. wawula .	<i>bandika</i>	v. bandika ; v. wika .
<i>badiliko</i>	n. ipitulo ₂ .	<i>bandua</i>	v. namanghula .
<i>badilisha</i>	v. bidula ; v. kawaniza .	<i>bandua maganda</i>	v. bamanzula .
<i>bado</i>	adv. -kali ₁ .	<i>bangi</i>	n. nghonde .
<i>bagua</i>	v. hanganula ; v. siwanula ; v. wagula .	<i>bangili</i>	n. ipogo ; n. mhogo .
<i>bahari</i>	n. ilenga ; n. lilamba .	<i>bao</i>	n. ibanhi .
<i>baina ya</i>	adv. muli .	<i>bara</i>	n. ibala ₁ .
<i>baisikeli</i>	n. selela .	<i>barabara</i>	adv. mbekambeka ; n. ibalabala .
<i>baki</i>	n. musapu ; v. sigala .	<i>baragumu</i>	n. indulele ; n. ndulele ₂ .
<i>bakiza</i>	v. sigaza .	<i>baraka</i>	n. ulugute ; n. ulugutizwe .
<i>bakora</i>	n. mukotya .	<i>baraza</i>	n. ibalaza ₁ ; n. ibalaza ₂ .
<i>balaa</i>	n. ipoto .	<i>baridi</i>	n. mbeho .
		<i>bariki</i>	v. luguta .
		<i>barua</i>	n. ibaluwa .
		<i>bata</i>	n. iwata .

bawa

<i>bawa</i>	<i>n. ibawa.</i>
<i>baya</i>	<i>adj. -bi.</i>
<i>be excited</i>	<i>v. hilimuka.</i>
<i>beba</i>	<i>v. dinghula.</i>
<i>beba mimba</i>	<i>vp. tuga nda, see: nda.</i>
<i>beberu</i>	<i>n. ivulati.</i>
<i>bebeshaa</i>	<i>v. twika.</i>
<i>bega</i>	<i>n. iwega.</i>
<i>bei</i>	<i>n. uguzi.</i>
<i>bendera</i>	<i>n. cipepela.</i>
<i>berega</i>	<i>v. selega.</i>
<i>biashara</i>	<i>n. usuluza.</i>
<i>bibi</i>	<i>n. mama;</i> <i>n. mugolece.</i>
<i>bibi harusi</i>	<i>n. sambi.</i>
<i>bichi</i>	<i>adj. -dece₂;</i> <i>adj. -duma₂.</i>
<i>bidhaa</i>	<i>n. sawo.</i>
<i>bidii</i>	<i>n. vilungo.</i>
<i>bikira</i>	<i>n. munyacipale.</i>
<i>bikiri</i>	<i>v. kalagaza.</i>
<i>binamu</i>	<i>n. muhizi₁.</i>
<i>bingirika</i>	<i>v. biduka.</i>
<i>binti</i>	<i>n. munyecinga.</i>
<i>binya</i>	<i>v. minya.</i>
<i>biruka</i>	<i>v. bejelela.</i>
<i>bisha</i>	<i>v. lema;</i> <i>v. wanga.</i>
<i>bishana</i>	<i>v. ilemwa;</i> <i>v. iwanganila.</i>
<i>bishania</i>	<i>v. wanganila;</i> <i>v. wanganilila.</i>
<i>blanketi</i>	<i>n. mutote.</i>
<i>bobeaa</i>	<i>v. lowela.</i>
<i>boga</i>	<i>n. ijenje;</i> <i>n. imuzo;</i> <i>n. limuzo.</i>
<i>bohari</i>	<i>n. idongha.</i>
<i>boi</i>	<i>n. muwanda.</i>
<i>bomoaa</i>	<i>v. kumhula₁.</i>
<i>bomoka</i>	<i>v. kumhuka.</i>

chagua

<i>bonde</i>	<i>n. ilolo.</i>
<i>bong'oa</i>	<i>v. dongola;</i> <i>v. zundula.</i>
<i>bora</i>	<i>adv. ciba.</i>
<i>bua</i>	<i>n. ibeleje₁;</i> <i>n. ibuwa;</i> <i>n. mbeleje.</i>
<i>bubu</i>	<i>n. cibwibwi.</i>
<i>bugi</i>	<i>n. miti.</i>
<i>bugia</i>	<i>v. anyhila.</i>
<i>buibui</i>	<i>n. ibwibwi.</i>
<i>bunda</i>	<i>n. ibunda.</i>
<i>bunda la mishale</i>	<i>n. cipongolo.</i>
<i>bundi</i>	<i>n. ituwi;</i> <i>n. nhuwi.</i>
<i>bunduki</i>	<i>n. huti.</i>
<i>burudani</i>	<i>n. nyemo.</i>
<i>burudisha</i>	<i>v. moteza;</i> <i>v. sangalaza.</i>
<i>buruta</i>	<i>v. kwejenheza₁.</i>
<i>busara</i>	<i>n. cogopo₂;</i> <i>n. mahala.</i>
<i>bustani</i>	<i>n. cigundu.</i>
<i>busu</i>	<i>v. nonela.</i>
<i>butu</i>	<i>adj. -duje.</i>
<i>butwaa</i>	<i>n. wizine.</i>
<i>buu</i>	<i>n. ivunza.</i>
<i>buyu</i>	<i>n. nhungu.</i>
<i>bwabwaja</i>	<i>v. ehuka;</i> <i>v. hunguka.</i>
<i>bwakia</i>	<i>v. anyhila.</i>
<i>bwakua</i>	<i>v. bakula₂.</i>
<i>bwana harusi</i>	<i>n. mutozi.</i>
<i>bwata</i>	<i>v. bwatuka;</i> <i>v. hunguka.</i>
<i>bwawa</i>	<i>n. ilamba;</i> <i>n. lilamba.</i>
<i>bweka</i>	<i>v. bweka;</i> <i>v. fwema.</i>

C - c

<i>chabanga</i>	<i>v. wopa₂.</i>
<i>chacha</i>	<i>v. sasa₁.</i>
<i>chachawa</i>	<i>v. zina.</i>
<i>chache</i>	<i>adj. -cefu.</i>

<i>chafua</i>	<i>v. hodanga₂;</i> <i>v. viza₂.</i>
<i>chafya</i>	<i>n. nyhamu.</i>
<i>chagua</i>	<i>v. hagula.</i>

chakavu

<i>chakavu</i>	<i>adj.</i> -soceye.
<i>chakula</i>	<i>n.</i> ndigwa .
<i>chali</i>	<i>adv.</i> cinghata.
<i>chama</i>	<i>n.</i> iwumbi .
<i>chamba</i>	<i>v.</i> sota .
<i>chambua</i>	<i>v.</i> hagula ; <i>v.</i> koma ₃ ;
	<i>v.</i> temanhula .
<i>chana</i>	<i>v.</i> demula ; <i>v.</i> samula .
<i>chando</i>	<i>n.</i> mulongozi .
<i>change</i>	<i>v.</i> hanza .
<i>changamfu</i>	— sangalaye ; <i>adj.</i> sangalafu ; <i>adj.</i> sangalazi .
<i>changamka</i>	<i>v.</i> sangalala .
<i>changanya</i>	<i>v.</i> hanza ; <i>v.</i> tiwa .
<i>changarawe</i>	<i>n.</i> musawawa .
<i>chanika</i>	<i>v.</i> demuka .
<i>chanja</i>	<i>v.</i> sala ; <i>v.</i> sana .
<i>chanjiana</i>	<i>v.</i> salana .
<i>chanua</i>	<i>v.</i> bonhola .
<i>chanuo</i>	<i>n.</i> isamulilo .
<i>chanzo</i>	<i>n.</i> canzizo ; <i>n.</i> mwamulizo ; <i>n.</i> ndawililo .
<i>chapa</i>	<i>n.</i> mutozo ₁ ; <i>v.</i> kuna ₁ ; <i>v.</i> towa .
<i>charaza</i>	<i>v.</i> kuna ₁ .
<i>chawa</i>	<i>n.</i> mhani .
<i>chechemea</i>	<i>v.</i> senzegula .
<i>chechemesha</i>	<i>v.</i> tetesa .
<i>chefuka</i>	<i>v.</i> hezuka .
<i>cheka</i>	<i>v.</i> seka .
<i>chekeea</i>	<i>v.</i> secelela .
<i>chekecheo</i>	<i>n.</i> isenyhenhelo .
<i>chekeshwa</i>	<i>v.</i> secezwaa ₂ .
<i>chelewa</i>	<i>v.</i> cela ; <i>v.</i> celeza .
<i>chelewesha</i>	<i>v.</i> ceza .
<i>chemichemi</i>	<i>n.</i> itinhii .
<i>chemka</i>	<i>v.</i> hemula .
<i>chemsha</i>	<i>v.</i> hemusa .
<i>chemua</i>	<i>v.</i> tyamula .
<i>chenga</i>	<i>v.</i> ihundika .

chubuka

<i>cheo</i>	<i>n.</i> utemi ₁ .
<i>chereko</i>	<i>n.</i> usangalale ; <i>n.</i> usangalazi .
<i>cheua</i>	<i>v.</i> jibula .
<i>cheza</i>	<i>v.</i> idawala ; <i>v.</i> vina .
<i>chifu</i>	<i>n.</i> mutemi .
<i>chimba</i>	<i>v.</i> lima .
<i>chimbuko</i>	<i>n.</i> ndawililo .
<i>chini</i>	<i>adv.</i> hasi .
<i>chinja</i>	<i>v.</i> cinja ; <i>v.</i> sica .
<i>chipua</i>	<i>v.</i> ota ₁ ; <i>v.</i> somhoza ₂ .
<i>chochea</i>	<i>v.</i> fwanghana ; <i>v.</i> kulujiza ; <i>v.</i> kusa .
<i>choka</i>	<i>v.</i> katala ; <i>v.</i> socela ; <i>v.</i> timba .
<i>chokoa</i>	<i>v.</i> songhonhola .
<i>chokoza</i>	<i>v.</i> kusa .
<i>choma</i>	<i>v.</i> homa ; <i>v.</i> nyanya ₁ ; <i>v.</i> pembela .
<i>chombo</i>	<i>n.</i> ciya .
<i>chomeka</i>	<i>v.</i> somheka .
<i>chomoa</i>	<i>v.</i> homola ; <i>v.</i> somhola .
<i>chomoza</i>	<i>v.</i> somhoza ₁ .
<i>chonga</i>	<i>v.</i> besa ; <i>v.</i> sesa .
<i>chonganisha</i>	<i>v.</i> kulujiza .
<i>chongea</i>	<i>v.</i> besela ; <i>v.</i> sonjeza .
<i>chongo</i>	<i>n.</i> ikopo ₁ .
<i>chongoka</i>	<i>v.</i> sonzoloka .
<i>choo</i>	<i>n.</i> colo ; <i>n.</i> coloni .
<i>chosha</i>	<i>v.</i> tonyha ; <i>v.</i> tugutiza .
<i>chota</i>	<i>v.</i> nega .
<i>chovya</i>	<i>v.</i> zamvya .
<i>choyo</i>	<i>n.</i> ugata ; <i>n.</i> wimi .
<i>chozi</i>	<i>n.</i> ihozii .
<i>chubua</i>	<i>v.</i> kubula .
<i>chubuka</i>	<i>v.</i> koboka ;

chuchu

	v. kubuka ;
	v. kunhuka ;
	v. nahuka .
<i>chuchu</i>	n. nyonyhelo .
<i>chuchumaa</i>	v. sunzumala .
<i>chui</i>	n. isuwi ;
	n. suwi .
<i>chuki</i>	n. mbali ;
	n. ngomazi ;
	n. ukomale .
<i>chukia</i>	v. komala .
<i>chukiza</i>	v. kalaza ;
	v. komaza .
<i>chukizwa</i>	v. kalala .
<i>chukua</i>	v. bocela ;
	v. sola .
<i>chuma</i>	n. cuma ;
	v. bawa ;
	v. hepa ₂ ;
	v. tungula .
<i>chumvi</i>	n. mwino .
<i>chuna</i>	v. hinza ₂ .

dimbwi

<i>chunga</i>	n. sunga ₁ ;
	v. dima .
<i>chungu</i>	n. cungu ;
	n. manyakongo ;
	n. nyungu .
<i>chunguchungu</i>	n. nyakongo .
<i>chungulia</i>	v. sunjilila .
<i>chupa</i>	n. supa ;
	v. hepa ₁ ;
	v. zumha .
<i>chura</i>	n. ibula ₁ ;
	n. idelu ;
	n. mbula ₁ ;
	n. ndelu .
<i>churuzika</i>	v. mwajika ;
	v. sulula .
<i>chusa</i>	n. mugoha .
<i>chutama</i>	v. dongola .
<i>chuza</i>	v. suluza ₁ .
<i>chwago</i>	n. nhundu .
<i>community</i>	n. wilunze .

D - d

<i>dada</i>	n. kalumbu .
<i>dadisi</i>	v. uziliza .
<i>dagaa</i>	n. dagala .
<i>dai</i>	v. daya ;
	v. wila ₁ .
<i>dalili</i>	n. citanjilo .
<i>damka</i>	v. ilawa ;
	v. pinjila ₂ ;
	v. sinhuka .
<i>damu</i>	n. sakami .
<i>danganya</i>	v. danha ;
	v. danhila ;
	v. deta ;
	v. konga ;
	v. lamba ;
	v. wopa ₃ .
<i>dawa</i>	n. mulela ;
	n. muti .
<i>dege</i>	n. ideje ₂ .
<i>deka</i>	v. meka .
<i>dekeza</i>	v. henyeleza ;
	v. togola .
<i>deni</i>	n. wilwa .

<i>Desemba</i>	n. mubeleje ;
	n. musisimula .
<i>desturi</i>	n. ukumbice ;
	n. ukumbici .
<i>dhambi</i>	n. ubi .
<i>hamira</i>	n. uhile ;
	n. wihuwiyo .
<i>hamiria</i>	v. ihuwila .
<i>dharau</i>	n. cibede ;
	n. nyono ₁ ;
	n. usonyhe ;
	v. bedegala ;
	v. beza ;
	v. danghuza ;
	v. hepa ₃ .
<i>dhati</i>	n. mbeka .
<i>hibiti</i>	v. tema ₁ .
<i>hihaka</i>	n. usonyhe .
<i>hihaki</i>	v. hala ₂ .
<i>dhuru</i>	v. tamisa .
<i>digidigi</i>	n. nzimba .
<i>dimba</i>	n. idimba .
<i>dimbwi</i>	n. ikandilo .

dinda

<i>dinda</i>	v. disha .
<i>diriki</i>	v. jela .
<i>disa</i>	v. imya .
<i>doa</i>	n. iwala .
<i>dogo</i>	adj. -dodo .
<i>dokoa</i>	v. hiza ;
	v. zabula .
<i>domo</i>	n. ilomo ;
	n. mulomo ₁ .
<i>donda</i>	n. idonda ;
	n. iwamba .
<i>dondoka</i>	v. lagala .
<i>dondola</i>	n. inyubwi ;
	n. itubiganga .
<i>donoa</i>	v. zomhola .
<i>dua</i>	n. ulombe .
<i>duara</i>	n. uvilinje .

ezua

<i>dudumio</i>	n. umelo .
<i>dudumizi</i>	n. ndudumizi .
<i>dugi</i>	adj. -duje .
<i>dukiza</i>	v. huliciza ;
	v. hulika .
<i>dumu</i>	v. duma ₁ .
<i>dumuzi</i>	n. ing'onyo .
<i>dunduliza</i>	v. hemela ;
	v. londoleza .
<i>dunga</i>	n. muhawi ;
	v. cinya .
<i>dungumaro</i>	n. imacisi .
<i>dungusi</i>	n. itelatela .
<i>duni</i>	adj. -soceye .
<i>dunia</i>	n. nze .
<i>duniani</i>	adv. kononze .

E - e

<i>egama</i>	v. egama .
<i>egemea</i>	v. egama ;
	v. hegamika .
<i>-ekundu</i>	adj. -dunghu .
<i>elea</i>	v. elela ;
	v. welelecela .
<i>eleka</i>	v. papa ;
	v. welelecela .
<i>elekea</i>	v. elecela .
<i>elekeza</i>	v. eleceza ;
	v. lajilila ;
	v. lajiliza ;
	v. tonga .
<i>elekezo</i>	n. ilajilizo .
<i>elemea</i>	v. vuna .
<i>elewa</i>	v. izuka ;
	v. manya ;
	v. tanga ₁ .
<i>elewana</i>	v. ihulika ₂ .
<i>elewesha</i>	v. izuciza .
<i>elezea</i>	v. lolosa .
<i>elfu kumi</i>	n. cigulu ₂ .
<i>-ema</i>	adj. -swanu .
<i>-embamba</i>	adj. -sisili .

<i>embe</i>	n. iyembe .
<i>enda</i>	v. bita ;
	v. tuluka ;
	v. wuka .
<i>enda pamoja</i>	v. bitana ;
	v. tulukana .
<i>endekeza</i>	v. henyeleza .
<i>endelea</i>	v. bitilila ;
	v. jendelela .
<i>endesha</i>	v. nyonga ₁ .
<i>-enu</i>	pos. -enyu .
<i>enzi</i>	n. cipango .
<i>-epesi</i>	adj. -elu -elu .
<i>epua</i>	v. teza ₁ .
<i>-erevu</i>	adj. -sugu .
<i>erevuka</i>	v. izuka ;
	v. sugupa .
<i>-eupe</i>	adj. -elu ;
	adj. -zelu .
<i>-eusi</i>	adj. -titu .
<i>ezeko</i>	n. ihanze .
<i>ezua</i>	v. pula ₃ .

F - f

fa

<i>fa</i>	v. fwa ₁ .
<i>faa</i>	v. noga .
<i>fadhila</i>	n. nhumbula ₂ ; n. unhu ₁ .
<i>fafanulia</i>	v. manyiza .
<i>fagia</i>	v. fwagula ; v. pata .
<i>fahali</i>	n. nghambako ; n. nghambaku .
<i>fahamiana</i>	v. imanya .
<i>fahamika</i>	v. kumhuka ₃ .
<i>fahamu</i>	n. umanyi ; n. wizuce ; v. izuka ; v. tanga ₁ .
<i>fahari</i>	n. wihulikoi ; n. wipatilizi ; n. wiwoni .
<i>faida</i>	n. cambuzi .
<i>fanaka</i>	n. ulugutizwe .
<i>fanana</i>	v. ihwana ; v. ihwana .
<i>fananisha</i>	v. ihwaniciza .
<i>fanya</i>	v. ituma ₁ ; v. noza .
<i>faraja</i>	n. utizwa .
<i>fariji</i>	v. timaza .
<i>faru</i>	— mhela .
<i>faulu</i>	v. puluta ; v. suma .
<i>Februari</i>	n. mupili .
<i>fedheha</i>	n. cevu ; n. ikuwo ₁ .
<i>ficha</i>	v. hundika .
<i>fichia</i>	v. hundiciza .
<i>fichua</i>	v. tambula .
<i>figa</i>	n. ifigwa .
<i>figo</i>	n. figo .
<i>fikia</i>	— ficila .
<i>fikicha</i>	v. fijiha ; v. fijihiza ;
	v. pejeha .
<i>fikiri</i>	v. ihwesa .
<i>fimbi</i>	n. ndulele ₁ .
<i>fimbo</i>	n. mukotya ; n. ngome ; n. sungululu .
<i>finya</i>	v. komaz ₂ ;

funga

<i>finyanga</i>	v. minya ; v. sina .
<i>fira</i>	v. finyanga ; v. tiwa ;
<i>firigisi</i>	v. wumba .
<i>fisi</i>	n. ihato .
	n. nghwililu .
<i>fiwa</i>	n. ibisi ;
	n. ivisi .
<i>fiwi</i>	v. fwilwa .
<i>foka</i>	n. fwili .
<i>fruit</i>	v. kalipa .
<i>fua</i>	n. nghowo .
<i>fua chuma</i>	v. kanza .
<i>fuata</i>	v. tyana .
	v. hinza ₁ ;
	v. tyatya .
<i>fuatilia</i>	v. tyatilila .
<i>fudikiza</i>	v. pituciza .
<i>fufua</i>	v. zukula .
<i>fufuka</i>	v. zuka .
<i>fuga</i>	v. fuga .
<i>fujo</i>	n. izozo .
<i>fuka</i>	v. fungha .
<i>fukara</i>	n. muciwa .
<i>fukia</i>	v. fuciza .
<i>fukua</i>	v. fukula ;
	v. himbula .
<i>fukuza</i>	v. winga .
<i>fukuzana</i>	v. iwinga .
<i>fulani</i>	n. nhendu .
<i>fuma</i>	v. fuma .
<i>fuma; suka; toboa; shona</i>	v. hona .
<i>fumania</i>	v. waganiza .
<i>fumba</i>	v. hundika .
<i>fumbua</i>	v. digula .
<i>fumbuka</i>	v. diguka .
<i>funda</i>	v. funda ;
	v. lanjiza .
<i>fundisha</i>	v. funda ;
	v. ijiza ₂ .
<i>fundisho</i>	n. ifundo ₂ .
<i>fundo</i>	n. ifundo ₁ ;
	n. inhembo ₁ .
<i>funga</i>	v. dinda ;
	v. dindila ;
	v. wopa ₁ ;
	v. wopa ₂ .

fungasha

<i>fungasha</i>	v. wopeceza .
<i>fungia</i>	v. wopela .
<i>fungua</i>	v. digula ; v. wopola .
<i>funika</i>	v. funika ; v. kumba ; v. kumbika ₂ .
<i>funikia</i>	v. funicila ; v. funiciza .
<i>funua</i>	v. gubula .
<i>funza</i>	n. itule ; n. ivunza .
<i>funzo</i>	n. funzi .
<i>fupi</i>	adj. -fupi .
<i>fupika</i>	v. fupimha .

gwaya

<i>fupisha</i>	v. fupimhya .
<i>fura</i>	v. somhoza ₃ .
<i>furaha</i>	n. nyemo .
<i>furahi</i>	v. sangalala .
<i>furahia</i>	v. sangalalila .
<i>furika</i>	v. memeleka .
<i>furumua</i>	v. kusa .
<i>furushi</i>	n. mhinda .
<i>futa</i>	v. futa ₁ .
<i>fuvu</i>	n. ipala .
<i>fyeka</i>	v. fyeka .
<i>fyonya</i>	v. danghuza .
<i>fyonza</i>	v. nuna .

G - g

<i>gaagaa</i>	v. igagalaza .
<i>gamba</i>	n. ibada .
<i>ganda</i>	n. ibada ; v. ganda ₂ ; v. jima .
<i>gani</i>	inter. cici ₁ ; prt. ci .
<i>ganzi</i>	n. iganzi .
<i>gawa</i>	v. gawa ; v. temanhula .
<i>gawana</i>	v. gawana .
<i>-geni</i>	adj. -jenzi .
<i>geugeu</i>	adj. sikatanjikaga .
<i>geuka</i>	v. pituciza ; v. pituka ₁ .
<i>geuza</i>	v. pitula ₃ ; v. pitusa .
<i>ghafilika</i>	v. komala .
<i>ghala</i>	n. idongha .
<i>ghasia</i>	n. muvwenyhe .
<i>ghilibu</i>	v. lamba .
<i>gida</i>	v. jida .
<i>giza</i>	n. citi ; n. kutitu .
<i>gizagiza</i>	n. utukuwale .
<i>gobo</i>	v. gobola .
<i>gogo</i>	n. itinde .
<i>goigoi</i>	adv. mholamhola .

<i>goli</i>	n. igoli .
<i>goma</i>	v. lema .
<i>gombania</i>	v. isokanila ; v. wanganilila .
<i>gombeza</i>	v. taciza .
<i>gongo</i>	n. nghome .
<i>gongomea</i>	v. gongomela ; v. toweleta .
<i>goti</i>	n. cifugamilo ; n. ifugamilo .
<i>govi</i>	n. nzunga .
<i>gudulia</i>	n. finga .
<i>gugumia</i>	v. gugumila ; v. zijimila ₁ .
<i>guguna</i>	v. ng'ula ₁ .
<i>gulio</i>	n. igulio .
<i>gumia</i>	v. aya .
<i>gumu</i>	adj. -kamu ; adj. ng'hamu .
<i>guna</i>	v. nghula .
<i>gundua</i>	v. vumbula .
<i>gusa</i>	v. pamiza .
<i>gusagusa</i>	v. ibatabata .
<i>gutua</i>	v. tinusa .
<i>gwagu</i>	n. ivuji .
<i>gwaya</i>	v. hangawa ₁ .

H - h

<i>haba</i>	<i>adj. -cefū.</i>	<i>hata</i>	<i>adv. hamba;</i>
<i>habari</i>	<i>n. ngānī.</i>	<i>hati</i>	<i>con. sunga₂.</i>
<i>hadharisha</i>	<i>v. towā ibonho, see: towā.</i>	<i>hatia</i>	<i>n. lyandiko.</i>
<i>hadhi</i>	<i>n. unhu₂.</i>	<i>hatia</i>	<i>n. isutya;</i>
<i>hadi</i>	<i>con. kuli;</i>	<i>hatima</i>	<i>n. usutye.</i>
	<i>con. sunga₂.</i>	<i>hatimaye</i>	<i>n. udumilizo.</i>
<i>hadithi</i>	<i>n. lusimo;</i>	<i>hatua</i>	<i>adv. handumo.</i>
	<i>n. mbazi;</i>		<i>n. nghanzo;</i>
	<i>n. simo;</i>		<i>n. nhambi.</i>
	<i>n. simule.</i>	<i>haya</i>	<i>n. cevu.</i>
<i>hai</i>	<i>adj. -mi.</i>	<i>hekima</i>	<i>n. wizuce.</i>
<i>haiba</i>	<i>n. uhe.</i>	<i>heleni</i>	<i>n. mutimbi.</i>
<i>haja</i>	<i>n. wihile.</i>	<i>hema</i>	<i>v. ehela.</i>
<i>haki</i>	<i>n. witumbilo₂.</i>	<i>hemea</i>	<i>v. hemela.</i>
<i>halisi</i>	<i>adj. -swanu.</i>	<i>henya</i>	<i>v. bahuka₁.</i>
<i>hama</i>	<i>v. hama;</i>	<i>heri</i>	<i>n. mulamu₁;</i>
	<i>v. wuka.</i>		<i>n. nyemo.</i>
<i>hamaki</i>	<i>v. izina₂.</i>	<i>hesabu</i>	<i>v. wala₁.</i>
<i>hamasa</i>	<i>n. caha.</i>	<i>heshma</i>	<i>n. unenenyhezi;</i>
<i>hamasisha</i>	<i>v. lalika.</i>		<i>n. unhu₂;</i>
<i>hamu</i>	<i>n. usulumizi.</i>		<i>n. wihuliko.</i>
<i>hana</i>	<i>adv. hano;</i>	<i>heshimu</i>	<i>v. inenenyheza.</i>
	<i>adv; dem. aha;</i>	<i>hewa</i>	<i>n. mbeho.</i>
	<i>adv; dem. baha.</i>	<i>hicho</i>	<i>dem. aco;</i>
<i>hapana</i>	<i>adv. hasina.</i>	<i>hifadhi</i>	<i>dem. cico.</i>
<i>hapo</i>	<i>adv; dem. bahō;</i>	<i>hiki</i>	<i>v. tunza₁.</i>
	<i>dem. aho.</i>		<i>dem. aci;</i>
<i>haragwe</i>	<i>n. ihalaji.</i>		<i>dem. cic₂;</i>
<i>haraka</i>	<i>adv. mbela;</i>		<i>dem. cino.</i>
	<i>n. musunho.</i>	<i>hila</i>	<i>n. nyono₁.</i>
<i>harakisha</i>	<i>v. sagahala;</i>	<i>himila</i>	<i>n. muda.</i>
	<i>v. sunha₃.</i>	<i>himili</i>	<i>v. suma;</i>
<i>haribika</i>	<i>v. hodanjika;</i>		<i>v. vumilila.</i>
	<i>v. vizika.</i>	<i>himiza</i>	<i>v. konghoneza.</i>
<i>haribu</i>	<i>v. hodanga₂;</i>	<i>hirizi</i>	<i>n. hilizi.</i>
	<i>v. tamisa;</i>	<i>hisi</i>	<i>v. ihulika₁.</i>
	<i>v. viza₂.</i>	<i>hitaji</i>	<i>v. hinza₁;</i>
<i>harisha</i>	<i>v. fwaka.</i>		<i>v. saka₁.</i>
<i>harufu</i>	<i>n. munungho.</i>	<i>hitilafu</i>	<i>n. masutya.</i>
<i>harusi</i>	<i>n. lusona.</i>	<i>hofu</i>	<i>n. mahwele;</i>
<i>hasa</i>	<i>adv. bahobaho.</i>		<i>n. udodi;</i>
<i>hasi</i>	<i>v. pasa.</i>		<i>n. uwoga₂.</i>
<i>hasira</i>	<i>n. ikuwo₂;</i>	<i>hoja</i>	<i>n. iloloso₁.</i>
	<i>n. nghalazi;</i>	<i>hoji</i>	<i>v. lolosa;</i>
	<i>n. ukalale.</i>		<i>v. wuza.</i>

homa

<i>homa</i>	<i>n. mhungo.</i>
<i>honga</i>	<i>v. fupa;</i>
	<i>v. honga.</i>
<i>hori</i>	<i>n. cipongwa;</i>
	<i>n. mhongwa.</i>
<i>hotuba</i>	<i>n. ulonje.</i>
<i>huduma</i>	<i>n. utumami;</i>
	<i>n. witumami;</i>
	<i>n. witumi.</i>
<i>hudumu</i>	<i>v. ituma₂.</i>
<i>huko</i>	<i>adv; dem. kuko.</i>
<i>huku</i>	<i>adv. aku;</i>
	<i>adv; dem. kuku₂;</i>

jambazi

<i>hukumu</i>	<i>adv; dem. kuno.</i>
	<i>n. malamuzi;</i>
	<i>n. ulamuzi.</i>
<i>humo</i>	<i>adv; dem. mumo.</i>
<i>humu</i>	<i>adv. amu;</i>
	<i>adv. muno;</i>
	<i>adv; dem. mumu.</i>
<i>huruma</i>	<i>n. lusungu₂.</i>
<i>husudu</i>	<i>v. sulumila.</i>
<i>hutubia</i>	<i>v. ganula.</i>
<i>huzuni</i>	<i>n. cililo.</i>

I - i

<i>iba</i>	<i>v. hiza.</i>
<i>ibada</i>	<i>n. makumbiko.</i>
<i>ibuka</i>	<i>v. lawaniza.</i>
<i>iga</i>	<i>v. iga;</i>
	<i>v. solela₁.</i>
<i>igiza</i>	<i>v. ijiza₁.</i>
<i>ijapokuwa</i>	<i>con. hambi₁.</i>
<i>ikiwa</i>	<i>con. hono.</i>
<i>ikulu</i>	<i>n. makulu.</i>
<i>iliyolowa</i>	<i>adj. dejepo;</i>
	<i>adj. -dodile.</i>
<i>iliyooza</i>	<i>adj. dejepo;</i>
	<i>adj. -dodile.</i>
<i>imani</i>	<i>n. wihuwile;</i>
	<i>n. wihuwiyo.</i>
<i>imara</i>	<i>adj. -kamile.</i>
<i>inama</i>	<i>v. gundama;</i>
	<i>v. inama.</i>
<i>-ingi</i>	<i>adj. -inji₂.</i>
<i>ingia</i>	<i>v. helela;</i>
	<i>v. injila.</i>
<i>ingilia</i>	<i>v. injilila.</i>

<i>-ingine</i>	<i>pro. -inji₁.</i>
<i>ini</i>	<i>n. itoga.</i>
<i>injika</i>	<i>v. jeleka.</i>
<i>inua</i>	<i>v. inula.</i>
<i>inuka</i>	<i>v. inuka.</i>
<i>inzi</i>	<i>n. ihazi.</i>
<i>ipua</i>	<i>v. ihula.</i>
<i>isha</i>	<i>v. malicila;</i>
	<i>v. malika.</i>
<i>ishara</i>	<i>n. cihwanicizo;</i>
	<i>n. citanjilo;</i>
	<i>n. iwala.</i>
<i>ishi</i>	<i>v. ceha;</i>
	<i>v. ikala₂.</i>
<i>ishia</i>	<i>v. malilicila.</i>
<i>isitoshe</i>	<i>con. hambahabaho;</i>
	<i>con. hambi₁.</i>
<i>ita</i>	<i>v. cema.</i>
<i>itika</i>	<i>v. idika.</i>
<i>itikadi</i>	<i>n. wihuwile.</i>
<i>itisha</i>	<i>v. cemeza.</i>

J - j

<i>ja</i>	<i>v. za.</i>
<i>jaa</i>	<i>v. mema;</i>
	<i>v. vuwilila.</i>
<i>jakamoyo</i>	<i>n. magayo.</i>
<i>jalala</i>	<i>n. cugulu.</i>
<i>jali</i>	<i>v. celelela;</i>

<i>jamaa</i>	<i>v. tondowoza.</i>
	<i>n. mwiyangu;</i>
	<i>n. sakami.</i>
<i>jamba</i>	<i>v. fula;</i>
	<i>v. munyiza.</i>
<i>jambazi</i>	<i>n. muboci.</i>

jambo

<i>jambo</i>	<i>n. nghani.</i>
<i>jamii</i>	<i>n. mhuga.</i>
<i>jamiiana</i>	<i>v. itomba.</i>
<i>jana</i>	<i>n. igolo.</i>
<i>janga</i>	<i>n. ibala₂;</i> <i>n. mbali.</i>
<i>jani</i>	<i>n. ihamha.</i>
<i>-janja</i>	<i>adj. -sugu.</i>
<i>janjaruka</i>	<i>v. sugupa.</i>
<i>Januari</i>	<i>n. mumosi.</i>
<i>jaribio</i>	<i>n. ijelo.</i>
<i>jaribu</i>	<i>v. jela.</i>
<i>jasho</i>	<i>n. nhuguti.</i>
<i>jaza</i>	<i>v. memeleza;</i> <i>v. mevya.</i>
<i>jazba</i>	<i>n. ukalale.</i>
<i>jaziliza</i>	<i>v. memeleka.</i>
<i>jembe</i>	<i>n. isili.</i>
<i>jenga</i>	<i>v. zenga.</i>
<i>jengo</i>	<i>n. izengo₁.</i>
<i>jeraha</i>	<i>n. iwamba;</i> <i>n. kulume₂;</i> <i>n. utamiswe.</i>
<i>jeruhi</i>	<i>v. tamisa.</i>
<i>jeruhiwa</i>	<i>v. tamisika.</i>
<i>jeuri</i>	<i>adj. -kali₂.</i>
<i>jibidiidha</i>	<i>v. ihinda.</i>
<i>jibu</i>	<i>n. ipitulo₁;</i> <i>v. pitula₁.</i>
<i>jicho</i>	<i>n. liso₁.</i>
<i>jiegemeza</i>	<i>v. ihegamika.</i>
<i>jifanya</i>	<i>v. ijiza₁;</i> <i>v. iluvya.</i>
<i>jificha</i>	<i>v. banda;</i> <i>v. ihundika.</i>
<i>jifunika</i>	<i>v. igubika.</i>
<i>jifunza</i>	<i>v. ifunda;</i> <i>v. yijiza.</i>
<i>jigalagaza</i>	<i>v. igalagaza.</i>
<i>jigamba</i>	<i>v. tamba.</i>
<i>jihadhari</i>	<i>v. ilanjilila.</i>
<i>jiji</i>	<i>n. mukowa₂.</i>
<i>jikawiza</i>	<i>v. pilimhiza.</i>
<i>jikaza</i>	<i>vp. luma nzizila, see: nzizila.</i>
<i>jike</i>	<i>n. nyhekulu.</i>
<i>jikinga</i>	<i>v. idima.</i>
<i>jikung'uta</i>	<i>v. ikunghunha.</i>
<i>jikwaa</i>	<i>v. ikobala;</i>

juu

<i>jilinda</i>	<i>v. kobala.</i>
<i>jina</i>	<i>v. idima.</i>
<i>-jinga</i>	<i>n. itagwa.</i>
<i>jini</i>	<i>adj. -lele.</i>
<i>jino</i>	<i>n. isoce₂.</i>
<i>jiona</i>	<i>n. ijego;</i> <i>n. lino.</i>
<i>jioni</i>	<i>v. iwona.</i>
<i>jipamba</i>	<i>n. lino.</i>
<i>jipinda</i>	<i>v. cinyamihe.</i>
<i>jipu</i>	<i>v. inozeleza;</i> <i>v. ipatiliza.</i>
<i>jiremba</i>	<i>v. ipatiliza.</i>
<i>jisifia</i>	<i>v. igoda₁.</i>
<i>jisifu</i>	<i>n. ipu.</i>
<i>jisulubu</i>	<i>v. ilemba;</i> <i>v. inozeleza;</i> <i>v. ipatiliza.</i>
<i>jitahidi</i>	<i>v. ipatiliza.</i>
<i>jitapisha</i>	<i>v. ihinda.</i>
<i>jitenga</i>	<i>v. igogomola.</i>
<i>jitihada</i>	<i>v. iwaganula;</i> <i>v. iwusa.</i>
<i>jiua</i>	<i>v. ilumba₂;</i> <i>v. ikopola;</i> <i>v. iwulaga.</i>
<i>jiumiza</i>	<i>v. ikopola.</i>
<i>jivuna</i>	<i>v. ikopola.</i>
<i>jiwe</i>	<i>v. ipatiliza.</i>
<i>jogoo</i>	<i>v. iwona.</i>
<i>jongea</i>	<i>n. ibwe.</i>
<i>jongoo</i>	<i>n. izogolo;</i> <i>n. nzogolo.</i>
<i>joto</i>	<i>v. sejelela.</i>
<i>jua</i>	<i>n. igwingwili.</i>
<i>juha</i>	<i>n. ivuce.</i>
<i>juhudi</i>	<i>v. tanga₁.</i>
<i>Julai</i>	<i>n. mulele.</i>
<i> julikana</i>	<i>n. mupunghati.</i>
<i>jumlisha</i>	<i>v. wilunze.</i>
<i>jumuiya</i>	<i>v. tanjika.</i>
<i>Juni</i>	<i>v. onjeza.</i>
<i>juta</i>	<i>n. mhuga;</i> <i>n. hoza.</i>
<i>juu</i>	<i>num. mutandatu.</i>

juwa*juwa**n. izuwa.***kaya****K - k**

<i>kaa</i>	<i>n. ikala₁;</i> <i>n. nhumbi₁;</i> <i>v. ceha;</i> <i>v. ikala₂.</i>	<i>karatasi</i> <i>karibisha</i> <i>karibu</i> <i>karipia</i> <i>kariri</i> <i>kasa</i> <i>kasirika</i>	<i>n. ikalatasi.</i> <i>v. lalika.</i> <i>adv. behi.</i> <i>v. kalipa.</i> <i>v. kumbuciza.</i> <i>n. igadu.</i> <i>v. kalipa;</i> <i>v. komala.</i>
<i>kaanga</i>	<i>v. kalinga.</i>	<i>kasirisha</i>	<i>v. ikobaza₂.</i>
<i>kaba</i>	<i>v. dinga;</i> <i>v. kaba.</i>	<i>kasirishwa</i>	<i>v. kobazwa;</i> <i>v. komazwa.</i>
<i>kabidhi</i>	<i>v. pela₁.</i>	<i>kasisi</i>	<i>n. mudimi.</i>
<i>kabili</i>	<i>v. itang'anila.</i>	<i>kaskazini</i>	<i>n. kusumuka.</i>
<i>kabisra</i>	<i>adv. lukulu.</i>	<i>kasoro</i>	<i>n. isutya;</i> <i>n. masutya.</i>
<i>kaburi</i>	<i>n. citenjelo.</i>	<i>kata</i>	<i>n. mheyo;</i> <i>n. nghata;</i> <i>n. nghosi;</i> <i>v. begula;</i> <i>v. dumula;</i> <i>v. luma₁;</i> <i>v. tema₂.</i>
<i>kagua</i>	<i>v. kaguwa.</i>	<i>kataa</i>	<i>v. fyula;</i> <i>v. lema.</i>
<i>kahaba</i>	<i>n. musenyha.</i>	<i>katakata</i>	<i>v. celasa.</i>
<i>kaka</i>	<i>n. kalumbu.</i>	<i>katalia</i>	<i>v. lemela.</i>
<i>kakakuona</i>	<i>n. nyamumi.</i>	<i>kataza</i>	<i>v. lemeza.</i>
<i>kakamaa</i>	<i>v. gangamala.</i>	<i>kati</i>	<i>n. hagatigati.</i>
<i>kali</i>	<i>adj. -kali₂.</i>	<i>katika</i>	<i>adv. muli;</i> <i>v. dumuka.</i>
<i>kamata</i>	<i>v. pindula.</i>	<i>katikati</i>	<i>n. hagati;</i> <i>n. hagatigati.</i>
<i>kamba</i>	<i>n. mulejehe.</i>	<i>katili</i>	<i>n. mulwiji.</i>
<i>kambi</i>	<i>n. ikumbi;</i> <i>n. nghambi.</i>	<i>katiza</i>	<i>v. dumulaza.</i>
<i>kamua</i>	<i>v. kamula;</i> <i>v. minya.</i>	<i>kauka</i>	<i>v. nyala.</i>
<i>kamwe</i>	<i>adv. ng'o.</i>	<i>kausha</i>	<i>v. nyaza.</i>
<i>kana</i>	<i>v. kana;</i> <i>v. lema.</i>	<i>kavu</i>	<i>adj. -kavu;</i> <i>adj. nghavu.</i>
<i>kanda</i>	<i>v. kanda;</i> <i>v. nyanya₂.</i>	<i>-kavu</i>	<i>adj. -nyalile.</i>
<i>kandamiza; bananisha</i>	<i>v. banghaniza.</i>	<i>kawia</i>	<i>v. cela;</i> <i>v. gola₂.</i>
<i>kande</i>	<i>n. nghande;</i> <i>n. nhunduwika.</i>	<i>kaya</i>	<i>n. izenjele₁;</i> <i>n. kaya;</i> <i>n. mhuga.</i>
<i>kando</i>	<i>adv. hanhumbi;</i> <i>n. hamhelo;</i> <i>n. hanyenje.</i>		
<i>kanga</i>	<i>n. nghanga.</i>		
<i>kanganya; changanya</i>	<i>v. hanzahanza₁.</i>		
<i>kangara</i>	<i>n. nghangala.</i>		
<i>kanya</i>	<i>v. tacila.</i>		
<i>kanyumba</i>	<i>n. cikaya, see: kaya.</i>		
<i>karabati</i>	<i>v. nozeleza₂.</i>		
<i>karaha</i>	<i>n. muvwenyhe.</i>		
<i>karama</i>	<i>n. ulugutwe.</i>		
<i>karanga</i>	<i>n. nghalanga.</i>		
<i>karasa</i>	<i>n. ivuji.</i>		

kazana

<i>kazana</i>	v. simba ₃ .
<i>kazania</i>	v. ibatiliza .
<i>kazi</i>	n. mulimo ;
	n. witumi .
<i>keketa</i>	v. luma ₁ .
<i>kelele</i>	n. izozo .
<i>kengeza</i>	n. ilezu .
<i>kenua</i>	v. cena .
<i>kesha</i>	v. gula ₁ .
<i>kesho</i>	n. mitondo ₂ .
<i>kesi</i>	n. calo .
<i>kete</i>	n. solo ;
	n. usolo .
<i>kiagi</i>	n. cilagano .
<i>kiambaza</i>	n. cituzi ;
	n. nhuzi ;
	n. ukuta .
<i>kiangazi</i>	n. cibahu ;
	n. ibahu .
<i>kiapo</i>	n. cilahilo .
<i>kiatu</i>	n. cilatu ;
	n. ilatu .
<i>kibiongo</i>	n. ulumbi ₃ .
<i>kibofu</i>	n. cibofu ₁ .
<i>kiboko</i>	n. itomondo ;
	n. nhomondo .
<i>kiburi</i>	n. cidada ;
	n. cisini ;
	n. nyono ₁ ;
	n. wipatilizi .
<i>kibuyu</i>	n. finga ;
	n. finga ;
	n. mheyo ;
	n. nhoma .
<i>kichaa</i>	n. lukwale ;
	n. ukwale .
<i>kichaka</i>	n. caka ₂ ;
	n. cibago .
<i>kichakuro</i>	n. cikalasanga .
<i>kichanga</i>	n. cigalika .
<i>kichekesho</i>	n. useceze .
<i>kicheko</i>	n. luseko .
<i>kichocheo</i>	n. cicemelezi .
<i>kichocho</i>	n. munyulila .
<i>kichochoro</i>	n. uzize ₂ .
<i>kichwa</i>	n. mutwe .
<i>kidari</i>	n. mhambaga .
<i>kidevu</i>	n. cidevu .

kikohozi

<i>kidogo</i>	adv. cidodo ;
	adv. cinianghwi .
<i>kidogokidogo</i>	adv. mongamonga .
<i>kidole</i>	n. cidole ;
	n. indole .
<i>kielelezo</i>	n. citanjilo .
<i>kifafa</i>	n. cinzilisa .
<i>kifaranga</i>	n. cinziyonziyo ;
	n. cizwiya ;
	n. nzwiya .
<i>kifaru</i>	n. ipela ₂ .
<i>kifo</i>	n. fwa ₂ ;
	n. ifwa ;
	n. lifwa .
<i>kifuniko</i>	n. cifunicilo ;
	n. cigubicizo .
<i>kifurushi</i>	n. cipinda ;
	n. cizigo .
<i>kigae</i>	n. cizaye ₁ .
<i>kiganja</i>	n. ciganza ;
	n. iganza .
<i>kigano</i>	n. cigano ;
	n. lusimo ;
	n. simo .
<i>kigoda</i>	n. cigoda ;
	n. igoda ₂ .
<i>kigogota</i>	n. ikwasa .
<i>kigono</i>	n. hauceho .
<i>kigugumizi</i>	n. cigagazi ;
	n. magagazi .
<i>kihero</i>	n. ihali .
<i>kihori</i>	n. cihwoli ;
	n. ihwoli ;
	n. ipugu .
<i>kijani</i>	n. dedede ₂ .
<i>kijicho</i>	n. cing'lang'azi ;
	n. mung'lang'azi .
<i>kijiji</i>	n. itumbi .
<i>kijiko</i>	n. ciziko .
<i>kijinga</i>	adv. cilelele ;
	n. cizinga .
<i>kijiti</i>	n. cibici .
<i>kijumba</i>	n. cikaya , see: kaya .
<i>kikao</i>	n. cikunghano .
<i>kikapu</i>	n. citoto ;
	n. inhoto ;
	n. nghapo .
<i>kikohozj</i>	n. nghololo .

kikombe

<i>kikombe</i>	<i>n. cikombe.</i>
<i>kikome</i>	<i>n. cikozo.</i>
<i>kikomo</i>	<i>n. mudumo;</i> <i>n. ndumo;</i> <i>n. udumo.</i>
<i>kila</i>	<i>adj. -ose;</i> <i>adv. muli.</i>
<i>kilabu</i>	<i>n. cilabu.</i>
<i>kile</i>	<i>dem. cilya.</i>
<i>kilele</i>	<i>n. cinang'anang'a.</i>
<i>kilima</i>	<i>n. citunda.</i>
<i>kilimi</i>	<i>n. cilimi.</i>
<i>kilimia</i>	<i>n. icilanyambwa.</i>
<i>kilimo</i>	<i>n. ulime.</i>
<i>kilio</i>	<i>n. cililo.</i>
<i>kimbia</i>	<i>v. mangha.</i>
<i>kimbunga</i>	<i>n. cifulugumbi.</i>
<i>kimo</i>	<i>n. utali.</i>
<i>kimondo</i>	<i>n. cimondo.</i>
<i>kimu</i>	<i>v. taza.</i>
<i>kinda</i>	<i>n. cizwiya.</i>
<i>kinena</i>	<i>n. cinena.</i>
<i>kinga</i>	<i>v. cita₁.</i>
<i>kingama</i>	<i>v. citiza.</i>
<i>kingamisha</i>	<i>v. citizya.</i>
<i>kingia</i>	<i>v. ambila.</i>
<i>kingo</i>	<i>n. inhembo₁.</i>
<i>kinoo</i>	<i>n. cinolo.</i>
<i>kinu</i>	<i>n. ituli.</i>
<i>kinyago</i>	<i>n. inyago.</i>
<i>kinyamkera</i>	<i>n. imhepo.</i>
<i>kinyesi</i>	<i>n. mapuko;</i> <i>n. wunie.</i>
<i>kinyonga</i>	<i>n. ilwivu.</i>
<i>kinyongo</i>	<i>n. cisini.</i>
<i>kinyozi</i>	<i>n. munyonyozi.</i>
<i>kiokosi</i>	<i>n. ciwumbi.</i>
<i>kioo</i>	<i>n. cilanjilo;</i> <i>n. cilole;</i> <i>n. ilole.</i>
<i>kiota</i>	<i>n. inhuli.</i>
<i>kipaji</i>	<i>n. ulugutwe.</i>
<i>kipara</i>	<i>n. cipala.</i>
<i>kipego</i>	<i>n. mheyo.</i>
<i>kipekecho</i>	<i>n. ipaga.</i>
<i>kipenzi</i>	<i>n. mwendece.</i>
<i>kipepeo</i>	<i>n. mhapalukwale.</i>
<i>kipimo</i>	<i>n. cihwanicizo;</i>

kiwiko

<i>kipofu</i>	<i>n. cipimilo.</i> <i>n. cibofu₂;</i> <i>n. cidula;</i> <i>n. mubofu.</i>
<i>kiporo</i>	<i>n. cipolo;</i> <i>n. masigazwe.</i>
<i>kiroboto</i>	<i>n. cikukupani;</i> <i>n. ikukupani;</i> <i>n. isinyhe;</i> <i>n. masinyhe.</i>
<i>kisa</i>	<i>n. soko.</i>
<i>kishawishi</i>	<i>n. ijelo.</i>
<i>kishikio</i>	<i>n. ilumilo₂.</i>
<i>kisigino</i>	<i>n. cising'anilo.</i>
<i>kisiki</i>	<i>n. cisici.</i>
<i>kisingizio</i>	<i>n. uhijile.</i>
<i>kisogo</i>	<i>n. cingobwe.</i>
<i>kisu</i>	<i>n. nzolo;</i> <i>n. umaje.</i>
<i>kitabu</i>	<i>n. citabu.</i>
<i>kitambaa</i>	<i>n. citambala.</i>
<i>kitambi</i>	<i>n. ibengu.</i>
<i>kitambulisho</i>	<i>n. citanjilo.</i>
<i>kitanda</i>	<i>n. cisazi;</i> <i>n. isazi.</i>
<i>kitendawili</i>	<i>n. cidali.</i>
<i>kithembe</i>	<i>n. masembe.</i>
<i>kiti</i>	<i>n. igoda₂.</i>
<i>kitoto</i>	<i>n. cana, see: mwana.</i>
<i>kitovu</i>	<i>n. ciduwo₁.</i>
<i>kitoweo</i>	<i>n. mboga.</i>
<i>kitu</i>	<i>n. cinhu.</i>
<i>kiu</i>	<i>n. nyhilu;</i> <i>n. ukaluce.</i>
<i>kiume</i>	<i>adv. cilumelume.</i>
<i>kiungo</i>	<i>n. hati.</i>
<i>kiuno</i>	<i>n. ciwino.</i>
<i>kivuko</i>	<i>n. cidalaja.</i>
<i>kivuli</i>	<i>n. cibeho₁;</i> <i>n. mubebo.</i>
<i>kivutio</i>	<i>n. cicemelezi.</i>
<i>kiwanja</i>	<i>n. ciwanza.</i>
<i>kiwavi</i>	<i>n. ing'onyo;</i> <i>n. nhule.</i>
<i>kiwembe</i>	<i>n. cicetezi;</i> <i>n. cinyonyozi.</i>
<i>kiwiko</i>	<i>n. cinghokola;</i> <i>n. inghokola.</i>

kizazi

<i>kizazi</i>	<i>n. cilelo;</i> <i>n. lulelo;</i> <i>n. ndelwa;</i> <i>n. ulele₂.</i>
<i>kiziwi</i>	<i>n. ciziwi.</i>
<i>kizuka</i>	<i>n. cizukule;</i> <i>n. muzukule.</i>
<i>kizuu</i>	<i>n. mhupo.</i>
<i>kobe</i>	<i>n. ifulugobe.</i>
<i>koboaa</i>	<i>v. kuzula;</i> <i>v. twanga.</i>
<i>koboko</i>	<i>n. nyamwilu.</i>
<i>kodoaa</i>	<i>v. duhula.</i>
<i>kohoaa</i>	<i>v. kolola.</i>
<i>kojoaa</i>	<i>v. pugama;</i> <i>v. tunda.</i>
<i>kokota</i>	<i>v. kwejenyha.</i>
<i>kokoto</i>	<i>n. mazaga.</i>
<i>kolea</i>	<i>v. kola₂.</i>
<i>koleo</i>	<i>n. ilumilo₂.</i>
<i>koma</i>	<i>v. pela₂.</i>
<i>komaa</i>	<i>v. kalagala;</i> <i>v. kangala.</i>
<i>kombeo</i>	<i>n. nhago₂.</i>
<i>kombora</i>	<i>n. nhago₁.</i>
<i>komeeo</i>	<i>n. ikomeyo.</i>
<i>konda</i>	<i>v. ganda₁.</i>
<i>conde</i>	<i>n. cigundu;</i> <i>n. igundu.</i>
<i>kondoo</i>	<i>n. ngholo.</i>
<i>konyoa</i>	<i>v. panyula.</i>
<i>konyoka</i>	<i>v. panyuka.</i>
<i>koo</i>	<i>n. ilaka;</i> <i>n. malaka;</i> <i>n. ngholomelo.</i>
<i>kopa</i>	<i>v. kopa.</i>
<i>kope</i>	<i>n. nghope.</i>
<i>kopo</i>	<i>n. ikopo₂.</i>
<i>koroga</i>	<i>v. hanzahanza₂;</i> <i>v. puga₃.</i>
<i>koromeeo</i>	<i>n. cikolomelo.</i>
<i>korongo</i>	<i>n. ikolongo.</i>
<i>kosa</i>	<i>n. isutya;</i> <i>n. masutya;</i> <i>n. usutye;</i> <i>v. wula.</i>
<i>kosana</i>	<i>v. ilemwa.</i>
<i>kosea</i>	<i>v. sutya.</i>

kunjua

<i>kovu</i>	<i>n. ikovu;</i> <i>n. nghovu.</i>
<i>kua</i>	<i>v. wahapa;</i> <i>v. wiluka.</i>
<i>kubali</i>	<i>v. lumba₁;</i> <i>v. vumila.</i>
<i>kubaliana</i>	<i>v. ilumvyta.</i>
<i>kubwa</i>	<i>adj. -waha.</i>
<i>kuchwa</i>	<i>v. swela₂.</i>
<i>kukataa</i>	<i>n. ufyuzi.</i>
<i>kuku</i>	<i>n. nghuku.</i>
<i>kukuta</i>	<i>v. ikunghunha.</i>
<i>kulastara</i>	<i>n. inyangayanje.</i>
<i>kule</i>	<i>adv; dem. kulya.</i>
<i>kulia</i>	<i>n. kulume₁.</i>
<i>Kulwa</i>	<i>n. mulongozi.</i>
<i>kuma</i>	<i>n. ibula₂;</i> <i>n. mbuda;</i> <i>n. mbula₂;</i> <i>n. nghuma.</i>
<i>kumbatia</i>	<i>— ikumbatila;</i> <i>v. vunyatila;</i> <i>v. wumbatila.</i>
<i>kumbe</i>	<i>int. langa₂.</i>
<i>kumbikumbi</i>	<i>n. ipulaputya;</i> <i>n. suwa₁.</i>
<i>kumbuka</i>	<i>v. kumbucila.</i>
<i>kumbukumbu</i>	<i>n. ukumbuce;</i> <i>n. ukumbucile.</i>
<i>kumbusha</i>	<i>v. kumbuciza.</i>
<i>kumi</i>	<i>num. ikumi.</i>
<i>kumvi</i>	<i>n. waje.</i>
<i>kuna</i>	<i>v. suwa₂.</i>
<i>kunde</i>	<i>n. nandala.</i>
<i>kundi</i>	<i>n. ilumbi₂;</i> <i>n. mhuga.</i>
<i>kundi la wanyama</i>	<i>n. itewa.</i>
<i>kunguni</i>	<i>n. nghuguni.</i>
<i>kunguru</i>	<i>n. ihowe.</i>
<i>kung'uta</i>	<i>v. kunghunha.</i>
<i>kung'uto</i>	<i>n. cikunghunhilo.</i>
<i>kuni</i>	<i>n. lugwagu;</i> <i>n. ngwagu.</i>
<i>kunja</i>	<i>v. kunyha;</i> <i>v. petya.</i>
<i>kunjua</i>	<i>v. dalangula;</i> <i>v. golosa;</i> <i>v. tandakula.</i>

kurupua

<i>kurupua</i>	v. kulupuciza ; v. tinusa .
<i>kurupuka</i>	v. kulumhuka .
<i>kusanya</i>	v. hangā ; v. lunda .
<i>kusanyika</i>	v. halaliza ; v. ikonghola ; v. kongholeza .
<i>kushoto</i>	n. kunyhiji .
<i>kusini</i>	n. kutakama .
<i>kusudi</i>	n. nyono ₂ .
<i>kuta</i>	v. agana ; v. mwagana .
<i>kutu</i>	n. nghangaga .
<i>kuukuu</i>	adj. - sakaye .
<i>kuwasili</i>	n. ufice .
<i>kuzaliwa</i>	n. ulelwe .
<i>kwa</i>	con. kuli .

lipa

<i>kwajuka</i>	v. swelulila .
<i>kwale</i>	n. nghwale .
<i>kwama</i>	v. futigwa .
<i>kwamba</i>	con. nha ₂ ; con. nhondo ₁ .
<i>kwamua</i>	v. sopola .
<i>kwangua</i>	v. kwangula .
<i>kwapa</i>	n. nghwapa .
<i>kwapua</i>	v. boka ; v. pula ₂ .
<i>kwato</i>	n. nghwato .
<i>kwazwa</i>	v. kobazwa .
<i>kwea</i>	v. panda .
<i>kwepa</i>	v. ihundika ; v. ilega .
<i>kweupe</i>	adj. kuzelu .
<i>kwikwi</i>	n. nghwikwi .

L - I

<i>la</i>	v. lyā .
<i>laana</i>	n. ulijite ; n. ulijitwe .
<i>laani</i>	v. lijita .
<i>labda</i>	adv. mba lunji ; int. langā ₂ .
<i>laghai</i>	v. danhila ; v. konga ; v. lambila .
<i>laini</i>	adj. - dece ₁ ; adj. - polo .
<i>lainisha</i>	v. dejefya .
<i>laki</i>	v. hapula .
<i>lala</i>	v. gona .
<i>lalamika</i>	v. longanzika ; v. ng'ula .
<i>lamba</i>	v. namha .
<i>lambo</i>	n. ikandilo ; n. ilamba .
<i>laumu</i>	v. longanga ; v. longanzika .
<i>lawama</i>	n. uhosi .
<i>lazimisha</i>	v. ng'ang'aniza .
<i>-le</i>	dem. - lyā .
<i>lea</i>	v. koca ; v. lela .
<i>legea</i>	v. dejepa ₁ ;

<i>lemaa</i>	v. hohowala ; v. punguluta .
<i>lenga</i>	v. tewala .
<i>lenço</i>	v. songa .
<i>leo</i>	n. ilengo ; n. usonje .
<i>leseni</i>	adv. lulu ;
<i>levya</i>	n. ilulu ; n. nzuwali .
<i>lewa</i>	n. citanjilo .
<i>lia</i>	v. galiza ; v. kolweza .
<i>lia</i>	v. gala ; v. kolwa .
<i>lialia</i>	v. cenga ; v. lila ;
<i>lima</i>	v. yowa ;
<i>linda</i>	v. zwita .
<i>lingana</i>	v. ng'ula .
<i>linganisha</i>	v. lima .
<i>lini</i>	v. cita ₂ ;
<i>lipa</i>	v. gula ₁ .
	v. iling'anila .
	v. iling'aniza ;
	v. ling'aniza .
	adv. nili .
	v. lipa .

lipiza

<i>lipiza</i>	v. pinjiliza .
<i>lisha</i>	v. lisa .
<i>loga</i>	v. hawila .
<i>lowa</i>	v. dejepa ₂ ;
	v. doda ₃ .
<i>loweka</i>	v. loweka .

marimba

<i>lugha</i>	n. nonga ;
	n. nongo .
<i>lunda</i>	v. lunda .
<i>lundo</i>	n. ilundo .

M - m

<i>maafa</i>	n. mafwa .
<i>maagizo</i>	n. ulajilizo .
<i>maana</i>	n. nhunizyo .
<i>maarifa</i>	n. wizuce .
<i>machafuko</i>	n. ugazice .
<i>Machi</i>	np. mupalangulu .
<i>machicha</i>	n. manhindya .
<i>machozi</i>	n. mahozi .
<i>machweo</i>	n. uswe .
<i>madhabahu</i>	n. cikumbicilo ; n. mazabahu .
<i>maelewano</i>	n. witanje .
<i>mafarakano</i>	n. mbali .
<i>mafua</i>	n. mafuya .
<i>mafundisho</i>	n. ufundi ; n. uvumbi .
<i>maga</i>	v. wega .
<i>magharibi</i>	n. imwezi ; n. kumwezi .
<i>mahame</i>	n. itongo .
<i>mahari</i>	n. cigumo ; n. igumo .
<i>mahubiri</i>	n. lukanuzi .
<i>maiti</i>	n. muvimba .
<i>majaribu</i>	n. ijelo ; n. majelo .
<i>maji</i>	n. ilenja ; n. malenga .
<i>majilio</i>	n. mazizo .
<i>majimaji</i>	n. malengalenga .
<i>majira</i>	n. cipango ; n. mapango .
<i>majivu</i>	n. mavu .
<i>majivuno</i>	n. wipatilizi ; n. wivuni ; n. wiwoni .
<i>majonzi</i>	n. ukalale ; n. usungu .
<i>majuto</i>	n. uhodzi .

<i>makazi</i>	n. wikalo .
<i>makohozi</i>	n. makololo .
<i>makubaliano</i>	n. ulagane ; n. wilumvye .
<i>makucha</i>	n. zindole .
<i>makutano</i>	n. itang'anilo ; n. witang'anilo .
<i>malaika</i>	n. malayika .
<i>malalamiko</i>	n. uhosi ; n. ulonganzice .
<i>malalo</i>	n. ugono .
<i>malezi</i>	n. udime ; n. ulele ₃ ; n. ulezi ₂ .
<i>mali</i>	n. ugoli .
<i>malisho</i>	n. udime ; n. udimilo .
<i>maliza</i>	v. kondya ; v. mala ; v. malila .
<i>mama</i>	n. nyoko .
<i>mamba</i>	n. imamba .
<i>mambo</i>	n. itumbicilo .
<i>manung'uniko</i>	n. wing'ulanzi .
<i>maombolezo</i>	n. citalo .
<i>maongezi</i>	n. ciduwo ₂ .
<i>mapambazuko</i>	n. wele .
<i>mapambo</i>	n. unozeleze ; n. upambe .
<i>mapigano</i>	n. ulugu .
<i>mapinduzi</i>	n. ipitulo ₂ .
<i>mapokezi</i>	n. ubocezi ₁ .
<i>mapovu</i>	n. mafulo .
<i>mapumbu</i>	n. mhumbu .
<i>mapungufu</i>	n. ucepucilwe .
<i>maradhi</i>	n. utamwa .
<i>marejeo</i>	n. upete .
<i>marimba</i>	n. ilimba ; n. malimba .

maringo

<i>maringo</i>	<i>n. wipelelezi;</i> <i>n. wivuni.</i>
<i>marudio</i>	<i>n. uwuyajile;</i> <i>n. uyajile.</i>
<i>masengenyo</i>	<i>n. maheho.</i>
<i>mashaka</i>	<i>n. mahwele;</i> <i>n. udodi.</i>
<i>mashariki</i>	<i>n. kucilima.</i>
<i>mashindano</i>	<i>n. usumanizi.</i>
<i>mashitaka</i>	<i>n. iloloso₂.</i>
<i>masika</i>	<i>n. cifuku;</i> <i>n. matika.</i>
<i>maskini</i>	<i>n. cipuluzungu;</i> <i>n. muciwa;</i> <i>n. muputu.</i>
<i>masumbuko</i>	<i>n. igaziko.</i>
<i>matambara</i>	<i>n. masambi.</i>
<i>matapiishi</i>	<i>n. madeko.</i>
<i>matatizo</i>	<i>n. magayo.</i>
<i>mate</i>	<i>n. mate.</i>
<i>matendo</i>	<i>n. metumo.</i>
<i>mateso</i>	<i>n. igaziko;</i> <i>n. magayo;</i> <i>n. ugaye.</i>
<i>matongo</i>	<i>n. mapotya;</i> <i>n. upotya.</i>
<i>matumaini</i>	<i>n. witumbilo₂.</i>
<i>matumbo</i>	<i>n. nda.</i>
<i>maumivu</i>	<i>n. lusungu₁;</i> <i>n. usungu;</i> <i>n. utamisice.</i>
<i>mavi</i>	<i>n. mapuko;</i> <i>n. wunie.</i>
<i>mavuno</i>	<i>n. ugole.</i>
<i>mavuzi</i>	<i>n. weha.</i>
<i>mawele</i>	<i>n. uwele.</i>
<i>mazishi</i>	<i>n. iziko;</i> <i>n. uzice.</i>
<i>maziwa</i>	<i>n. mele.</i>
<i>mazungumzo</i>	<i>n. ulonje.</i>
<i>mbaazi</i>	<i>n. mhanje.</i>
<i>mbali</i>	<i>adv. cidaha₁;</i> <i>adv. kutali.</i>
<i>mbarikiwa</i>	<i>n. mulugutwe.</i>
<i>mbegu</i>	<i>n. mbeyu.</i>
<i>mbele</i>	<i>adv. kumwande;</i> <i>n. hamwande.</i>
<i>mbeleko</i>	<i>n. sambo.</i>

mega

<i>mbelewele</i>	<i>n. mbuguni.</i>
<i>mbili</i>	<i>num. nyejete.</i>
<i>mbingu</i>	<i>n. ulanga.</i>
<i>mbishi</i>	<i>n. mukamu₁;</i> <i>n. muwanji.</i>
<i>mbogo</i>	<i>n. mbogo.</i>
<i>mboni</i>	<i>n. cilagala.</i>
<i>mbono</i>	<i>n. nyemba.</i>
<i>mboo</i>	<i>n. mbolo.</i>
<i>mbu</i>	<i>n. izuguni;</i> <i>n. nzuguni.</i>
<i>mbuzi</i>	<i>n. mhene.</i>
<i>mbwa</i>	<i>n. ibwa.</i>
<i>mbwa mwitu</i>	<i>n. iminzi;</i> <i>n. inunzi.</i>
<i>mbweha</i>	<i>n. icewe;</i> <i>n. nyhewe.</i>
<i>mbweu</i>	<i>n. mbehulo;</i> <i>n. ubehule.</i>
<i>mchana</i>	<i>adj. kuzelu;</i> <i>n. cinyamisi;</i> <i>n. misi.</i>
<i>mchanga</i>	<i>n. muhangha.</i>
<i>mchanggo</i>	<i>n. uhanze.</i>
<i>mchapakazi</i>	<i>n. mwitumi.</i>
<i>mchawi</i>	<i>n. muhawi.</i>
<i>mchele</i>	<i>n. mucelle.</i>
<i>mchemko</i>	<i>— muhemulo.</i>
<i>mcheshi</i>	<i>n. musangalazi.</i>
<i>mchezaji</i>	<i>n. mudawalaji.</i>
<i>mchezzo</i>	<i>n. mudawalo.</i>
<i>mchi</i>	<i>n. mutwango.</i>
<i>mchinjaji</i>	<i>n. musicaji;</i> <i>n. musici.</i>
<i>mchongaji</i>	<i>n. musesaji;</i> <i>n. musesi.</i>
<i>mchoyo</i>	<i>n. mwimi.</i>
<i>mchumba</i>	<i>n. mwendece.</i>
<i>mchungaji</i>	<i>n. mudimi.</i>
<i>mchuuzi</i>	<i>n. musuluza.</i>
<i>mchuizi</i>	<i>n. muhuzi.</i>
<i>mchwa</i>	<i>n. mumehe;</i> <i>n. umehe.</i>
<i>mdai</i>	<i>n. mwila.</i>
<i>mdaiwa</i>	<i>n. mwilwa.</i>
<i>mdomo</i>	<i>n. mulomo₂.</i>
<i>mdudu</i>	<i>n. ing'onyo.</i>
<i>mega</i>	<i>v. begula.</i>

Mei

<i>Mei</i>	<i>n. muhano, see: ihano.</i>
<i>meko</i>	<i>n. cikozo;</i> <i>n. mafigwa.</i>
<i>mende</i>	<i>n. ipalata.</i>
<i>menya</i>	<i>v. banzula;</i> <i>v. kuna₂.</i>
<i>meremeta</i>	<i>v. ng'alala.</i>
<i>meza</i>	<i>v. mela.</i>
<i>mfalme</i>	<i>n. mutemi.</i>
<i>mfano</i>	<i>n. cihwanicizo.</i>
<i>mfanyabiashara</i>	<i>n. muhanga usuluza.</i>
<i>mfinyanzi</i>	<i>n. muwumba;</i> <i>n. muwumbi;</i> <i>np. munozza nyungu.</i>
<i>mfitini</i>	<i>n. muhodanji.</i>
<i>mfiwa</i>	<i>n. muciwa;</i> <i>n. mufilwa.</i>
<i>mfuasi</i>	<i>n. mutyatyti.</i>
<i>mfuatano</i>	<i>n. utyatye.</i>
<i>mfululizo</i>	<i>n. utunje;</i> <i>n. utunjilizo.</i>
<i>mfumbati</i>	<i>n. ufumbate.</i>
<i>mfundishaji</i>	<i>n. mufundi.</i>
<i>mfungo</i>	<i>n. mugulo.</i>
<i>mfupa</i>	<i>n. ifupa.</i>
<i>mganga</i>	<i>n. muganga;</i> <i>n. mulaguzi.</i>
<i>mgango</i>	<i>n. wiwumbatize;</i> <i>n. wiwunje.</i>
<i>mgao</i>	<i>n. ugawe.</i>
<i>mg'ao</i>	<i>n. mung'alalo.</i>
<i>mgeni</i>	<i>v. mujenzi.</i>
<i>mgomvi</i>	<i>n. muvumbi.</i>
<i>mgongo</i>	<i>n. mugongo.</i>
<i>mgonjwa</i>	<i>n. mutamwa.</i>
<i>mgumba</i>	<i>n. mugumba.</i>
<i>mgunda</i>	<i>n. igundu.</i>
<i>mguno</i>	<i>n. muguno.</i>
<i>mguu</i>	<i>n. cigulu₁;</i> <i>n. igulu;</i> <i>n. mugulu.</i>
<i>mhasi</i>	<i>n. mhase.</i>
<i>mhindi</i>	<i>n. itama.</i>
<i>mhitim</i>	<i>n. mwinzalu.</i>
<i>mhogo</i>	<i>n. ihogo.</i>
<i>mhubiri</i>	<i>n. muganuzi.</i>
<i>mhunzi</i>	<i>n. mutyanaji;</i> <i>n. mutyani.</i>

mkojo

<i>mia moja</i>	<i>num. igana.</i>
<i>mifugo</i>	<i>n. mitugo.</i>
<i>mila</i>	<i>n. ukumbice;</i> <i>n. ukumbici.</i>
<i>milele</i>	<i>adv. cibitilila.</i>
<i>mimba</i>	<i>n. inda;</i> <i>n. mutegulo;</i> <i>n. nda.</i>
<i>mimi</i>	<i>pro. ane;</i> <i>pro. nene.</i>
<i>mimina</i>	<i>v. hungula;</i> <i>v. jida;</i> <i>v. jila;</i> <i>v. pula₁.</i>
<i>miminia</i>	<i>v. hungulila;</i> <i>v. kupila.</i>
<i>minya</i>	<i>v. banghaniza.</i>
<i>miwani</i>	<i>n. malole.</i>
<i>mizungu</i>	<i>n. muzimu₁.</i>
<i>mjadala</i>	<i>n. ulolosi.</i>
<i>mjane</i>	<i>n. mwigane.</i>
<i>mjanja</i>	<i>n. musugu.</i>
<i>mjeledi</i>	<i>n. mukotya.</i>
<i>mjenzi</i>	<i>n. muzenji.</i>
<i>mjinga</i>	<i>n. mulele.</i>
<i>mjomba</i>	<i>n. bulayi.</i>
<i>mjuaji</i>	<i>n. mumanyi.</i>
<i>mjukuu</i>	<i>n. muzukulu;</i> <i>n. mwizukulu.</i>
<i>mjumbe</i>	<i>n. mutumwa.</i>
<i>mjusi</i>	<i>n. icodo;</i> <i>n. ikaka;</i> <i>n. itunhu;</i> <i>n. nyhodo.</i>
<i>mkaidi</i>	<i>n. mugazi.</i>
<i>mkanda</i>	<i>n. mulejehe;</i> <i>n. musipi.</i>
<i>mkarimu</i>	<i>n. musangalazi.</i>
<i>mkasi</i>	<i>n. icetezo.</i>
<i>mkataba</i>	<i>n. cilagane.</i>
<i>mke</i>	<i>n. mucukulu;</i> <i>n. mudala;</i> <i>n. mugolece.</i>
<i>mkeka</i>	<i>n. mucuka.</i>
<i>mkia</i>	<i>n. mucila.</i>
<i>mkiwa</i>	<i>n. muciwa.</i>
<i>mkoba</i>	<i>n. nhoto.</i>
<i>mkojo</i>	<i>n. mapugamo;</i>

mkonge

<i>mkonge</i>	<i>n.</i> matunzi.
	<i>n.</i> ikonje;
	<i>n.</i> imikonje.
<i>mkongojo</i>	<i>n.</i> nghome.
<i>mkono</i>	<i>n.</i> iwoko;
	<i>n.</i> muwoko.
<i>mkopo</i>	<i>n.</i> ikopo₃.
<i>mkosaji</i>	<i>n.</i> musutya;
	<i>n.</i> musutyi.
<i>mkosi</i>	<i>n.</i> mapoto.
<i>mkuki</i>	<i>n.</i> mugoha.
<i>mkundu</i>	<i>n.</i> inio;
	<i>n.</i> nghundu;
	<i>n.</i> pulu.
<i>mkunga</i>	<i>n.</i> mulaguzi.
<i>mkusanyiko</i>	<i>n.</i> ikongholo₁;
	<i>n.</i> witang'anile.
<i>mkutano</i>	<i>n.</i> ibalaza₁;
	<i>n.</i> mkunghano;
	<i>n.</i> mukung'anho;
	<i>n.</i> mukunghano.
<i>mkuu</i>	<i>n.</i> mutwa;
	<i>n.</i> muwaha.
<i>mkware</i>	<i>n.</i> mulonzi.
<i>mkwe</i>	<i>n.</i> mukwemulima.
<i>mkwezi</i>	<i>n.</i> munanuci.
<i>mlafi</i>	<i>n.</i> mbugu.
<i>mlango</i>	<i>n.</i> luzizi;
	<i>n.</i> mulango.
<i>mle</i>	<i>adv; dem.</i> mulya.
<i>mlemavu</i>	<i>n.</i> wecilema;
	<i>n.</i> wecitewe.
<i>mlenda</i>	<i>n.</i> ilende.
<i>mlevi</i>	<i>n.</i> mukolwa;
	<i>n.</i> mung'wela.
<i>mlima</i>	<i>n.</i> itunda₂.
<i>mlinzi</i>	<i>n.</i> mulindilizi.
<i>mlio</i>	<i>n.</i> mulilo.
<i>mlipuko</i>	<i>n.</i> itulo₁.
<i>mlo</i>	<i>n.</i> ndigwa;
	<i>n.</i> ulye.
<i>mlozi</i>	<i>n.</i> muhawi.
<i>mmbeya</i>	<i>n.</i> mulonjilonji.
<i>mmiliki</i>	<i>n.</i> mutwanga.
<i>mmomonyoko</i>	<i>n.</i> umogozole.
<i>mnada</i>	<i>n.</i> munadi.
<i>mnafiki</i>	<i>n.</i> mupejela;
	<i>n.</i> mupejele.

msako

<i>mnato</i>	<i>n.</i> unahi.
<i>mng'ao</i>	<i>n.</i> mung'alo;
	<i>n.</i> ung'alale;
	<i>n.</i> ung'ale.
<i>mnoaji</i>	<i>n.</i> munolaji.
<i>mnong'ono</i>	<i>n.</i> upwepwe.
<i>mnyama</i>	<i>n.</i> ilimu;
	<i>n.</i> nimu.
<i>mnyimi</i>	<i>n.</i> mukamu₂;
	<i>n.</i> mwimi.
<i>mnyoo</i>	<i>n.</i> ing'onyo;
	<i>n.</i> inyolo;
	<i>n.</i> inyongololo.
<i>moja</i>	<i>num.</i> monga.
<i>mojamaja</i>	<i>adv.</i> mongamonga.
<i>momonyoa</i>	<i>v.</i> mogozola.
<i>moshi</i>	<i>n.</i> lyosi.
<i>mosi</i>	<i>adj.</i> -longozzi.
<i>motisha</i>	<i>n.</i> cicemelezi.
<i>moto</i>	<i>n.</i> moto.
<i>motokaa</i>	<i>n.</i> mutuka.
<i>moyo</i>	<i>n.</i> mbeka;
	<i>n.</i> nhumbula₁.
<i>mpagani</i>	<i>n.</i> nghungugo.
<i>mpaka</i>	<i>n.</i> nhimbi₁.
<i>mpasuko</i>	<i>n.</i> upanduce;
	<i>n.</i> utule₂;
	<i>n.</i> utulice.
<i>mpatanishi</i>	<i>n.</i> muling'anizi.
<i>mpelelezi</i>	<i>n.</i> muwuzilizi.
<i>mpendwa</i>	<i>n.</i> mwendece.
<i>mpenzi</i>	<i>n.</i> mbuya;
	<i>n.</i> munyaso;
	<i>n.</i> muzelelo.
<i>mpigaji</i>	<i>n.</i> mutowi.
<i>mpini</i>	<i>n.</i> caka₁.
<i>mpishi</i>	<i>n.</i> muteleci;
	<i>n.</i> muvuji.
<i>mpito</i>	<i>n.</i> ipuluto.
<i>mpulizo</i>	<i>n.</i> cihumbi.
<i>mpunga</i>	<i>n.</i> mupunga.
<i>mrithi</i>	<i>n.</i> mutemi.
<i>msaada</i>	<i>n.</i> utaze;
	<i>n.</i> utazi.
<i>msafi</i>	<i>n.</i> mwipatilizi.
<i>msafiri</i>	<i>n.</i> mutuluci.
<i>msaidizi</i>	<i>n.</i> mutazi.
<i>msako</i>	<i>n.</i> ulondozi.

msalani

<i>msalani</i>	<i>n. coloni.</i>
<i>msamaha</i>	<i>n. unenezi.</i>
<i>msemaji</i>	<i>n. mulonji.</i>
<i>mshauri</i>	<i>n. mulolosi.</i>
<i>mshawishi</i>	<i>n. musonjezi.</i>
<i>mshenzi</i>	<i>n. mulele.</i>
<i>mshindani</i>	<i>n. mucizi.</i>
<i>mshindi</i>	<i>n. musumi.</i>
<i>mshindo</i>	<i>n. musindo.</i>
<i>mshiriki</i>	<i>n. muhanje.</i>
<i>mshoni</i>	<i>n. muhoni.</i>
<i>msiba</i>	<i>n. nghani.</i>
<i>msichana</i>	<i>n. muhinza.</i>
<i>msimamizi</i>	<i>n. mulanjilizi;</i> <i>n. mwimilizi.</i>
<i>msimuliaji</i>	<i>n. mulolosi.</i>
<i>msisimko</i>	<i>n. muhilimuko.</i>
<i>msitu</i>	<i>n. mbago.</i>
<i>msukule</i>	<i>n. cizukule;</i> <i>n. muzukule;</i> <i>n. muzukulwe.</i>
<i>msumbufu</i>	<i>n. mugazi.</i>
<i>msusi</i>	<i>n. muhoni.</i>
<i>mtafutaji</i>	<i>n. mulondozi.</i>
<i>mtalikiwa</i>	<i>n. mulecwe.</i>
<i>mtama</i>	<i>n. uhembा.</i>
<i>mtambaji</i>	<i>n. mutambi;</i> <i>n. mwigambi.</i>
<i>mtanashati</i>	<i>n. mwipatilizi;</i> <i>n. mwipelelezi.</i>
<i>mtangulizi</i>	<i>n. mulongozi.</i>
<i>mtani</i>	<i>n. mutaniwo.</i>
<i>mtegaji</i>	<i>n. muteji.</i>
<i>mtego</i>	<i>n. mutego;</i> <i>v. ikweme.</i>
<i>mtendaji</i>	<i>n. munozi.</i>
<i>mtetezi</i>	<i>n. mutazi.</i>
<i>mti</i>	<i>n. mubici.</i>
<i>mtindi</i>	<i>n. masuce;</i> <i>n. mhopotа.</i>
<i>mtiririko</i>	<i>n. uhulume.</i>
<i>mto</i>	<i>n. ikolongo.</i>
<i>mtoki</i>	<i>n. mudoci.</i>
<i>mtoto</i>	<i>n. mudodo;</i> <i>n. mwana.</i>
<i>mtu</i>	<i>n. munhu.</i>
<i>mtukutu</i>	<i>n. muvumbi.</i>
<i>mtumishi</i>	<i>n. mwitumami.</i>

mwananchi

<i>mtumwa</i>	<i>n. muwanda.</i>
<i>mtundu</i>	<i>n. muvumbi.</i>
<i>mtwana</i>	<i>n. muwanda.</i>
<i>muafaka</i>	<i>n. malamuzi;</i> <i>n. ulamuzi.</i>
<i>muda</i>	<i>n. ipango;</i> <i>n. madaha;</i> <i>n. mapango.</i>
<i>mulika</i>	<i>v. mulika₂.</i>
<i>mume</i>	<i>n. mulume;</i> <i>n. mutozi.</i>
<i>mungu</i>	<i>n. mulungu.</i>
<i>muuaji</i>	<i>n. muwulaji.</i>
<i>muumba</i>	<i>n. muwumba.</i>
<i>muundi</i>	<i>n. cibangho;</i> <i>n. mulundi.</i>
<i>muungano</i>	<i>n. wilunze.</i>
<i>muuzaji</i>	<i>n. muguzi.</i>
<i>muwa</i>	<i>n. igaji.</i>
<i>mvi</i>	<i>n. imvwi;</i> <i>n. mvwi.</i>
<i>mvivu</i>	<i>n. mudoba.</i>
<i>mvua</i>	<i>n. mvula.</i>
<i>mvuke</i>	<i>n. imuhe;</i> <i>n. ivuce.</i>
<i>mvungu</i>	<i>n. ivungu.</i>
<i>mvunjiko</i>	<i>n. ubenece.</i>
<i>mvuvi</i>	<i>n. munimula;</i> <i>n. muvuvi.</i>
<i>mwaga</i>	<i>v. kupa;</i> <i>v. mwaga.</i>
<i>mwagika</i>	<i>v. hunguka.</i>
<i>mwagilia</i>	<i>v. mwajilila, see: mwajila;</i> <i>v. tonyezeza.</i>
<i>mwaguzi</i>	<i>n. muganga;</i> <i>n. mukumbici;</i> <i>n. mulaguzi;</i> <i>n. muwoni.</i>
<i>mwaka</i>	<i>n. mwaka.</i>
<i>mwakilishi</i>	<i>n. mutumwa.</i>
<i>mwali</i>	<i>n. munyacisoni.</i>
<i>mwalimu</i>	<i>n. mwijiza.</i>
<i>mwana</i>	<i>n. mwana.</i>
<i>mwanafunzi</i>	<i>n. mwijizwa.</i>
<i>mwanambuzi</i>	<i>n. cicinda.</i>
<i>mwananamke</i>	<i>n. mudala.</i>
<i>mwananchi</i>	<i>n. munyawusi;</i> <i>n. munyetumbi.</i>

mwanga

<i>mwanga</i>	<i>n.</i> mucindi .
<i>mwanya</i>	<i>n.</i> cilejeho .
<i>mwanzo</i>	<i>n.</i> mwamulizo ; <i>n.</i> ulongole .
<i>mwashi</i>	<i>n.</i> muzenji .
<i>mwayo</i>	<i>n.</i> mwahulo ; <i>n.</i> wahule .
<i>mwehu</i>	<i>n.</i> mhanganukwale ; <i>n.</i> munyalukwale .
<i>mweleka</i>	<i>n.</i> munyhindo .
<i>mwembe</i>	<i>n.</i> muyembe .
<i>mwenendo</i>	<i>n.</i> ubito .
<i>mwenge</i>	<i>n.</i> imuli ; <i>n.</i> imulimuli ; <i>n.</i> izinga .
<i>mwenyeji</i>	<i>n.</i> mbocezi ; <i>n.</i> munyawusi ; <i>n.</i> munyetumbi .
<i>mwenyewe</i>	<i>n.</i> mweneco ₂ .
<i>mwenzio</i>	<i>n.</i> miwyago .
<i>mwerevu</i>	<i>n.</i> musugu .
<i>mwewe</i>	<i>n.</i> ilwiji ; <i>n.</i> imwewe .
<i>mwezi</i>	<i>n.</i> mwezi .
<i>mwiba</i>	<i>n.</i> imiya .
<i>mwigo</i>	<i>n.</i> utyatyti ; <i>n.</i> wije .
<i>mwiko</i>	<i>n.</i> mutela ; <i>n.</i> muzilo ;

neema

<i>mwili</i>	<i>n.</i> mwiko ; <i>n.</i> uzize ₁ .
<i>mwimbaji</i>	<i>n.</i> iwili .
<i>mwindaji</i>	<i>n.</i> mwimbi .
<i>mwisho</i>	<i>n.</i> mupelembi .
<i>mwishowe</i>	<i>n.</i> ndumilizo ; <i>n.</i> udumo .
<i>mwito</i>	<i>adv.</i> handumo .
<i>mwizi</i>	<i>n.</i> lucemo .
<i>mwoga</i>	<i>n.</i> muhizi ₂ .
<i>mwombaji</i>	<i>n.</i> mudodi .
<i>mwongo</i>	<i>n.</i> mulomba .
<i>mwongozaji</i>	<i>n.</i> mudanhi ; <i>n.</i> mudesi ;
<i>mwunguzo</i>	<i>n.</i> mulambi .
<i>mzaha</i>	<i>n.</i> unyanye .
<i>mzazi</i>	<i>n.</i> mapuni .
<i>mzee</i>	<i>n.</i> mulezi .
<i>mzigo</i>	<i>n.</i> munzehe .
<i>mzimu</i>	<i>n.</i> ipinda .
<i>mzinga</i>	<i>n.</i> mulungu ;
<i>mzio</i>	<i>n.</i> muzimu ₂ .
<i>mzizi</i>	<i>n.</i> musiku .
<i>mzururaji</i>	<i>n.</i> uzile .
	<i>n.</i> mudela .
	<i>n.</i> mukoji .

N - n

<i>nabii</i>	<i>n.</i> muwizi .
<i>nafasi</i>	<i>n.</i> cilejeho .
<i>nane</i>	<i>num.</i> munana .
<i>nani</i>	<i>pro.</i> nani ; <i>prt.</i> ci .
<i>nasaha</i>	<i>n.</i> ilajilizo ; <i>n.</i> ulajilizo .
<i>nawa</i>	<i>v.</i> izuguza .
<i>ncha</i>	<i>n.</i> cisonje ; <i>n.</i> hasonje ; <i>n.</i> kusonje .
<i>nchi</i>	<i>n.</i> isi .
<i>ndala</i>	<i>n.</i> malatu .
<i>ndani</i>	<i>adv.</i> gati ; <i>adv.</i> kugati .
<i>ndege</i>	<i>n.</i> ideje ₁ ;
	<i>n.</i> ndeje ₁ ;
	<i>n.</i> ndeje ₂ .
	<i>n.</i> ndevu .
	<i>int.</i> heya .
	<i>n.</i> nhole ;
	<i>n.</i> utozi .
	<i>n.</i> ndobogo ;
	<i>n.</i> ndowanu .
	<i>n.</i> ndobogolo .
	<i>n.</i> ndowu .
	<i>n.</i> iloto ;
	<i>n.</i> ulote .
	<i>n.</i> indugu ;
	<i>n.</i> sakami .
	<i>n.</i> ndumiko .
	<i>n.</i> ihewa .

nembo

<i>nembo</i>	<i>n.</i> nembo.
<i>nena</i>	<i>v.</i> longa;
	<i>v.</i> nena.
<i>nene</i>	<i>adj.</i> ijinile.
<i>nepena</i>	<i>v.</i> jina.
<i>neno</i>	<i>n.</i> nongwa.
<i>ng'aa</i>	<i>v.</i> ng'alala.
<i>ng'aka</i>	<i>v.</i> kalipa;
	<i>v.</i> ng'asa.
<i>ng'ambo</i>	<i>adv.</i> hanhumbi;
	<i>n.</i> nhumbi₃;
	<i>n.</i> nyenje₁.
<i>ngao</i>	<i>n.</i> cicitizo.
<i>ngariba</i>	<i>n.</i> munghunga.
<i>ngazi</i>	<i>n.</i> ngazi;
	<i>n.</i> zinanuko.
<i>nge</i>	<i>n.</i> ije.
<i>ngedere</i>	<i>n.</i> ijedengwa.
<i>ngeu</i>	<i>n.</i> iwamba.
<i>ngiri</i>	<i>n.</i> ngili.
<i>ngoa</i>	<i>n.</i> sace.
<i>ng'oa</i>	<i>v.</i> kula.
<i>ngoja</i>	<i>v.</i> ima₂;
	<i>v.</i> lindila.
<i>ngoeja</i>	<i>v.</i> lindiliza.
<i>ngoma</i>	<i>n.</i> mudawalo;
	<i>n.</i> ng'oma.
<i>ng'ombe</i>	<i>n.</i> ng'ombe.
<i>ngono</i>	<i>n.</i> itombo₂;
	<i>n.</i> munhombo.
<i>ngozi</i>	<i>n.</i> nghuli;
	<i>n.</i> nyhingo.
<i>nguchiro</i>	<i>n.</i> ngalasanga.
<i>nguli</i>	<i>n.</i> musumi.
<i>ngumi</i>	<i>n.</i> funzi.
<i>nguo</i>	<i>n.</i> mwenda.
<i>nguruma</i>	<i>v.</i> buluma;
	<i>v.</i> wunguluma.
<i>ngurumo</i>	<i>n.</i> ng'umbi.
<i>nguruwe</i>	<i>n.</i> igubi;
	<i>n.</i> ngubi.
<i>ngwe</i>	<i>n.</i> muvizi;
	<i>n.</i> nghuwo.
<i>nia</i>	<i>n.</i> nyono₂;
	<i>n.</i> uhile;
	<i>n.</i> usonje;
	<i>n.</i> wihile.
<i>nidhamu</i>	<i>n.</i> cihuliko.

nyemelea

<i>ninginia</i>	<i>v.</i> ninyina.
<i>ning'inia</i>	<i>v.</i> igogodela.
<i>ninginiza</i>	<i>v.</i> ninyiniza;
	<i>v.</i> tumbika.
<i>nini</i>	<i>inter.</i> cici₁;
	<i>prt.</i> ci.
<i>njaa</i>	<i>n.</i> ilogos;
	<i>n.</i> lizala;
	<i>n.</i> nzala₁;
	<i>n.</i> ugaye.
<i>nje</i>	<i>adv.</i> kudeha;
	<i>n.</i> kunze.
<i>njia</i>	<i>n.</i> ipalilo;
	<i>n.</i> ukolo.
<i>njiwa</i>	<i>n.</i> nghunda;
	<i>n.</i> nziwa.
<i>njuga</i>	<i>n.</i> simbili.
<i>njugumawe</i>	<i>n.</i> nzugu.
<i>nne</i>	<i>num.</i> ine.
<i>noa</i>	<i>n.</i> nola.
<i>nong'ona</i>	<i>v.</i> pwepwa;
	<i>v.</i> pwepweleza.
<i>Novemba</i>	<i>n.</i> mwagaga.
<i>nta</i>	<i>n.</i> nha₃.
<i>nuia</i>	<i>v.</i> hila.
<i>nuka</i>	<i>v.</i> nungha;
	<i>v.</i> nunyhiza.
<i>nukia</i>	<i>v.</i> nunghila;
	<i>v.</i> nunyhila.
<i>nuna</i>	<i>v.</i> simba₁.
<i>nunda</i>	<i>n.</i> ivuji.
<i>nundu</i>	<i>n.</i> mugongo.
<i>nung'unika</i>	<i>v.</i> ing'ulanza.
<i>nunua</i>	<i>v.</i> gula₂.
<i>nusa</i>	<i>v.</i> hemvyia.
<i>nya</i>	<i>v.</i> apuka;
	<i>v.</i> nia.
<i>nyakua</i>	<i>v.</i> nyasula.
<i>nyama</i>	<i>n.</i> nyama.
<i>nyamaza</i>	<i>v.</i> ituza;
	<i>v.</i> nyamala.
<i>nyani</i>	<i>n.</i> ipumha.
<i>nyanyasa</i>	<i>v.</i> wonela.
<i>nyanyua</i>	<i>v.</i> nyasula.
<i>nyasi</i>	<i>n.</i> mahanze.
<i>nyati</i>	<i>n.</i> nyati.
<i>nyatia</i>	<i>v.</i> nyemelela.
<i>nyemelea</i>	<i>v.</i> nyemelela;

nyenyeka

oza

<i>nyenyeka</i>	v. sepa ; v. sepelela .	<i>nyonyoa</i>	v. punyula .
<i>nyesha</i>	v. inenenyheza .	<i>nyooka</i>	v. goloka .
<i>nyigu</i>	v. tonya .	<i>nyoosha</i>	v. dalangula .
<i>nyika</i>	n. inyubwi .	<i>nyota</i>	n. nyelezi .
<i>nyinyi</i>	n. nyika .	<i>nyuki</i>	n. izuci ;
	— anye; pro. nyenye .	<i>nyuma</i>	n. nzuci .
<i>nyoa</i>	v. ceta ; v. kulunga ;	<i>nyumba</i>	n. kunyuma ; n. nyuma ₂ .
	v. nyonyola .	<i>nyundo</i>	n. kaya ;
<i>nyoka</i>	n. izoka ;	<i>nyunyizia</i>	n. nyumba .
	n. nzoka .		n. nyondo .
<i>nyonga</i>	v. nyonga ₂ .	<i>nyusi</i>	v. itila ;
<i>nyonge</i>	adj. -polope.	<i>nyuzi</i>	v. mwajilila , see: mwajila .
<i>nyongo</i>	n. hungwi .	<i>nywa</i>	n. nyhiti .
<i>nyonya</i>	v. ongha .	<i>nywele</i>	n. mhuti .
<i>nyonyesha</i>	v. osa .		n. ng'wa .
<i>nyonyo</i>	n. nyemba .	<i>nzige</i>	n. mvwili .
			n. nzije .

O - o

<i>oa</i>	v. tola .	<i>ondoka</i>	v. bita ;
<i>oana</i>	v. itolala .		v. tuluka ;
<i>oga</i>	v. hevuga .		v. wuka .
<i>ogelea</i>	n. towa nhumbwi , see: towa ;	<i>onekana</i>	v. ijela .
	v. ojelela .	<i>ongea</i>	v. longa .
<i>ogopa</i>	v. doda ₁ ;	<i>ongezeka</i>	v. onjezekwa .
	v. ogopa .	<i>ongoza</i>	v. longoza .
<i>ogopesha</i>	v. ogopeza .	<i>onja</i>	v. jeza .
<i>okoka</i>	v. okoka .	<i>onya</i>	v. kalipila .
<i>okota</i>	v. tondola .	<i>onyesha</i>	v. lajila ;
<i>okoteza</i>	v. halaliza .		v. sonha .
<i>Oktoba</i>	n. mwikumi , see: ikumi .	<i>osha</i>	v. suwuza .
<i>olewa</i>	v. tolwa .	<i>ota</i>	v. cindika ;
<i>omba</i>	v. lomba .		v. lota ;
<i>ombaomba</i>	n. mulombelezi ;		v. ota ;
	n. mulombi .		v. ota ₁ .
<i>ombi</i>	n. ulombe .	<i>ota moto</i>	v. ikangaliza .
<i>omboleza</i>	v. cenga .	<i>-ote</i>	adj. -eka;
<i>ona</i>	v. ona ;		adj. -ose.
	v. tuga .	<i>ovyoovyo</i>	adv. cakacaka .
<i>ona wivu</i>	v. sulumila .	<i>oza</i>	v. doda ₂ ;
<i>ondoa</i>	v. homola ;		v. toza ₂ .
	v. wusa .		

P - p

<i>pa</i>	<i>v. pela₁.</i>	<i>papai</i>	<i>n. ipapayu.</i>
<i>paa</i>	<i>v. guluka.</i>	<i>papasa</i>	<i>v. pamiza;</i>
<i>pacha</i>	<i>n. itundu.</i>		<i>v. walabata.</i>
<i>padre</i>	<i>n. mudimi.</i>	<i>papasi</i>	<i>n. ikutupa.</i>
<i>pafu</i>	<i>n. ipupu.</i>	<i>paraganya</i>	<i>v. tiwa;</i>
<i>paja</i>	<i>n. cima.</i>		<i>v. viza₂;</i>
<i>paka</i>	<i>n. inyawu;</i>		<i>v. vuluga.</i>
	<i>v. baka.</i>	<i>parua</i>	<i>v. palapala.</i>
<i>pakata</i>	<i>v. pagata.</i>	<i>pasha moto</i>	<i>v. pitula₂.</i>
<i>pakaza</i>	<i>v. itiwa.</i>	<i>pasua</i>	<i>v. bambaza;</i>
<i>pakia</i>	<i>v. pacila.</i>		<i>v. pandula;</i>
<i>pakua</i>	<i>v. bakula₁;</i>		<i>v. tula₃.</i>
	<i>v. pakula.</i>	<i>pasuka</i>	<i>v. panduka;</i>
<i>pale</i>	<i>dem. halya.</i>		<i>v. tulika.</i>
<i>palia</i>	<i>v. palila.</i>	<i>pata</i>	<i>v. tuga;</i>
<i>palilia</i>	<i>v. zuwila.</i>		<i>v. wona.</i>
<i>paliwa</i>	<i>v. seceza;</i>	<i>pata moto</i>	<i>v. pituka₂.</i>
	<i>v. secezwa₁.</i>	<i>patana</i>	<i>v. lagana₂.</i>
<i>pamba</i>	<i>n. uhamba;</i>	<i>patanisha</i>	<i>v. laganiza;</i>
	<i>v. hamba;</i>		<i>v. ling'aniza.</i>
	<i>v. lemba;</i>	<i>patano</i>	<i>n. cilagane.</i>
	<i>v. nozeleza₂.</i>	<i>patia</i>	<i>v. pela₁.</i>
<i>pambana</i>	<i>v. iciza.</i>	<i>pato</i>	<i>n. ugole;</i>
<i>pambanua</i>	<i>v. hanganula;</i>		<i>n. utuje.</i>
	<i>v. siwanula;</i>	<i>peke</i>	<i>adv. -ene;</i>
	<i>v. wagula.</i>		<i>adv. mwene₁.</i>
<i>pambazuka</i>	<i>v. ela₁.</i>	<i>pekecha</i>	<i>v. kubuga;</i>
<i>pambo</i>	<i>n. ipambo.</i>		<i>v. paga;</i>
<i>pamoja</i>	<i>adv. hamonga.</i>		<i>v. puga₃.</i>
<i>pana</i>	<i>adj. -gazi.</i>	<i>peleka</i>	<i>v. tegula₁.</i>
<i>panda</i>	<i>v. luma₂;</i>	<i>pelekea</i>	<i>v. tegulila.</i>
	<i>v. nanuka;</i>	<i>pembe</i>	<i>n. ihembe;</i>
	<i>v. panha.</i>		<i>n. nhembe.</i>
<i>panda mbegu</i>	<i>v. hadika.</i>	<i>pembeni</i>	<i>adv. hanhumbi;</i>
<i>pandikiza</i>	<i>v. paninyhiza.</i>		<i>n. hanyenje;</i>
<i>panga</i>	<i>v. panga.</i>		<i>n. kumhelo;</i>
<i>pango</i>	<i>n. mhango.</i>		<i>n. mhelomhelo.</i>
<i>pangusa</i>	<i>v. pata.</i>	<i>pembua</i>	<i>v. huga.</i>
<i>panua</i>	<i>v. gazimhya.</i>	<i>penda</i>	<i>v. enda.</i>
<i>panuka</i>	<i>v. gazimha.</i>	<i>pendelea</i>	<i>v. endeleta.</i>
<i>panya</i>	<i>n. fudi;</i>	<i>pendezesha</i>	<i>v. endeza;</i>
	<i>n. mbadya;</i>		<i>v. nojeza.</i>
	<i>n. mbulu₂.</i>	<i>pendezwa</i>	<i>v. endezwa;</i>
<i>panzi</i>	<i>n. mhanzi.</i>		<i>v. sangalala.</i>
<i>pao; dari</i>	<i>n. ihapa.</i>	<i>pendo</i>	<i>n. wendo.</i>

penga

<i>penga</i>	v. pengha .
<i>engine</i>	pro. hanji .
<i>engo</i>	n. nyhende .
<i>penyeza</i>	v. banghaniza .
<i>pepea</i>	v. guluka ; v. pemhelusa .
<i>peperusha</i>	v. pemhelusa .
<i>pepesa</i>	v. ng' alang' asa .
<i>pepesuka</i>	v. pemheluka .
<i>pepeta</i>	v. ela ₂ ; v. huga ; v. peta ₁ .
<i>pepo</i>	n. icisi ; n. mhupo .
<i>pera</i>	n. ipela ₁ .
<i>pesa</i>	n. magobola ; n. ngobola ; n. pesa ; n. sendi ; n. zilobo .
<i>peta</i>	v. inama .
<i>pete</i>	n. mhete ₁ .
<i>pevuka</i>	v. pya ₂ .
<i>piga</i>	v. hokola ; v. towa .
<i>piga kope</i>	v. putya .
<i>piga magoti</i>	v. fugama .
<i>piga mbizi</i>	n. towa nhumbwi , see: towa .
<i>piga mbweu</i>	v. behula ; v. beyuka .
<i>piga mwayo</i>	v. ahula .
<i>piga teke</i>	v. bana .
<i>pigana</i>	v. isoka ; v. itowa .
<i>pika</i>	v. teleka .
<i>pili</i>	n. imoma .
<i>pima</i>	v. pima .
<i>pimbi</i>	n. mhimbi ₂ .
<i>pinda</i>	v. godya ; v. gundama ; v. inama .
<i>pindo</i>	n. inhembo ₁ .
<i>pinga</i>	v. lema ; v. pinga .
<i>pipa</i>	n. ipipa .
<i>pita</i>	v. kola ₁ ; v. puluta .
<i>pilitiza</i>	v. bitilila ;

pundamilia

<i>pitiwa</i>	v. pulutiza .
<i>poa</i>	v. kolelwa .
<i>pofu</i>	n. mbofu .
<i>pofua</i>	v. bofuciza .
<i>pofuka</i>	v. bofula .
<i>pogoa</i>	v. pongola .
<i>pokea</i>	v. hapula ; v. lumba ₁ .
<i>pokonya</i>	v. bakula ₂ ; v. boka ; v. sukula .
<i>polepole</i>	adv. mhola ₁ ; adv. mhola ₂ .
<i>pombe</i>	n. ujimbi .
<i>pona</i>	v. pona .
<i>ponda</i>	v. ponda .
<i>pongeza</i>	v. tunza ₂ .
<i>pongo</i>	n. mbalawala .
<i>ponyoka</i>	v. isukula .
<i>popo</i>	n. ibudi ; n. ibudibudi .
<i>pora</i>	v. boka .
<i>pori</i>	n. mbago .
<i>porojo</i>	n. lambe ; n. ulambi .
<i>posa</i>	n. ibanyi ; v. banya .
<i>potea</i>	v. ajilila .
<i>potelea</i>	v. sacilila .
<i>povu</i>	n. ifulo .
<i>prayer</i>	n. ilombo .
<i>pua</i>	n. mhula .
<i>pukuchua</i>	v. hugusa ; v. pugusa .
<i>pukusa</i>	v. pugusa ; v. sinjisa .
<i>puliza</i>	v. puta .
<i>pumba</i>	n. nhumba ₁ .
<i>pumbazika</i>	v. puwa .
<i>pumu</i>	n. pumhu .
<i>pumzi</i>	n. muhe .
<i>pumzika</i>	v. ceha .
<i>pumziko</i>	n. ucehe ; n. uceho .
<i>pumzisha</i>	v. cehezeza .
<i>punda</i>	n. ndogowe .
<i>pundamilia</i>	n. nyhenje .

punga

<i>punga</i>	v. punga .
<i>pungia</i>	v. punjila .
<i>pungua</i>	v. cepuka .
<i>pungukiwa</i>	v. cepucilwa .
<i>punguza</i>	v. cepuza .
<i>punje</i>	n. mhece .

sameheana

<i>pupa</i>	n. caha .
<i>puuza</i>	v. bedegala .
<i>pwani</i>	n. mhwani .
<i>pwelea</i>	v. pwelelala .
<i>-pya</i>	adj. - pya ₃ .

R - r

<i>radi</i>	n. ibalalusi .
<i>raha</i>	n. umote ; n. umoti .
<i>rahisi</i>	adj. - elu - elu .
<i>raia</i>	n. munyawusi .
<i>ramli</i>	n. cisangu ; n. cisangwi ; n. sangwi .
<i>randaranda</i>	v. jendajenda .
<i>rangi</i>	n. lanji .
<i>-refu</i>	adj. - tali .
<i>refuka</i>	v. talimha .
<i>rejareja</i>	adv. mongamonga .
<i>remba</i>	v. lemba ; v. nozeleza ₂ .
<i>rembua</i>	v. boba .
<i>ridhisha</i>	v. igutiza .
<i>rika</i>	n. izika .
<i>rithi</i>	v. lecezwa .
<i>riziki</i>	n. ndigwa .

<i>roho</i>	n. muhe ; n. nhumbula ₂ .
<i>roho nzuri</i>	n. nhumbula ₂ .
<i>rojo</i>	n. udece .
<i>rubuni</i>	v. konga .
<i>rudi</i>	v. peta ₂ ; v. wuya .
<i>rudia</i>	v. petela ; v. wuyajila .
<i>rudisha nyuma</i>	v. gomoleza .
<i>ruhusa</i>	n. ukombole .
<i>ruhusu</i>	v. kombola .
<i>ruka</i>	v. guluka ; v. hepa ₁ ; v. mizuka ; v. tambuka ;
<i>rushwa</i>	v. zumha . n. uhonje .

S - s

<i>saba</i>	num. mupunghati .
<i>sababu</i>	n. nhunizyo ; n. soko .
<i>sadaka</i>	n. cilavyo .
<i>sadiki</i>	v. itumbila .
<i>safari</i>	n. muhinzo .
<i>safiri</i>	v. tuluka .
<i>safisha</i>	v. zuguza .
<i>safura</i>	n. iselenyenye .
<i>saga</i>	v. saga .
<i>sahani</i>	n. ciya .
<i>sahau</i>	v. semwa .
<i>saidia</i>	v. taza ; v. taziliza .
<i>saka</i>	v. pelemba .

<i>salama</i>	adj. - swanu .
<i>sali</i>	v. hemba .
<i>salimia</i>	v. lamusa ₁ .
<i>salimiana</i>	v. itambuza .
<i>salimu</i>	v. lamusa ₁ .
<i>salio</i>	adv. cisigazwe .
<i>saliti</i>	v. galuka ; v. pituka ₁ .
<i>samadi</i>	n. itope .
<i>samaki</i>	n. somba .
<i>sambaa</i>	v. iyagala ; v. tandala .
<i>sambaza</i>	v. anzaza .
<i>samehe</i>	v. nenela .
<i>sameheana</i>	v. inenela .

sana

<i>sana</i>	<i>adv. munomuno.</i>
<i>sanifu</i>	<i>v. hala₂.</i>
<i>sarafu</i>	<i>n. lobo.</i>
<i>saruji</i>	<i>n. saluji;</i> <i>n. sumendi.</i>
<i>sasa</i>	<i>adv. lulubaha.</i>
<i>sauti</i>	<i>n. izi.</i>
<i>sawasawa</i>	<i>int. hobaho.</i>
<i>sawazisha</i>	<i>v. ling'aniza.</i>
<i>sebule</i>	<i>n. ikumbo.</i>
<i>sega</i>	<i>n. malala.</i>
<i>sema</i>	<i>v. longa;</i> <i>v. tya.</i>
<i>sengendenya</i>	<i>v. heha.</i>
<i>Septemba</i>	<i>n. mwicenda, see: icenda.</i>
<i>serikali</i>	<i>n. silikale.</i>
<i>shahawa</i>	<i>n. masinhu.</i>
<i>shahidi</i>	<i>n. muhomelezi.</i>
<i>shamba</i>	<i>n. icito;</i> <i>n. igundu;</i> <i>n. mugunda.</i>
<i>shambulia</i>	<i>v. hutila.</i>
<i>shanga</i>	<i>n. sanga.</i>
<i>shangaa</i>	<i>v. izina₁;</i> <i>v. izinila.</i>
<i>shangazi</i>	<i>n. nyinahenga;</i> <i>n. shanga.</i>
<i>shauri</i>	<i>v. lajiliza;</i> <i>v. taza.</i>
<i>shavu</i>	<i>n. nzagasa.</i>
<i>shawishi</i>	<i>v. jela;</i> <i>v. kwejenheza₂.</i>
<i>shemeji</i>	<i>n. mbuyani;</i> <i>n. mulamu₂.</i>
<i>shetani</i>	<i>n. setani.</i>
<i>shiba</i>	<i>v. iguta.</i>
<i>shibisha</i>	<i>v. igutizya;</i> <i>v. mevyा.</i>
<i>shida</i>	<i>n. cigaye₂;</i> <i>n. igayo;</i> <i>n. magayo.</i>
<i>shika</i>	<i>v. ibata.</i>
<i>shikilia</i>	<i>v. ibatiliza.</i>
<i>shimo</i>	<i>n. idudu₂;</i> <i>n. ikombo.</i>
<i>shina</i>	<i>n. isina.</i>
<i>shinda</i>	<i>v. suma;</i> <i>v. sumiza;</i>

sindano

<i>shinda</i>	<i>v. wopa₂.</i>
<i>shinda kutwa</i>	<i>v. gula₁.</i>
<i>shindikana</i>	<i>v. futa₂.</i>
<i>shindilia</i>	<i>v. sindila;</i> <i>v. sindilila.</i>
<i>shindwa</i>	<i>v. sumwa.</i>
<i>shingo</i>	<i>n. singo.</i>
<i>shirikiana</i>	<i>v. itaza.</i>
<i>shitaki</i>	<i>v. sitaka;</i> <i>v. sonjeza.</i>
<i>shitua</i>	<i>v. tinusa.</i>
<i>shoka</i>	<i>n. nhemo.</i>
<i>shujaa</i>	<i>n. musumi.</i>
<i>shuka</i>	<i>v. gwila;</i> <i>v. tima.</i>
<i>shuku</i>	<i>vp. tajila mahwele, see: tajila.</i>
<i>shukurani</i>	<i>n. ilumbo;</i> <i>n. ulumbi₁.</i>
<i>shukuru</i>	<i>v. lumba₂.</i>
<i>shusha</i>	<i>v. timya.</i>
<i>shutua</i>	<i>v. ogofya.</i>
<i>shutuka</i>	<i>v. tinuka.</i>
<i>siafu</i>	<i>n. ihalafu;</i> <i>n. inghulandi.</i>
<i>sifa</i>	<i>n. uhembi;</i> <i>n. wiulice.</i>
<i>sifia</i>	<i>n. tumvyaga;</i> <i>v. tumvyा.</i>
<i>sifu</i>	<i>v. hemba.</i>
<i>sihi</i>	<i>v. neneleza.</i>
<i>sikia</i>	<i>v. hulika.</i>
<i>sikiliza</i>	<i>v. huliciza.</i>
<i>sikio</i>	<i>n. ikutu.</i>
<i>siku</i>	<i>n. ciло;</i> <i>n. nhondo₂.</i>
<i>silaha</i>	<i>n. nghwizu;</i> <i>n. nhumbi₂.</i>
<i>simama</i>	<i>v. ima₁.</i>
<i>simamia</i>	<i>v. imila;</i> <i>v. lanjilila.</i>
<i>simamisha</i>	<i>v. imya.</i>
<i>simba</i>	<i>n. isimba.</i>
<i>simika</i>	<i>v. simika;</i> <i>v. sinyhimhika.</i>
<i>simulia</i>	<i>v. simula;</i> <i>v. simulila.</i>
<i>sindano</i>	<i>n. lusing'ani;</i> <i>n. sing'ani.</i>

sindika

<i>sindika</i>	v. minya .
<i>sindikiza</i>	v. sindiciza .
<i>singizia</i>	v. balalila ; v. hijila ₁ ; v. kojela .
<i>sinyaa</i>	v. womba .
<i>sinzia</i>	v. sinzila .
<i>siriba</i>	v. hiliwa ; v. hiliwiza .
<i>sisi</i>	pro. ase ; pro. sese .
<i>sisimizi</i>	n. mamwanzo .
<i>sisimka</i>	v. swaga .
<i>sisisitiza</i>	v. konghoneza .
<i>sita</i>	num. mutandatu .
<i>sitahili</i>	v. nojela .
<i>sogea</i>	v. iwila ; v. tela .
<i>sogeza</i>	v. sejeza ; v. teza ₁ .
<i>soko</i>	n. isoko .
<i>sokota</i>	v. bota .
<i>sokwe</i>	n. isoce ₁ .
<i>soma</i>	v. soma .

tapika

<i>songa mbele</i>	v. tela .
<i>soni</i>	n. cevu ; n. soni .
<i>sonya</i>	v. danghuza ; v. sonyha .
<i>suala</i>	n. ilonga .
<i>subiri</i>	v. gola ₂ .
<i>subiria</i>	v. tejela .
<i>sufuria</i>	n. sufuliya .
<i>sugua</i>	v. kusuwa .
<i>suka</i>	v. suka ₁ .
<i>suka maziwa</i>	v. suka ₂ .
<i>suke</i>	n. liso ₂ .
<i>sukuma</i>	v. kundujiza .
<i>sulubu</i>	v. bahula .
<i>sumbuia</i>	v. gaza .
<i>sumu</i>	n. sumu .
<i>sungura</i>	n. sungula .
<i>suruali</i>	n. isuluwale .
<i>suuza</i>	v. kwema ; v. suwuza .
<i>swaga</i>	v. hwaga .
<i>swala</i>	n. sawada .

T - t

<i>taa</i>	n. tala .
<i>tabiri</i>	v. wila ₂ .
<i>tabu</i>	n. cigaye ₂ ; n. igayo ; n. magayo .
<i>tafadhalii</i>	int. dedede ₁ .
<i>tafunia</i>	v. tafunya .
<i>tafuta</i>	v. londola .
<i>taga</i>	v. taga ₁ .
<i>tahiri</i>	v. gotola ; v. lawa ₁ .
<i>tai</i>	n. ikwasa ; n. inumba .
<i>tajiri</i>	n. musawi .
<i>taka</i>	n. wavu ; v. saka ₁ .
<i>tako</i>	n. idako .
<i>talikiwa</i>	v. lekwa .
<i>tamaa</i>	n. usulumile ; n. usulumizi .
<i>tamani</i>	v. bulumila ;
	v. sulumila .
	adj. sulumiza .
	v. avula .
	n. isambi .
	v. kumbika ₁ .
	n. ikumbiko .
	v. izuka .
	v. longa .
	adj. muzinzi ; adj. -zinzi .
	n. sicilo .
	v. anzaza .
	n. welele .
	con. cilawilila ;
	v. lawilila .
	v. longola ;
	v. longolela .
	v. longoza .
	num. ihano .
	v. deka ;
	v. gogomoka .

tarajia

<i>tarajia</i>	v. itumbila ; v. lindiliza .
<i>tarajio</i>	n. cilanjililo .
<i>tatiza</i>	v. viza ₂ .
<i>tatu</i>	num. datu ; num. idatu .
<i>tawala</i>	v. longoza .
<i>tawanya</i>	v. iyagaza .
<i>tawi</i>	n. inhambi .
<i>tazama</i>	v. langa ₁ .
<i>tazamana</i>	v. ilanga ₃ .
<i>tega</i>	v. tega .
<i>tegea</i>	v. tega .
<i>tegemea</i>	v. itumbila .
<i>tegemeo</i>	n. cilanjililo .
<i>tegua</i>	v. tegula ₂ .
<i>teguka</i>	v. tinghuka .
<i>teka</i>	v. pindula .
<i>tekenya</i>	v. nyejesa .
<i>telekeza</i>	v. taga ₂ .
<i>teleza</i>	v. telela .
<i>tema</i>	v. funya .
<i>tembea</i>	v. jenda .
<i>tembelea</i>	v. jendela .
<i>tembeza</i>	v. jendya .
<i>tembo</i>	n. inhembo ₂ .
<i>tendeka</i>	v. nozeka .
<i>tenga</i>	v. semuna ; v. tenga .
<i>tenganisha</i>	v. hanganula ; v. koma ₃ ; v. siwanula ; v. temanhula ; v. wagula .
<i>tengeneza</i>	v. nozeleza ₂ .
<i>teseka</i>	v. bahuka ₁ ; v. gaya ; v. gazika .
<i>teta</i>	v. heha .
<i>tetea (kuku)</i>	v. tetela .
<i>tetema</i>	v. hangawa ₁ .
<i>tetemeka</i>	v. cicima .
<i>tetemeko</i>	n. icinyinho ; n. itulo ₁ .
<i>teua</i>	v. hagula .
<i>tezo</i>	n. mbazo .
<i>thubutu</i>	v. jela ; v. jelela ;

tua

<i>tia moyo</i>	v. pogola .
<i>tiba</i>	v. sindamika .
<i>tikisika</i>	n. ulaguzi .
<i>timiza</i>	v. sinjisika .
<i>tingatinga</i>	v. tyatya .
<i>tiririka</i>	n. itinhi .
<i>tisa</i>	v. huluma .
<i>tisha</i>	num. icenda .
<i>tishia</i>	v. ogofya .
<i>titi</i>	v. pinjila .
<i>titizo</i>	n. itombo ₁ .
<i>toa</i>	n. igayo .
<i>toa kafara</i>	v. cepuza ;
<i>toa mate</i>	v. lavya ;
<i>toa povu</i>	v. pela ₁ .
<i>toa ushahidi</i>	v. kumbika ₁ .
<i>toa ushuzi</i>	v. hoha .
<i>tofauti</i>	n. fulumila .
<i>tofautiana</i>	v. homelela .
<i>tofautisha</i>	v. fula .
<i>togwa</i>	n. siha ;
<i>toka</i>	n. siya .
<i>tokea</i>	v. sutana .
<i>tokeza</i>	v. hanganula ;
<i>tokosa</i>	v. wagula .
<i>tokota</i>	n. cilusu .
<i>tomba</i>	v. bita ;
<i>tonesha</i>	v. lawa ₂ ;
<i>tongoza</i>	v. puluta .
<i>tope</i>	v. lawilila .
<i>toroka</i>	v. ibuka ;
<i>tosha</i>	v. lawaniza .
<i>tosheleza</i>	v. togosa .
<i>totoa</i>	v. togota .
<i>tomba</i>	v. tomba .
<i>tongenza</i>	v. tamisa .
<i>tope</i>	v. lonza .
<i>toroka</i>	n. nhope .
<i>tosha</i>	v. toloka .
<i>tosheleza</i>	v. kwila ;
<i>totoa</i>	v. nojela .
<i>toweka</i>	v. kondizya .
<i>toza</i>	v. bamanzula ;
<i>tu</i>	v. ganghasa .
<i>tua</i>	v. ajilila .
	v. lipiza .
	int. du .
	v. tula ₄ .

tuama

<i>tuama</i>	<i>v. sunga₃.</i>
<i>tubu</i>	<i>v. nena.</i>
<i>tukana</i>	<i>v. liga.</i>
<i>-tukutu</i>	<i>adj. -vumbi.</i>
<i>tulia</i>	<i>v. polopa;</i> <i>v. sunga₃;</i> <i>v. tula₁.</i>
<i>tulivu</i>	<i>adj. -polo;</i> <i>adj. -polope.</i>
<i>tuliza</i>	<i>v. nyamaza.</i>
<i>tuma</i>	<i>v. tuma.</i>
<i>tumbaku</i>	<i>n. itumbaku.</i>
<i>tumbili</i>	<i>n. njedengwa.</i>
<i>tumbo</i>	<i>n. inda;</i> <i>n. nda.</i>
<i>tumbua</i>	<i>v. tumbula.</i>
<i>tumia</i>	<i>v. itumamila.</i>

ufugaji

<i>tumikia</i>	<i>v. itumila.</i>
<i>tunda</i>	<i>n. itunda₁.</i>
<i>tundu</i>	<i>n. cilanga;</i> <i>n. ilanga₁;</i> <i>n. itobo.</i>
<i>tunga</i>	<i>v. tunjiliza.</i>
<i>tunga mimba</i>	<i>v. linda;</i> <i>v. tawa.</i>
<i>tupia</i>	<i>v. gumila.</i>
<i>tusi</i>	<i>n. iligo.</i>
<i>tuta</i>	<i>n. ijeleka;</i> <i>n. ititika.</i>
<i>twanga</i>	<i>v. hokola;</i> <i>v. twanga.</i>
<i>twiga</i>	<i>n. nhwiga.</i>

U - u

<i>ua</i>	<i>n. mululu;</i> <i>v. kopola;</i> <i>v. wulaga.</i>
<i>uadui</i>	<i>n. ulugu.</i>
<i>uainishaji</i>	<i>n. uling'anizaji.</i>
<i>uaminifu</i>	<i>n. wihiwilo;</i> <i>n. witumbilo₂.</i>
<i>uamuzi</i>	<i>n. malamuзи;</i> <i>n. ulamuзи.</i>
<i>uana</i>	<i>v. iwulaga.</i>
<i>uangalifu</i>	<i>n. udime.</i>
<i>uanishaji</i>	<i>n. uling'anizi.</i>
<i>uasherati</i>	<i>n. usenyha.</i>
<i>ubao</i>	<i>n. imbawo.</i>
<i>ubavu</i>	<i>n. mbavu.</i>
<i>ubaya</i>	<i>n. ubi.</i>
<i>ubeabajji</i>	<i>n. udinghuzi.</i>
<i>uboho</i>	<i>n. musopo.</i>
<i>ubongo</i>	<i>n. wongo.</i>
<i>ubora</i>	<i>n. uswanu₁.</i>
<i>uchachu</i>	<i>n. usasu.</i>
<i>uchafu</i>	<i>n. wavu.</i>
<i>uchaguzi</i>	<i>n. uhagulaji;</i> <i>n. uhaguzi.</i>
<i>uchakavu</i>	<i>n. usakale.</i>
<i>uchawi</i>	<i>n. uhawi.</i>
<i>ucheshi</i>	<i>n. useci.</i>
<i>uchi</i>	<i>adv. cipwi.</i>

<i>uchochoro</i>	<i>n. ucocolo.</i>
<i>uchovu</i>	<i>n. mukatalo;</i> <i>n. usakale;</i> <i>n. utimbe.</i>
<i>uchoyo</i>	<i>n. ukamu.</i>
<i>uchukuaji</i>	<i>n. usole.</i>
<i>uchumba</i>	<i>n. ucumba.</i>
<i>uchungaji</i>	<i>n. udimi.</i>
<i>uchungu</i>	<i>n. ukali₁.</i>
<i>uchuro</i>	<i>n. mapoto.</i>
<i>udogo</i>	<i>n. udodo;</i> <i>n. unianghwii.</i>
<i>udongo</i>	<i>n. mahangha;</i> <i>n. ulongo.</i>
<i>udugu</i>	<i>n. mhuga.</i>
<i>uelekeo</i>	<i>n. welecele.</i>
<i>uelewa</i>	<i>n. wizuce.</i>
<i>uenyeji</i>	<i>n. usi.</i>
<i>ufa</i>	<i>n. ufa;</i> <i>n. upanduce.</i>
<i>ufagio</i>	<i>n. ifwagulilo;</i> <i>n. iteyu.</i>
<i>ufinyanzi</i>	<i>n. uwumbi.</i>
<i>ufisadi</i>	<i>n. uswaji₂.</i>
<i>uftito</i>	<i>n. sito.</i>
<i>ufizi</i>	<i>n. utinhu.</i>
<i>ufufuko</i>	<i>n. uzuce.</i>
<i>ufugaji</i>	<i>n. ufuje.</i>

ufukara

<i>ufukara</i>	<i>n. uputu.</i>
<i>ufundi</i>	<i>n. uwuya.</i>
<i>ufunguo</i>	<i>n. cidigulilo;</i> <i>n. funguwo;</i> <i>n. ufunguwo.</i>
<i>ufunuo</i>	<i>n. wanzalikwe.</i>
<i>uganga</i>	<i>n. ulagule;</i> <i>n. ulaguzi.</i>
<i>ugeni</i>	<i>n. ujenzi.</i>
<i>ugomvi</i>	<i>n. ulugu;</i> <i>n. uma.</i>
<i>ugoni</i>	<i>n. ugoni₂.</i>
<i>ugonjwa</i>	<i>n. utamwa.</i>
<i>ugua</i>	<i>v. tamwa.</i>
<i>uguza</i>	<i>v. laguza.</i>
<i>uhaba</i>	<i>n. upungucilwe.</i>
<i>uhai</i>	<i>n. umi.</i>
<i>uhamaji</i>	<i>n. uhame.</i>
<i>uharibifu</i>	<i>n. uvize.</i>
<i>uhasama</i>	<i>n. ulugu.</i>
<i>uhunzi</i>	<i>n. utyanaji;</i> <i>n. utyani.</i>
<i>ujana</i>	<i>n. uzelelo.</i>
<i>ujanja</i>	<i>n. usugu.</i>
<i>ujasiri</i>	<i>n. nzizila;</i> <i>n. uzizila.</i>
<i>uji</i>	<i>n. cinyetumba;</i> <i>n. nhili;</i> <i>n. ubaga.</i>
<i>ujinga</i>	<i>n. ulele₁.</i>
<i>ujira</i>	<i>n. upegwe.</i>
<i>Ukaguluni</i>	<i>n. Itumba.</i>
<i>ukaidi</i>	<i>n. ugazi₁.</i>
<i>ukali</i>	<i>n. ukali₂.</i>
<i>ukarimu</i>	<i>n. unhu₁;</i> <i>n. usangalazi.</i>
<i>ukataji</i>	<i>n. ubegule;</i> <i>n. utemi₂.</i>
<i>ukimya</i>	<i>n. unyamale.</i>
<i>ukingo</i>	<i>n. nyenje₂.</i>
<i>ukingoni</i>	<i>n. hanyenje.</i>
<i>ukiwa</i>	<i>n. uciwa.</i>
<i>ukoko</i>	<i>n. ukoko.</i>
<i>ukoma</i>	<i>n. ukoma.</i>
<i>ukombozi</i>	<i>n. uponye;</i> <i>n. utaze;</i> <i>n. utazi.</i>
<i>ukomo</i>	<i>n. upele₁.</i>

umiko

<i>ukoo</i>	<i>n. itumbi;</i> <i>n. izenjele₁;</i> <i>n. lulelo;</i> <i>n. mhuga;</i> <i>n. mulongo;</i> <i>n. ndelwa;</i> <i>n. nghungugo;</i> <i>n. ukowo.</i>
<i>ukosi</i>	<i>n. ukosi₁.</i>
<i>ukubwa</i>	<i>n. uwaha.</i>
<i>ukucha</i>	<i>n. ikombozala;</i> <i>n. nghombozala;</i> <i>n. nghuca.</i>
<i>ukumbusho</i>	<i>n. citanjilo.</i>
<i>ukurutu</i>	<i>n. ukulutu.</i>
<i>ukuta</i>	<i>n. ijinji;</i> <i>n. ikuta;</i> <i>n. nhuzi;</i> <i>n. ukuta.</i>
<i>ukwasi</i>	<i>n. ugoli.</i>
<i>ukweli</i>	<i>n. mbeka.</i>
<i>ulafti</i>	<i>n. ubugu.</i>
<i>ulezi</i>	<i>n. ulezi₁;</i> <i>n. ulezi₂.</i>
<i>ulimbo</i>	<i>n. utya.</i>
<i>ulimi</i>	<i>n. lulimi;</i> <i>n. ulimi.</i>
<i>ulimwengu</i>	<i>n. inze;</i> <i>n. nze.</i>
<i>ulimwenguni</i>	<i>adv. kononze.</i>
<i>ulindi</i>	<i>n. cipejehelo;</i> <i>n. ulindi.</i>
<i>ulinganishaji</i>	<i>n. uling'anizaji.</i>
<i>uliza</i>	<i>v. lolosa.</i>
<i>uma</i>	<i>v. bwanghula;</i> <i>v. cinya;</i> <i>v. luma₁;</i> <i>v. mulika₁.</i>
<i>umande</i>	<i>n. ubuhe;</i> <i>n. umandi.</i>
<i>umaskini</i>	<i>n. uciwa;</i> <i>n. uputu.</i>
<i>umati</i>	<i>n. ilumbi₂.</i>
<i>umbali</i>	<i>n. cidaha₂.</i>
<i>umbo</i>	<i>n. iwumbo.</i>
<i>umia</i>	<i>v. tamisika.</i>
<i>umiko</i>	<i>n. iwumiko;</i> <i>n. nuno.</i>

umiza

<i>umiza</i>	v. tamisa .
<i>umoja</i>	n. umonga ; n. wilunze .
<i>umuka</i>	v. tumba ; v. wumuka .
<i>umwa</i>	v. tama .
<i>unene</i>	n. ujinu .
<i>unga</i>	n. usaje ; v. lunza .
<i>ungo</i>	n. iheneko .
<i>ungua</i>	v. nahuka ; v. pya ₁ ; v. takamila .
<i>unyang'anyi</i>	n. ubocezi ₂ .
<i>unyimi</i>	n. unyimi .
<i>unyoaji</i>	n. unyonyozi .
<i>unyonge</i>	n. usakale .
<i>unyoya</i>	n. izoya ; n. nzoya .
<i>uoaji</i>	n. utole .
<i>uonevu</i>	n. uwonezi .
<i>uongetekaji</i>	n. uwahape .
<i>uongo</i>	n. udesi ; n. ulambi .
<i>uongozi</i>	n. ulongozi ; n. utemi ₁ .
<i>uotaji</i>	n. ucindice .
<i>upana</i>	n. ugazi ₂ .
<i>upande</i>	n. ilanga ₂ ; n. ubavu .
<i>upanga</i>	n. sunja .
<i>upawa</i>	n. idabulilo .
<i>upele</i>	n. upele ₂ .
<i>upendo</i>	n. wendo .
<i>upinde</i>	n. upinde .
<i>uporaji</i>	n. ubokaji .
<i>upotovu</i>	n. uswaji ₂ .
<i>upumbavu</i>	n. upufye .
<i>upweke</i>	n. uciwa .
<i>upyā</i>	n. ipyā ; n. upya .
<i>urafiki</i>	n. ilumbi ₁ .
<i>urahisi</i>	n. upelu .
<i>uraia</i>	n. unyawusi .
<i>urefu</i>	n. utali .
<i>urihi</i>	n. ulecelwa .
<i>usagishaji</i>	n. usaji .
<i>usaha</i>	n. mafila ;

utu

<i>usahaulifu</i>	n. ufila . n. usemwaji ;
<i>usaili</i>	n. ulolosi .
<i>usalama</i>	n. uswanu ₂ .
<i>usaliti</i>	n. ugaluce .
<i>usawa</i>	n. uling'anizwe .
<i>usengenyaji</i>	n. uhehaji .
<i>ushauri</i>	n. malamuzi ; n. ulajilizo ;
	n. ulamuzi ;
	n. ushauli ;
	n. utaze ;
	n. utazi .
<i>ushawishi</i>	n. ulonzaji .
<i>ushindi</i>	n. usumi .
<i>ushirika</i>	n. uhanje ; n. wilunze .
<i>ushirikiano</i>	n. wihangulizo .
<i>ushungi</i>	n. cilemba .
<i>ushungi (ndege)</i>	n. cikonzogolo .
<i>ushuzi</i>	n. ufuzi .
<i>usichana</i>	n. uhinza .
<i>usiku</i>	n. cilo .
<i>usinga</i>	n. usinga .
<i>usingizi</i>	n. nhongo .
<i>usukaji</i>	n. uhoni .
<i>utaalamu</i>	n. uwuya .
<i>utafiti</i>	n. ulondozi .
<i>utafutaji</i>	n. ulondozi .
<i>utajiri</i>	n. ugoli .
<i>utambulisho</i>	n. umanyizo .
<i>utambuzi</i>	n. wizuce .
<i>utamu</i>	n. nnzinzi ; n. umoti ;
	n. uswanu ₁ .
<i>utanashati</i>	n. wipelelezi .
<i>utando</i>	n. nhandabuli .
<i>utangulizi</i>	n. ulongozi .
<i>utani</i>	n. mapuni ; n. nzwaji .
<i>utashi</i>	n. wihile .
<i>utawala</i>	n. utemi ₁ .
<i>utelezi</i>	n. utelele .
<i>utii</i>	n. cihuliko .
<i>utitiri</i>	n. utili .
<i>utosi</i>	n. indosi .
<i>utu</i>	n. nhumbula ₂ ;

utu uzima

<i>utu uzima</i>	<i>n. unhu₁.</i>
<i>utukufu</i>	<i>n. nhojo.</i>
<i>utukutu</i>	<i>n. uvumbi.</i>
<i>utulivu</i>	<i>n. utule₁;</i> <i>n. wituzaji.</i>
<i>utumbo</i>	<i>n. nda;</i> <i>n. utumbu.</i>
<i>utumbo mpana</i>	<i>n. igonzela.</i>
<i>utumikiasi</i>	<i>n. witumile.</i>
<i>utumwa</i>	<i>n. uwanda.</i>
<i>utundu</i>	<i>n. mapuni;</i> <i>n. uvumbi.</i>
<i>utusitusi</i>	<i>n. utitutitu.</i>
<i>uvimbe</i>	<i>n. uswaji₃;</i> <i>n. utumbe;</i> <i>n. uvimbi.</i>
<i>uvivu</i>	<i>n. udoba.</i>
<i>uvuguvugu</i>	<i>n. upituce₂.</i>
<i>uvumilivu</i>	<i>n. mutima.</i>
<i>uvunaji</i>	<i>n. ududuzi.</i>
<i>uvungu</i>	<i>n. mwivungu.</i>
<i>uvunguni</i>	<i>n. ivungu.</i>
<i>uvunjaji</i>	<i>n. ubegule.</i>
<i>uvuvi</i>	<i>n. uvuvi.</i>

vunjajungu

<i>uwanja</i>	<i>n. iwanza;</i> <i>n. uwanza.</i>
<i>uwayo</i>	<i>n. musanyambo;</i> <i>n. nzayo.</i>
<i>uwezo</i>	<i>n. usume;</i> <i>n. vilungo.</i>
<i>uwindaji</i>	<i>n. ulumba;</i> <i>n. ulumbi₂;</i> <i>n. upelembi.</i>
<i>uyoga</i>	<i>n. uwoga₁.</i>
<i>aza</i>	<i>v. guza.</i>
<i>uzao</i>	<i>n. ndelwa;</i> <i>n. ulele₂.</i>
<i>uzazi</i>	<i>n. ulele₂.</i>
<i>uzee</i>	<i>n. ukombi;</i> <i>n. uzehe.</i>
<i>uzi</i>	<i>n. uputi;</i> <i>n. uzi.</i>
<i>uzima</i>	<i>n. umi.</i>
<i>uzinzi</i>	<i>n. usenyha.</i>
<i>uzio</i>	<i>n. ibululu;</i> <i>n. uwa.</i>
<i>uzito</i>	<i>n. uzito.</i>
<i>uzuri</i>	<i>n. uswanu₁.</i>

V - v

<i>vaa</i>	<i>v. vwala.</i>
<i>vamia</i>	<i>v. hutila.</i>
<i>via</i>	<i>v. wa₁.</i>
<i>viazi vitamu</i>	<i>n. mandolo.</i>
<i>vibaya</i>	<i>adv. vibi.</i>
<i>vidole</i>	<i>n. zindole.</i>
<i>vigelegele</i>	<i>n. lucenze.</i>
<i>vika</i>	<i>v. vwaliza.</i>
<i>vimba</i>	<i>v. vimba.</i>
<i>vimbiwa</i>	<i>v. vuwigwa.</i>
<i>vingirika</i>	<i>v. igalangaza.</i>
<i>viringisha</i>	<i>v. vilinga;</i> <i>v. vilinjiza.</i>
<i>viswanu</i>	<i>adv. viswanu.</i>
<i>vita</i>	<i>n. utowane.</i>
<i>vizia</i>	<i>v. hutila.</i>
<i>vua</i>	<i>v. vuwa.</i>
<i>vua mavazi</i>	<i>v. wopola.</i>
<i>vua samaki</i>	<i>v. nimula.</i>
<i>vuja</i>	<i>v. sulula.</i>

<i>vujisha</i>	<i>v. suluza₂.</i>
<i>vuka</i>	<i>v. puluta;</i> <i>v. zumha.</i>
<i>vumbi</i>	<i>n. inghundi.</i>
<i>vumbua</i>	<i>v. vumbula.</i>
<i>vumilia</i>	<i>v. ikaza;</i> <i>v. vumilila;</i> <i>vp. luma nzizila, see: nzizila.</i>
<i>vuna</i>	<i>v. dudula;</i> <i>v. fuka;</i> <i>v. gola₁;</i> <i>v. halaliza.</i>
<i>vunda</i>	<i>v. vunda.</i>
<i>vundika</i>	<i>v. vumbika.</i>
<i>vunja</i>	<i>v. begula;</i> <i>v. bena;</i> <i>v. tula₃.</i>
<i>vunja moyo</i>	<i>vp. tukuwiza mutima, see:</i> <i>tukuwala.</i>
<i>vunjajungu</i>	<i>n. ikwangula mutela.</i>

vunjavunja

<i>vunjavunja</i>	<i>v.</i> benabena.
<i>vunjika</i>	<i>v.</i> beneka.
<i>vuruga</i>	<i>v.</i> tiwa.

yowe

<i>vuta</i>	<i>v.</i> kwega.
<i>vuta kiko</i>	<i>v.</i> pepa.

W - w

<i>wa</i>	<i>v.</i> wa₂.		<i>n.</i> usugu;
<i>wa na</i>	<i>vp.</i> wa na.		<i>n.</i> wizuce.
<i>wajibu</i>	<i>n.</i> witume.	<i>weupe</i>	<i>n.</i> uzelu.
<i>wajina</i>	<i>n.</i> laji.	<i>weusi</i>	<i>n.</i> utitu;
<i>waka</i>	<i>v.</i> aka.	<i>wewe</i>	<i>n.</i> utukuwale.
<i>wakati</i>	<i>n.</i> mapango.		<i>pro.</i> agwe;
<i>wakuja</i>	<i>n.</i> muhanji;		<i>pro.</i> gwegwe.
	<i>n.</i> mukonongo.	<i>weza</i>	<i>v.</i> suma.
<i>wala</i>	<i>adv.</i> hamba.	<i>wifi</i>	<i>n.</i> mbuyani;
<i>wamba</i>	<i>v.</i> wamba.		<i>n.</i> mulamu₂.
<i>wanga</i>	<i>v.</i> cinda.	<i>wima</i>	<i>adv.</i> wima.
<i>wao</i>	<i>pro.</i> wene.	<i>wimbi</i>	<i>n.</i> idudu₁;
<i>wapi</i>	<i>inter.</i> hayi;		<i>n.</i> wimbi.
	<i>inter.</i> kwi;	<i>wimbo</i>	<i>n.</i> wimbo.
	<i>inter.</i> kwihi.	<i>winda</i>	<i>v.</i> lumba₃;
<i>waraka</i>	<i>n.</i> lyandiko.		<i>v.</i> pelemba.
<i>washa</i>	<i>v.</i> asa;	<i>windo</i>	<i>n.</i> mhelembe.
	<i>v.</i> nyejela;	<i>winga</i>	<i>v.</i> wamila.
	<i>v.</i> paya.	<i>wingi</i>	<i>n.</i> utili;
<i>wasifu</i>	<i>n.</i> iwiku.		<i>n.</i> winji.
<i>wasiwasi</i>	<i>n.</i> mahwele;	<i>wingu</i>	<i>n.</i> ivunde.
	<i>n.</i> udodi.	<i>wishwa</i>	<i>n.</i> waje.
<i>wazimu</i>	<i>n.</i> ukwale.	<i>wivu</i>	<i>n.</i> iwivu;
<i>weka</i>	<i>v.</i> tajila.		<i>n.</i> sace;
<i>weka rehani</i>	<i>v.</i> pinjika.		<i>n.</i> usulumilizi;
<i>wekundu</i>	<i>n.</i> udunghu.		<i>n.</i> usulumizi;
<i>wembamba</i>	<i>n.</i> usisili.	<i>wizi</i>	<i>n.</i> wonelo.
<i>wembe</i>	<i>n.</i> cwembe.		<i>n.</i> uhizi.
<i>wengine</i>	<i>pro.</i> wanji.	<i>wosia</i>	<i>n.</i> ulajilizo;
<i>wengu</i>	<i>n.</i> ihela₁.		<i>n.</i> ulonje;
<i>wepesi</i>	<i>n.</i> upelu;		<i>n.</i> usiya.
	<i>n.</i> upelupelu.		
<i>werevu</i>	<i>n.</i> mahala;		

Y - y

<i>yai</i>	<i>n.</i> igangha.	<i>yeyuka</i>	<i>v.</i> enjeduka.
<i>yatima</i>	<i>n.</i> muciwa;	<i>yowe</i>	<i>n.</i> iyowo;
	<i>n.</i> muciwa.		<i>n.</i> izozo.
<i>ye ye</i>	<i>pro.</i> mwene₂.		

Z - z

zaa	v. lela .	zira	v. izila ;
zaana	v. lelana .	zito	v. zila .
zama	v. nwila ;	ziwa	adj. -tutu .
	v. nwiliila .		n. ilenga ;
zama (jua)	v. gwila .		n. imisi ;
zamani	n. katali .		n. lilamba .
zambarau	n. zambalawu .	zizi	n. ibululu ;
zawadi	n. zawadi .		n. ikumbo .
zawadia	v. tunza ₂ .	zoea	v. zowela .
-zee	adj. -gwana .	zomea	v. woweleza .
zeeka	v. kombipa ;	zozana	v. zozana .
	v. zeheka .	zua	v. kumhula ₂ .
zeze	n. cipangwa ;	zubaa	v. hohowala .
	n. isumbi ;	zuga	v. walawaza .
	n. izeze .	zuia	v. imila ;
zibua	v. gubula ;		v. lemeza ;
	v. zibula .		v. pinjika ;
zidi	v. pulutiza .		v. tanga ₂ .
zidisha	v. pulutiza .	zumbukuku	n. mupufye .
zika	v. zika .	zunguka	v. pilimha .
zima	v. puta ;	zungumza	v. longa .
	v. zimya .	-zuri	adj. -swanu .
zimia	v. zimila .	zurura	v. hangawa ₂ ;
zinga	v. zinga .		v. walawala .
zingatia	v. kamisa .	zuzua	v. zuzuwa .
zingira	v. zinjiliza .	zuzuka	v. zuzuka .
zini	v. senyha .		

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